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# Bosnia and Herzegovina



1. Unska - Sana Canton
2. Posavina Canton
3. Tuzla Canton
4. Zenica - Doboј Canton
5. Bosnia - Podrinje Canton
6. Central Bosnia Canton
7. Herzegovina - Neretva Canton
8. West Herzegovina Canton
9. Canton Sarajevo
10. Canton 10

Geographical coordinates of the endpoints of BiH		
Direction	North latitude	East longitude (Greenwich)
North	45 °16'30"	16 °55'56"
South	42 °33'00"	18 °32'24"
East	44 °03'00"	19 °37'41"
West	44 °49'30"	15 °44'00"

## General data on Bosnia and Herzegovina

<b>Form of government</b>	State
<b>Capital</b>	Sarajevo
<b>Surface area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	51.209,2
<b>Coastline (km)</b>	21,2
<b>Highest mountain</b>	Maglić (m) 2.386
<b>Longest river</b>	Drina (km) 346
<b>Main lake</b>	Buško (km <sup>2</sup> ) 55,8
<b>Border countries</b>	Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro

### Administrative structure of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH):

- The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH),
- Republika Srpska (RS),
- Brcko District BiH (BD BiH).

The capital of Bosnia and Herzegovina is Sarajevo.

The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina is administratively divided into 10 cantons, and cantons are subdivided into 79 municipalities.

Republika Srpska is administratively divided into 62 municipalities.

The city of Brcko is a separate administrative unit - District.

In BiH there are three National parks and two Nature parks.

**National parks are:**

Sutjeska, Kozara and Una.

**Nature parks are**

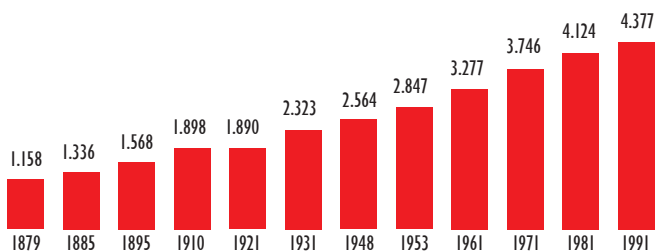
Hutovo Blato and Blidinje.

<b>Estimated resident population (30.06.2011.)</b>	3.839.737
<b>Population density (inhab/km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	75
<b>Official languages</b>	Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian
<b>Alphabets</b>	Latin, Cyrillic
<b>Official currency</b>	Convertible mark (KM)
<b>Climate</b>	Moderate continental and Mediterranean

## Population

### Population in BiH according to censuses

Censuses 1879-1991, in thousands of people



1879	1.158	1948	2.564
1885	1.336	1953	2.847
1895	1.568	1961	3.277
1910	1.898	1971	3.746
1921	1.890	1981	4.124
1931	2.323	1991	4.377

For the census conducted earlier in our country, the official results referred to the so-called resident population, i.e. population who reside in the territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina, regardless of whether at the critical moment of the census, the persons were present at the place of residence or were temporary absent, in the country or abroad, due to some other reasons.

In the population censuses in 1961 and 1971, as a permanent population of the census place were considered persons who were working there whereas in 1981 and 1991 population censuses those persons were enumerated in the places where their families lived, namely they were counted as permanent population of those places.

New definitions will be used for the enumeration units in the next population census, in line with the Conference of European Statisticians Recommendations for the 2010 Census of Population and Housing and Regulation (EC) No. 763/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

### Average life expectancy and average age of population in BiH

	Women	Men
Life expectancy		
1981-1982	73,5	68,2
1988-1989	74,6	69,2
Average age of population		
1981	30,5	28,7
1991	35,0	33,0
2007	40,0	37,0

## Population midyear estimates and natural change in BiH

2005-2011, "de facto" population in thousands

	Population mid-year estimate	Live births		Deaths		Natural change
		Total	Men	Total	Men	
2005	3.843	34.627	17.797	34.402	18.018	225
2006	3.843	34.033	17.547	33.221	17.308	812
2007	3.842	33.835	17.534	35.044	18.154	-1.209
2008	3.842	34.176	17.585	34.026	17.687	150
2009	3.843	34.550	18.001	34.904	17.884	-354
2010	3.843	33.528	17.277	35.118	17.900	-1.590
2011	3.840	31.811	16.531	35.028	17.965	-3.217

**Natural change** is the difference (surplus or deficit) between the number of births and the number of deaths in a given period.

