



SAOPŠTENJE

FIRST RELEASE



Molimo korisnike da prilikom upotrebe podataka obavezno navedu izvor
Users are kindly requested to mention the data source

GODINA/ YEAR IV

SARAJEVO, 25.09.2010.

BROJ/ NUMBER 8

INDEKS POTROŠAČKIH CIJENA U BOSNI I HERCEGOVINI U AVGUSTU 2010. GODINE *CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA IN AUGUST 2010*

U avgustu 2010. godine mjesečna deflacija 0,2%

Cijene proizvoda i usluga, koji se koriste za ličnu potrošnju u Bosni i Hercegovini mjerene indeksom potrošačkih cijena, u avgustu 2010. godine u odnosu na juli 2010. godine u prosjeku su niže 0,2%.

Niže cijene u odjeljku stanovanja, vode, električne energije, plina i drugih energenata, hrane i bezalkoholnih pića, odjeće i obuće, te prijevoza

Posmatrano po odjeljcima prema namjeni potrošnje (COICOP), u avgustu 2010. godine u odnosu na juli 2010. godine snižene su cijene u odjeljku Stanovanje, voda, električna energija, plin i drugi energenti 0,5%, Hrana i bezalkoholna pića i Odjeća i obuća 0,4%, te Prijevoz 0,1%.

U odjeljku Stanovanje, voda, električna energija, plin i drugi energenti evidentirano je sniženje cijena u grupi vodosnabdjevanje i različite komunalne usluge radi nižih cijena vode. U odjeljku Hrana i bezalkoholna pića snižene su cijene u grupi hrane zbog nižih cijena mesa i sezonskog voća i povrća.

In August 2010 monthly deflation 0,2%

In August 2010 compared to July 2010, the prices of products and services measured by Consumer Price Index decreased on average by 0,2%.

Lower prices in division of housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, food and non-alcoholic beverages, clothing and footwear, and transport.

Viewed by divisions COICOP classification in August 2010 compared to July 2010 the price index went down on average by 0,5% in Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels division and by 0,1% in divisions of Food and non-alcoholic beverages, Clothing and footwear and Transport.

In division of Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels decreased the prices in group of water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling due to the lower prices of water supply. In Food and non-alcoholic beverages division decreased the prices in group of food due to the lower prices of meat and seasonal fruit and vegetables.

U odjeljku Odjeća i obuća niže su cijene u grupama odjeće i obuće uzrokovane sezonskim sniženjima. U odjeljku Prijevoz evidentirano je sniženje cijena u grupi upotrebe prijevoznih sredstava radi nižih cijena goriva i maziva.

Više cijene alkoholnih pića i duhana, rekreacije i kulture, te restorana i hotela

Posmatrano po odjeljcima prema namjeni potrošnje (COICOP), u avgustu 2010. godine u odnosu na juli 2010. godine u prosjeku su porasle cijene u odjeljcima Alkoholna pića i duhan, Rekreacija i kultura, te Restorani i hoteli 0,1%.

U odjeljku Alkoholna pića i duhan porasle su cijene u grupi alkoholnih pića radi viših cijena jakih alkoholnih pića i piva. U odjeljku Rekreacija i kultura evidentiran je rast cijena u grupi usluge rekreacije i kulture radi viših cijena sportskih i rekreacionih usluga, te u grupi knjige, novine i pisaći pribor radi viših cijena pisaćeg i školskog pribora. U odjeljku Restorani i hoteli evidentirano je povećanje cijena u grupi usluge ishrane radi viših cijena hrane i pića u restoranima i kafeima.

Ostali odjeljci bez promjena cijena

Posmatrano po odjeljcima prema namjeni potrošnje (COICOP), u avgustu 2010. godine u odnosu na juli 2010. godine u ostalim odjeljcima, u prosjeku, nisu zabilježene promjene cijena.

Godišnja inflacija u avgustu 2010. godine 1,7%

Cijene u avgustu 2010. godine u odnosu na avgust 2009. godine u prosjeku su više za 1,7%, dok je dvanaestomjesečno kretanje cijena bilo više za 1,0%.

Lista proizvoda i usluga kod kojih je na godišnjem nivou došlo do najvećih promjena cijena malo je drugačija od one na mjesečnom nivou.

In Clothing and footwear division decreased the prices in groups of clothing and footwear due to the seasonal sales. In Transport division decreased the prices in group of operation of personal transport equipment due to the lower prices of fuels and lubricants for motor cars.

Higher prices for alcoholic beverages and tobacco, recreation and culture, and restaurants and hotels

Viewed by divisions COICOP classification in August 2010 compared to July 2010 the price index went up on average by 0,1% in divisions of Alcoholic beverages and tobacco, Recreation and culture, and Restaurants and hotels.

In Alcoholic beverages and tobacco division increased the prices in group of alcoholic drinks due to the higher prices of spirits and beer. In Recreation and culture division the prices went up on average in group of recreational and culture services due to the higher prices of sports and recreational services, and in group of newspapers, books and stationery due to the higher prices of stationary and drawing materials. In restaurant and hotels division increased the prices in group of catering services due to the higher prices of food and drinks in restaurants and cafes.

Other divisions without changes of prices

Viewed by divisions COICOP classification, in August 2010 compared to July 2010, the price indices in other divisions remain the same.

In August 2010 annual inflation 1,7%

The consumer price index in August 2010 compared to August 2009 increased on average by 1,7% and twelve month trend of prices was higher by 1,0%.

The list of products and services, in which the prices had largest changes on annual level, is a little different from those on a monthly basis.

Najveća povećanja cijena bila su u odjeljcima Alkoholna pića i duhan 11,2%, Komunikacije 6,9%, Prijevoz 3,9%, Stanovanje, voda, električna energija, plin i drugi energenti 2,9%, Obrazovanje 2,7%, Zdravstvo 2,1%, Restorani i hoteli 1,2% itd.

Sniženje cijena u prosjeku je evidentirano u odjeljku Odjeća i obuća 4,6%.

Prema mjerenjima Eurostata (Statističkog ureda Evropske unije) godišnja inflacija mjerena harmonizovanim indeksom potrošačkih cijena u avgustu 2010. godine u području eura (13 evropskih zemalja Evropske monetarne unije) bila je 1,6%, dok je u EU27 iznosila 2,0%.

Najveće stope inflacije zabilježene su u Rumuniji 7,6%, Grčkoj 5,6%, Mađarskoj 3,6%, Kipru 3,4%, Bugarskoj 3,2%, Ujedinjenom Kraljevstvu 3,1%, Malti 3,0% itd.

Najveće stope deflacije zabilježene su u Irskoj 1,2% i Latviji 0,4%.

The largest price increases were in Alcoholic beverages and tobacco division 11,2%, Communication division 6,9%, Transport division 3,9%, Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels division 2,9%, Education division 2,7%, Health division 2,1%, Restaurants and hotels 1,2% etc.

The largest price decrease was in division of Clothing and footwear 4,6%.

According to a flash estimate issued by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities in May 2010 in euro area annual inflation was 1,6% and in EU27 annual inflation was 2,0%.

The highest inflation rates were in Romania 7,6%, Greece 5,6%, Hungary 3,6%, Cyprus 3,4%, Bulgaria 3,2%, United Kingdom 3,1%, Malta 3,0% etc.

The highest deflation rates were in Ireland 1,2% and Latvia 0,4%.