**Births and deaths:** according to the legal regulations on registration, events of births and deaths are obligatory registered in population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the residence of the persons.

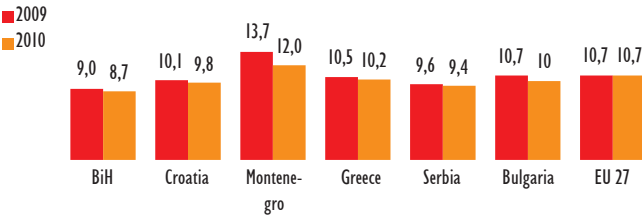
**A live born child** is every child that breathes at birth or shows any other signs of life (beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, definite movements of voluntary muscles).

# Population

## Births in some Balkan Countries and in EU-27

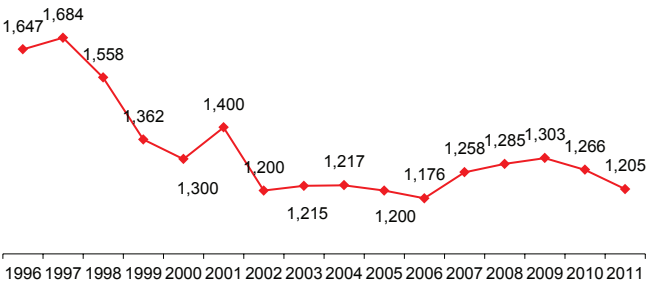
2006-2010, per 1.000 inhabitants

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,9	8,8	8,9	9,0	8,7
Croatia	9,3	9,4	9,9	10,1	9,8
Montenegro	12,1	12,5	13,1	13,7	12,0
Greece	10,1	10,0	10,5	10,5	10,2
Serbia	9,6	9,2	9,4	9,6	9,4
Bulgaria	9,6	9,8	10,2	10,7	10
EU27	10,4	10,6	10,9	10,7	10,7



## Total fertility rate in BiH

1996-2011



**The total fertility rate** is the number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

**Stillborn** is considered a child delivered, or extracted from its mother displaying no signs of life, that is if it did not breath or display any other signs of life, and was carried longer than 22 weeks (approximately 6 months) with more than 500 g birth weight.

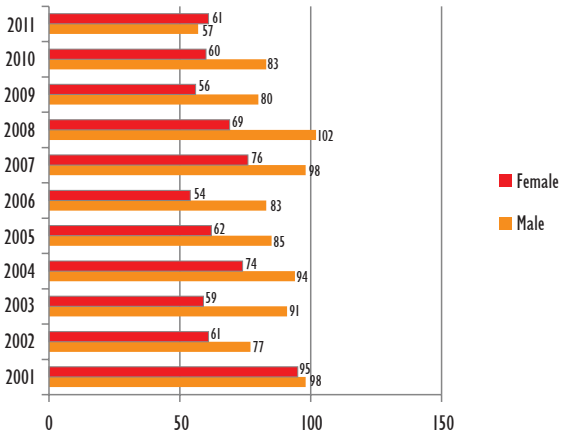
**Stillbirths by sex and stillbirths rate in BiH**

2001 - 2011

Year	Total	Female	Male	Stillborn per 1000 live born
2001	193	95	98	5,1
2002	138	61	77	3,9
2003	150	59	91	4,3
2004	168	74	94	4,8
2005	147	62	85	4,2
2006	137	54	83	4,0
2007	174	76	98	5,1
2008	171	69	102	5,0
2009	136	56	80	3,9
2010	143	60	83	4,3
2011	118	61	57	3,7

**Stillborn children by sex in BiH**

2001 - 2011



**Death in BiH**

2000-2011

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
30.482	30.325	30.155	31.757	32.616	34.402
2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
33.221	35.044	34.026	34.904	35.118	35.028