Indeks potrošačkih cijena prema klasifikaciji COICOP u avgustu 2010. godine

The Consumer Price Index according COICOP classification in August 2010

COICOP	Odjeljak	VIII 2010 VII 2010	VIII 2010 VIII 2009	VIII 2010 XII 2009	I-VIII 2010 I-VIII 2009	IX 2009-VIII 2010 IX 2008-VIII 2009	VIII 2010 Ø 2009	VIII 2010 Ø 2005	Division	COICOP
00	Ukupan indeks	99.8	101.7	100.7	102.0	101.0	101.4	116.8	Total Index	00
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića	99.6	100.1	100.2	97.9	97.5	98.4	121.7	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	01
01.1	Hrana	99.5	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.2	98.0	122.9	Food	01.1
01.2	Bezalkoholna pića	100.8	101.0	101.7	100.2	100.5	101.5	112.8	Non-alcoholic drinks	01.2
02	Alkoholna pića i duhan	100.1	111.2	111.4	124.7	122.4	119.9	133.5	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	02
02.1	Alkoholna pića	100.3	99.5	100.1	101.0	101.9	100.6	110.9	Alcoholic drinks	02.1
02.2	Duhan	100.0	116.2	116.2	136.5	132.7	129.0	144.4	Tobacco	02.2
03	Odjeća i obuća	99.6	95.4	96.8	95.9	95.9	95.0	85.8	Clothing and footwear	03
03.1	Odjeća	99.9	95.9	96.9	96.3	96.4	95.5	89.6	Clothing	03.1
03.2	Obuća	98.9	94.1	96.6	94.8	94.6	93.7	77.5	Footwear	03.2
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija, plin i drugi energenti	99.5	102.9	94.1	103.5	103.0	98.7	128.8	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	04
04.1	Stanarina	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	101.8	Actual rentals for housing	04.1
04.3	Održavanje i popravka stana	100.0	99.8	99.8	100.4	100.6	100.1	117.4	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	04.3
04.4	Vodosnabdjevanje i različite komunalne usluge	95.8	101.7	102.5	106.7	105.9	103.4	146.6	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	04.4
04.5	Električna energija, plin i drugi energenti	100.0	103.6	91.9	103.6	103.0	97.8	130.5	Electricity, gas and other fuels	04.5
05	Namještaj, kućanski uređaji i redovno održavanje kuće	100.0	100.5	100.5	99.8	99.6	100.2	104.9	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	05
05.1	Namještaj, pokućstvo, tepisi i ostale podne prostirke	100.0	100.2	100.4	99.1	99.0	99.8	101.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	05.1
05.2	Tekstilni proizvodi za kuću	100.0	99.9	100.3	99.8	99.9	100.0	101.0	Household textiles	05.2
05.3	Kućanski aparati	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.0	109.2	Household appliances	05.3
05.4	Stakleno i stolno posuđe	100.0	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.6	101.5	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	05.4
05.5	Alati i oprema za kuću i vrt	100.3	102.2	102.2	100.4	99.3	101.6	111.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	05.5
05.6	Dobra i usluge za redovno održavanje kuće	100.0	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.7	107.8	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	05.6
06	Zdravstvo	100.0	102.1	100.4	102.3	102.1	101.8	113.6	Health	06
06.1	Medicinski proizvodi, pomagala i oprema	100.0	103.2	100.5	103.6	103.1	102.8	120.8	Medical products, appliances and equipment	06.1
06.2	Zdravstvene usluge, osim bolničkih	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.9	101.0	100.9	103.0	Out-patient services	06.2
06.3	Bolničke usluge	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.4	99.2	102.9	Hospital services	06.3
07	Prijevoz	99.9	103.9	104.1	108.4	103.3	107.8	113.9	Transport	07
07.1	Prijevozna sredstva	100.0	97.7	99.5	97.5	96.4	98.0	93.4	Purchase of vehicles	07.1
07.2	Upotreba prijevoznih sredstava	99.8	105.8	105.9	112.3	105.5	111.4	115.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	07.2
07.3	Usluge prijevoza	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.9	99.5	127.7	Transport services	07.3

COICOP	Odjeljak	VIII 2010 VII 2010	VIII 2010 VIII 2009	VIII 2010 XII 2009	I-VIII 2010 I-VIII 2009	IX 2009-VIII 2010 IX 2008-VIII 2009	VIII 2010 Ø 2009	VIII 2010 Ø 2005	Division	COICOP
08	Komunikacije	100.0	106.9	107.0	106.9	104.8	106.9	131.6	Communication	08
08.1	Poštanske usluge	100.0	102.3	102.3	101.4	100.9	102.3	125.4	Postal services	08.1
08.2	Telefonska i telefaks oprema	100.0	93.6	94.4	92.1	91.8	91.8	63.7	Telephone and telefax equipment	08.2
08.3	Telefonske i telefaks usluge	100.0	107.4	107.4	107.4	105.2	107.4	135.3	Telephone and telefax services	08.3
09	Rekreacija i kultura	100.1	100.9	100.3	100.8	101.0	100.7	114.9	Recreation and culture	09
09.1	Audiovizuelna, foto i informatička oprema	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.1	100.0	99.3	97.2	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	09.1
09.2	Ostala trajna dobra za rekreaciju i kulturu	100.0	100.0	101.2	99.7	98.6	100.5	94.3	Other major durables for recreation and culture	09.2
09.3	Ostala dobra za rekreaciju, vrt i kućni ljubimci	100.0	101.1	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.8	106.4	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	09.3
09.4	Usluge rekreacije i kulture	100.6	101.4	100.5	101.5	101.7	101.6	111.8	Recreational and cultural services	09.4
09.5	Knjige, novine i pisaići pribor	100.1	101.2	100.2	101.1	101.2	100.9	130.7	Newspapers, books and stationery	09.5
10	Obrazovanje	100.0	102.7	102.4	102.7	102.0	102.7	111.7	Education	10
10.1	Predškolsko i osnovno školsko obrazovanje	100.0	108.7	108.6	108.7	106.2	108.7	127.1	Pre-primary and primary education	10.1
10.3	Univerzitetno obrazovanje	100.0	100.6	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.5	103.5	High school and university education	10.3
10.5	Obrazovanje nedefinisano po nivou	100.0	100.8	100.0	101.0	101.1	100.8	120.8	Education not definable by level	10.5
11	Restorani i hoteli	100.1	101.2	100.2	101.4	101.9	101.1	121.3	Restaurants and hotels	11
11.1	Usluge ishrane	100.2	100.7	100.5	100.7	101.3	100.8	121.2	Catering services	11.1
11.2	Usluge smještaja	100.0	102.5	99.7	103.0	103.4	101.9	121.6	Accommodation services	11.2
12	Ostala dobra i usluge	100.0	100.9	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.8	108.1	Other goods and services	12
12.1	Lična njega	100.0	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.4	112.2	Personal care	12.1
12.3	Lični predmeti druge namjene	100.0	105.6	105.5	103.2	102.7	105.8	120.0	Personal effects n.e.c.	12.3
12.5	Osiguranje	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.0	Insurance	12.5
12.7	Ostale usluge	100.0	102.4	100.5	102.4	103.5	101.9	117.3	Other services n.e.c.	12.7

Indeks potrošačkih cijena sa privremenim umanjenjima cijena u avgustu 2010. godine
Consumer Price Index with temporary reduction of prices in August 2010

COICOP		VIII 2010 VII 2010	VIII 2010 VIII 2009	VIII 2010 XII 2009	I-VIII 2010 I-VIII 2009	IX 2009-VIII 2010 IX 2008-VIII 2009	VIII 2010 Ø 2009	VIII 2010 Ø 2005		COICOP
00	Opći indeks potrošačkih cijena	99.8	101.7	100.5	102.0	101.0	101.3	116.7	General consumer price index	00

Mjesečni indeksi potrošačkih cijena (Ø 2005 = 100)
Monthly Consumer Price Index (Ø 2005 = 100)

Godina Year	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2005.	98.9	99.5	100.1	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.9	101.4	101.7	101.9
2006.	106.0	106.5	106.5	105.6	106.5	106.3	105.7	105.5	105.6	106.3	106.4	106.6
2007.	106.9	107.2	107.3	106.5	106.7	106.3	106.0	106.5	107.3	109.5	110.7	111.9
2008.	113.4	113.8	114.9	114.4	115.4	116.5	116.5	116.6	116.7	117.5	116.8	116.1
2009.	116.0	115.9	115.7	114.4	114.2	114.3	115.1	114.9	115.0	115.8	116.0	116.1
2010.	117.7	117.8	118.0	117.1	117.2	117.1	117.1	116.8				