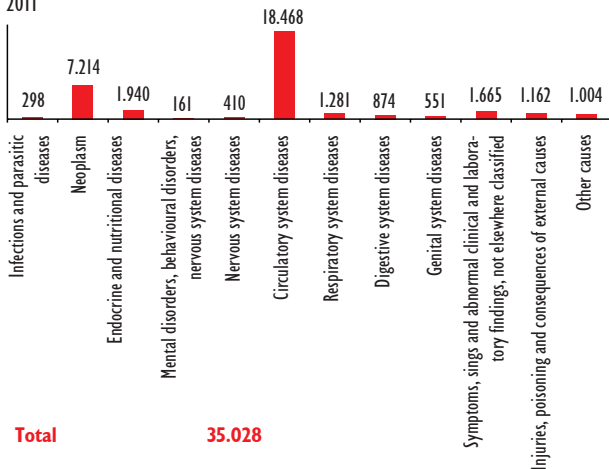
## Population

**A dead person** is every liveborn person in which there is a permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place, without capability of resuscitation. Stillbirths are not included here.

**Place and determination of death:** By this characteristic, the deceased are classified based on whether the person died in a health institution or some other place (house, field etc.). If the death occurred in a health institution then it is considered that a physician determined the death, if elsewhere then the deceased are classified based on whether a physician determined the death or some other person.

### Deaths by causes in BiH

2011



### Deaths by sex, place of occurrence and treatment in BiH

2011

	Total	Female	Male	Place of death	
				Medical facility	Other place
2011	35,028	17,063	17,965	16,676	18,352
2011	% of deaths in medical facility	Medical treatment			% that received treatment
		Received treatment	Did not receive treatment	Unknown	
	48	31,905	2,472	651	91

### Average age of the deceased in BiH

1999-2011

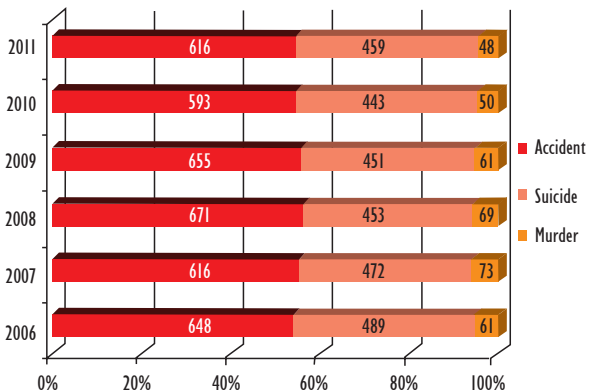
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Women	69,5	70,2	71,2	72,2	72,5	73,6	75,0
Men	64,0	64,6	65,8	66,8	66,9	68,1	69,4
Total	66,6	67,2	68,4	69,3	69,6	70,8	72,1



**Violent deaths by type and sex in BiH, 2006-2011**

		Total	Accident	Suicide	Murder	Unknown
2006	All	1.206	648	489	61	8
	Female	292	144	128	18	2
	Male	914	504	361	43	6
2007	All	1.233	681	472	73	7
	Female	302	143	133	24	2
	Male	931	538	339	49	5
2008	All	1.198	671	453	69	5
	Female	262	122	120	19	1
	Male	936	549	333	50	4
2009	All	1.169	655	451	61	2
	Female	287	132	134	20	1
	Male	882	523	317	41	1
2010	All	1.111	593	443	50	25
	Female	238	125	96	14	3
	Male	873	468	347	36	22
2011	All	1.154	616	459	48	31
	Female	229	92	113	17	7
	Male	925	524	346	31	24

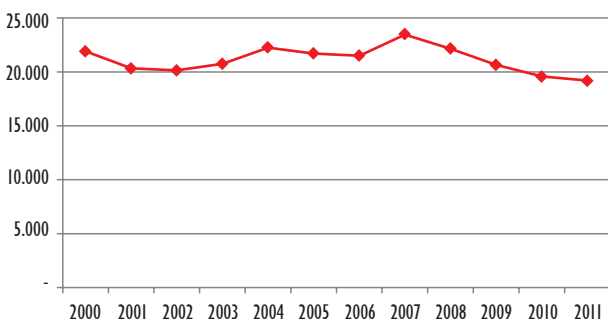
**Violent deaths by type in BiH, 2006-2011**



## Population

### Marriages in BiH

2000-2011



**Marriages and divorces:** data on marriages are taken from the registration offices, and data on divorces from the municipal courts.