Mjesečni indeks potrošačkih cijena, ukupno
Monthly Consumer Price Index, total

Godina Year	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Prethodni mjesec = 100 <i>Previous Month = 100</i>												
2005.	101.4	100.5	100.6	99.2	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.7	100.8	101.5	100.3	100.2
2006.	104.0	100.4	100.1	99.1	100.9	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.1	100.7	100.0	100.2
2007.	100.3	100.3	100.1	99.2	100.2	99.6	99.7	100.5	100.8	102.1	101.1	101.1
2008.	101.4	100.4	101.0	99.6	100.9	100.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.7	99.4	99.4
2009.	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.1	100.7	99.8	100.1	100.7	100.1	100.1
2010.	101.4	100.1	100.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8				
Isti mjesec prethodne godine = 100 <i>The same month of the previous year = 100</i>												
2005.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2006.	107.2	107.0	106.5	106.4	107.3	106.9	106.2	106.5	105.7	104.9	104.6	104.6
2007.	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.2	100.0	100.3	100.9	101.6	103.0	104.1	104.9
2008.	106.2	106.2	107.1	107.5	108.2	109.6	109.9	109.5	108.7	107.3	105.5	103.8
2009.	102.3	101.8	100.7	100.0	99.0	98.2	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.6	99.3	100.0
2010.	101.4	101.7	101.9	102.4	102.6	102.5	101.8	101.7				
Decembar prethodne godine = 100 <i>December of the previous year = 100</i>												
2005.	101.4	101.9	102.5	101.7	101.7	101.9	101.9	101.6	102.4	103.9	104.2	104.5
2006.	104.0	104.4	104.5	103.6	104.5	104.3	103.6	103.5	103.6	104.3	104.3	104.6
2007.	100.3	100.6	100.7	99.9	100.1	100.1	99.4	99.9	100.7	102.8	103.8	104.9
2008.	101.4	101.8	102.7	102.3	103.1	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.3	105.1	104.4	103.8
2009.	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.5	98.4	98.4	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.7	99.9	100.0
2010.	101.4	101.5	101.6	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.7				

METODOLOŠKA OBJAŠNJENJA

Definicija indeksa potrošačkih cijena

Indeks potrošačkih cijena predstavlja mjeru promjena cijena proizvoda i usluga koje domaćinstva kupuju radi zadovoljenja svojih ličnih potreba na ekonomskoj teritoriji Bosne i Hercegovine.

Indeks potrošačkih cijena sa privremenim umanjenjima cijena je poseban vid indeksa potrošačkih cijena, jer se kod njegovog izračunavanja uzimaju u obzir privremena sniženja cijena u skladu sa Regulativom EU broj 2602/2000.

Namjena

Svrha prikupljanja potrošačkih cijena u Bosni i Hercegovini je dobijanje mjere inflacije u zemlji, entitetima i Distriktu Brčko. Pored toga indeks potrošačkih cijena se koristi i za usklađivanje plaća i zarada u skladu sa kolektivnim ugovorima, te penzija i socijalnih davanja. Također se koristi i za očuvanje vrijednosti kod ugovora s indeksnim klauzulama, omogućuje upoređivanje stope inflacije s drugim zemljama, omogućuje upoređivanje kretanja cijena unutar zemlje između pojedinih regiona, te služi kao osnov za deflacioniranje pojedinih makroekonomskih agregata u statistici nacionalnih računa i u druge svrhe.

Indeks potrošačkih cijena u Bosni i Hercegovini

Indeks potrošačkih cijena u Bosni i Hercegovini izračunava se na osnovu reprezentativne liste proizvoda koju u 2010. godini čine 578 proizvoda. Svakog mjeseca prikuplja se oko 21000 cijena na unaprijed definisanom uzorku prodajnih mjesta na dvanaest geografskih lokacija.

Obuhvat indeksa

Geografski obuhvat. Cijene se prikupljaju na dvanaest lokacija (gradova) u zemlji (Banja Luka, Bihać, Bijeljina, Brčko, Doboј, Istočno Sarajevo, Mostar, Prijedor, Sarajevo, Trebinje, Tuzla, Zenica) odabranih prema kriteriju broja stanovnika i njihovoj ulozi u geografskom području kojem pripadaju.

NOTES OF METHODOLOGY

Defintion of Consumer Price Index

Consumer Price Index represents a measure of average prices (goods and services) which consumers buy for their personal needs.

Consumer Price Index with temporary reduction of prices represents a specific mode of consumer prices that includes temporary reduction of prices in accordance with the EU regulations No. 2602/2000.

Purpose

Consumer Price Index in Bosnia and Herzegovina is used as a measure of inflation in state, entites and District Brcko. It can be used as an indicator of values with index clauses, it also serves as a deflator of final consumer purchasing power and it is also used in inflation comaprison among other regions. CPI can serve as a basis for deflating national accounts data and other purposes.

Consumer Price Index in Bosnia and Herzegovina

Consumer Price Index in Bosnia and Herzegovina is calculated on the basis of the respresentative list of products that in year 2010 consisting of 578 different items Each month over 21 000 prices are being collected in accordance with defined sample of outlets and 12 geographical locations.

Scope of the index

Geographic coverage. The prices are being collected in 12 geographic locations (towns) in country (Banja Luka, Bihac, Bijeljina, Brcko, Doboј, Istocno Sarajevo, Mostar, Prijedor, Sarajevo, Trebinje, Tuzla, Zenica) chosen by the criterion of their weight in terms of population and their role with respect to the geographical areas belong to.

Obuhvat proizvoda. Obuhvaćeni su najvažniji proizvodi i usluge koje kupuje stanovništvo radi finalne potrošnje. Obuhvat dobara i usluga redovno se revidira kako bi se očuvala reprezentativnost liste proizvoda s obzirom na ukuse potrošača i njihove navike u pogledu kupovine.

Snimanje cijena

Sve cijene se prikupljaju lokalno na način da snimatelji od entitetskih Zavoda za statistiku i Agencije za statistiku BiH dobijaju jasne specifikacije naziva proizvoda, njegove COICOP šifre, te jedinice mjere koje trebaju posmatrati na terenu. Snimatelji na osnovu tih informacija samostalno biraju konkretan proizvod čiju će cijenu snimati na određenom prodajnom mjestu. Snimatelj mora izabrati konkretni proizvod u skladu sa kriterijem najprodavanijeg proizvoda na datom prodajnom mjestu. Kako bi se osiguralo da snimatelji iz mjeseca u mjesec snimaju cijene istih proizvoda, te kako bi se moglo pratiti koje proizvode snimatelji posmatraju na terenu, oni u upitnik unose i unaprijed definisan skup dodatnih karakteristika proizvoda, te informacije o eventualnim zamjenama proizvoda ukoliko ih bude. Takav način snimanja omogućuje praćenje promjene kretanja cijena između dva perioda, ali ne i poređenje prosječne cijene između različitih geografskih lokacija.

Za potrebe indeksa potrošačkih cijena, snimanje cijena se vrši sljedećih dana u mjesecu:

- za poljoprivredne proizvode koji se prodaju na tržnicama cijene se prikupljaju dva puta mjesečno, i to u prvoj i trećoj sedmici u mjesecu;
- za sve ostale proizvode cijene se, u skladu sa važećim Evropskim regulativama, prikupljaju jedanput mjesečno (između 1. i 21. u mjesecu), s tim da se nužno održava isti interval između prikupljanja.

Ponderi

Ponderi koji se primjenjuju za izračunavanje indeksa potrošačkih cijena su koeficijenti koji odražavaju relativnu važnost odabranih proizvoda i usluga u ukupnoj potrošnji domaćinstava na domaćem teritoriju. Pomoću njih se izračunavaju elementarni indeksi kao ponderisani prosjeci. Bazirani su na podacima povezanim sa finalnom potrošnjom domaćinstava i na podacima o broju stanovnika.

Product coverage. All relevant goods and services bought by the reference population for the purpose of final consumption are included in the index. The coverage of goods and services is reviewed regularly in order to ensure the representative of the basket with respect to the consumer tastes and purchasing practices.

Price collection

All the prices are being collected by the personnel of the statistical institutions in both entities and BHAS. The price collectors receive a clear specifications of the item name, it's COICOP code and unit of measurement that they should collect in specific outlet. They choose a concrete item for price collecting in specific outlet, in accordance with the criterion of the most sold products in that outlet. In order to be sure that the collector is collecting prices for exactly the same items each month, the form for the price collecting also includes the informations on detailed product description in terms of brands, variety and quantity, as well as the informations on possible replacements of items. All of this allows us to monitor the exact price change in two different periods, but not the comparison of average prices between different geographical locations.

For the purposes of CPI calculations, the price collection is scheduled as follows:

- for agricultural products sold on green markets the prices are being collected twice a month, in the first and third week of a month;
- for other items the prices, in accordance with European Regulative, are being collected once a month (on the 1 and 21 of the month) with the obligation of maintaining the interval of price collection.

Weights

Weights used for calculating the CPI reflect relative importance of the sampled goods or services in the total consumption of resident households within the domestic territory. They are used for elementary indices calculations as the weighted averages. They are based on the data linked to the household final consumption and population.