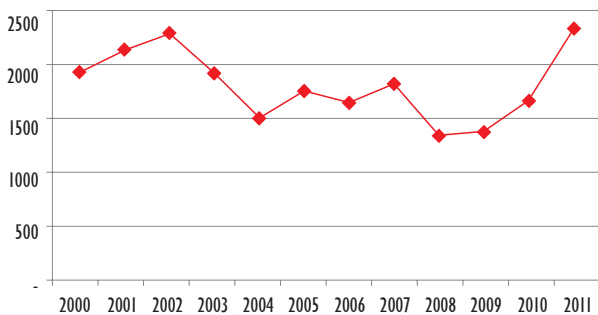
According to legal regulations on registration, marriages are registered in the population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the place of residence of the persons that entered the marriage.

**Marriage:** is considered a legally regulated union life of a woman and a man concluded in accordance with the provisions of family law.

**Divorce** is considered the dissolution of marriage by a court.

### Divorces in BiH

2000-2011



**Marriages by Bride's age in BiH**

2011

Bride's age	2011				
	Total	under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29
19-156	1	2.122	6.559	6.098	
30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and over	Unknown	
2.214	872	806	471	13	

**Marriages by Groom's age in BiH**

2011

2011	Groom's age				
	Total	under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29
19.156	1	207	4029	7234	
30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and over	Unknown	
4110	1570	1149	856	0	

**Marriages by previous marital status of bride and groom in BiH**

2011

Previous marital status of groom	Previous marital status of bride				
	TOTAL	single	divorced	widowed	Unknown
TOTAL	19.156	17.533	211	1.406	6
single	17.250	16.635	61	548	6
divorced	296	90	80	126	0
widowed	1.610	808	70	732	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Living standards

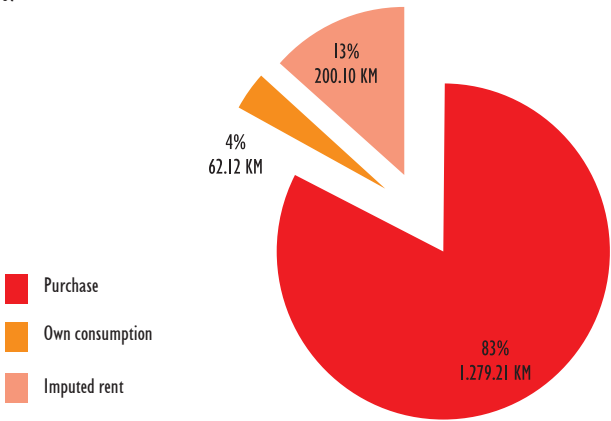
### Living conditions and consumption in BiH, 2007

Data source: Household Budget Survey 2007

CHARACTERISTICS OF MAIN DWELLING UNIT IN BiH, 2007			
Average area, m	73,0	Legal status of use	%
Average area per person, m	28,1	Owner or joint owner	91,2
Number of rooms	%	Rent or sublet	3,6
1-2 room(s)	19,1	Other	5,2
3-4 rooms	65,1	Basic infrastructure	%
5 and more	15,8	Electricity	99,9
Construction type	%	Running water	94,1
Residential building	19,6	Telephone line	77,3
Detached house	71,0	Ownership of durable goods	%
Part of house	7,4	Electric and gas cooker	91,0
Other	2,0	Refrigerator or freezer	97,6
Year of construction	%	Television	96,8
- 1940	2,7	Washing machine	86,1
1941-1960	10,2	Dishwasher	9,7
1961-1980	43,6	Air conditioning	5,1
1981-2000	35,1	Personal computer	25,2
2001- 2007	8,4	Car	51,9