Osnovni izvor podataka za izradu pondera za obračun indeksa potrošačkih cijena je Anketa o potrošnji domaćinstava. Za izračunavanje indeksa potrošačkih cijena od januara 2007. godine primjenjuju se ponderi koji se baziraju na podacima iz Ankete o potrošnji domaćinstava za 2004. godinu. Ponderi se svake godine korigiraju s kretanjem cijena u prethodnoj godini.

Klasifikacija

Za klasificiranje proizvoda iz statistike potrošačkih cijena upotrebljava se Klasifikacija lične potrošnje prema namjeni (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose-COICOP) koja dijeli izdatke na dvanaest osnovnih odjeljaka proizvoda i usluga za koje se izračunavaju indeksi.

Agregiranje

Izračunavanje indeksa potrošačkih cijena počinje izračunavanjem elementarnih indeksa (indeksa proizvoda) i indeksa reprezentativnih stavki na nivou gradova. Pri tome se kao mjera srednje vrijednosti koristi geometrijska sredina. Agregatni indeksi se nakon toga izračunavaju korištenjem Laspeyres-ove formule za ponderisanu aritmetičku sredinu počevši od indeksa reprezentativnih stavki na nivou entiteta sve do općeg indeksa za Bosnu i Hercegovinu. Referentna baza za izračunavanje indeksa je 2005. godina.

Ostale definicije

Proizvod: bilo koji proizvod ili usluga za ličnu potrošnju koji se mogu kupiti, skupni naziv za proizvode i usluge.

Reprezentativna stavka: proizvod na najnižem nivou agregacije, odnosno proizvod u prodajnom mjestu na jednoj geografskoj lokaciji za koji se može procijeniti ponder. Proizvodima iz nižih nivoa agregacije nije moguće dodijeliti ponder, jer za to ne postoje reprezentativni podaci.

Stopa promjene: stopa promjene u specifičnom referentnom periodu u poređenju sa vrijednošću sa početka tog perioda ili iz konkretno definisanog ranijeg perioda.

The most important data source for calculating the weights used in the consumer price indices are the Household Budget Survey. Since January 2007, the compilation of the CPI has been based on the weights derived from household expenditures from the Household Budget Survey 2004, updated every year according to changes in prices in a previous year.

Classification

The classification of products used in the CPI is based on the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) The COICOP breaks consumer expenditure is divided into twelve different groups of consumer goods and services.

Aggregation

Consumer Price Index calculation begins with the computation of elementary aggregate indices (items indices) and representative position at the level of towns. Elementary aggregate indices are calculated by using Laspeyres formula for weighted arithmetic mean starting from the level of representative positions indices at the level of entities to the overall index at the level of Bosnia and Herzegovina. Reference base year for index calculation is 2005.

Other definitions

Products: any consumer goods or services that can be purchased, a term covering both goods and services.

Representative position: lowest level of product aggregation, i.e. item in an outlet in a geographic location with a weight. The items at the lower levels of aggregation do not have weights attributed due to the lack of relevant data.

Rate of change: rate of change of prices in a specific reference period compared with the value from the beginning of that period or from specifically defined earlier period, in a specific period of time.

Izdaje i štampa Agencija za statistiku Bosne i Hercegovine, 71000 Sarajevo, Zelenih beretki 26
Published and printed by the Agency for Statistics of the Bosnia and Herzegovina, 71000 Sarajevo, Zelenih beretki 26

Telefon/Phone: +387 (33) 220 626 · Telefaks/Telefax: +387 (33) 220 622
Elektronska pošta/E-mail : bhas@bhas.ba · Internetska stranica/Web site: <http://www.bhas.ba>

Odgovara direktor Zdenko Milinović
Person responsible: Zdenko Milinović, Director General

Saopštenje priredili: Edin Šabanović, Rubina Ligata i Selma Bajramović
Prepared by: Mr. Edin Šabanović, Ms. Rubina Ligata and Ms. Selma Bajramović

Lektor: Amra Kapetanović
Language Editor: Ms. Amra Kapetanović

Štampa: 150 primjeraka
150 copies printed

Podaci iz ovog saopštenja objavljuju se i na internetu
First Release data are also published on the Internet