## Structure of average monthly consumption expenditure by household in BiH

2007



## Consumption expenditure in BiH

2007

Data source: HBS 2007

Commodity and service category	2004		2007	
	KM	%	KM	%
Expenditure - total	1.301,82	100,0	1.541,43	100,0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	407,98	31,3	491,96	31,9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	47,11	3,6	50,30	3,3
Clothing and footwear	66,15	5,1	81,45	5,3
Housing, electricity, water and other sources of energy	305,39	23,5	341,50	22,2
Furniture and household articles	89,41	6,9	83,79	5,4
Health	48,34	3,7	62,08	4,0
Transport	129,04	9,9	173,35	11,2
Communications	33,00	2,5	50,53	3,3
Recreation	49,33	3,8	56,16	3,6
Education	12,59	1,0	8,09	0,5
Restaurant and hotel services	33,41	2,6	43,82	2,8
Other	80,07	6,2	98,40	6,4

## Social protection

### Beneficiaries of Social protection in BiH

2006-2011

#### Minor beneficiaries

Category of beneficiaries		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL	All	150.851	151.854	162.303	162.648	170.594	173.791
	Male	80.038	80.482	84.521	85.876	90.092	92.635
	Female	70.813	71.372	77.782	76.772	80.502	81.156

#### Adult beneficiaries

Category of beneficiaries		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL	All	469.012	473.357	489.169	483.590	498.828	482.228
	Male	225.587	224.955	240.085	228.684	234.661	230.326
	Female	243.425	248.402	249.084	254.906	264.167	251.902

### Employees in the social protection centres in BiH

2006-2011

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL	1.087	1.183	1.248	1.250	1.286	1.265
Male	277	305	326	298	316	332
Female	810	878	922	952	970	933
Social workers	402	437	456	468	474	472
Pedagogues	43	56	48	52	51	54
Psychologists	26	41	55	48	55	52
Special education therapists	25	19	21	21	20	19
Health care staff	7	8	6	6	16	13
Legal professionals	114	131	146	145	152	154
Administrative personnel	330	338	350	339	348	325
Others	140	153	166	171	170	176

**Social protection beneficiary** is any person who is in the state of social need, and who used certain forms and measures of social protection and social work services at least once during the reporting year. Beneficiaries are classified into two basic age groups: minor and adult beneficiaries.

**Form, measure or service** is any case of performed social protection, in accordance with the law and regulations in this domain, in social work centre or social protection services.

### Pre-school education in BiH, School year 2011/2012

Total	Number of institutions	Number of children				Children not enrolled because pre-school institutions reached the capacity enrollment
		Total		Children with special needs		
		All	Female	All	Female	
		17.293	8.211	463	168	
		Employees				
	223	Total		Educators		
		All	Female	All	Female	
		2.513	2.324	1.238	1.216	1.753

**Pre-school upbringing and education** is an activity that includes upbringing and education, care and protection of children from six months of age to entering primary school. It is performed in public and private pre-school institution.

### Primary schools at the beginning of the school year 2011 /2012, in BiH

	Number of classes			Pupils							
	All	Non-com- bined	Com- bined	All	Girls	I-IV and I-V grade	V-VIII and VI-IX grade	Enrolled in the first grade		Repeaters	
								All	Girls	All	Girls
Primary schools - total	15.757	13.868	1.889	316.657	154.061	166.620	150.037	33.025	16.036	653	149
Regular primary schools	15.566	13.757	1.809	315.628	153.685	166.075	149.553	32.921	16.000	649	148
Primary schools for children with special needs	191	111	80	1.029	376	545	484	104	36	4	1

**School** in education statistics, is considered any group of pupils following classes of a particular type and stage according to a uniform education plan and programme at a particular location.



### Teachers in primary education in BiH, beginning of the school year 2011/2012

	Teachers		Working full-time				Working part-time				FTE-Full time equivalent employment*
			On the permanent basis		On the temporary basis		On the permanent basis		On the temporary basis		
	Total	Female	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female	Female		
Primary schools - total	24.605	17.146	17.257	12.654	2.031	1.552	2.713	1.462	2.604	1.478	21.630,3
Regular primary schools	24.322	16.929	17.037	12.475	2.001	1.529	2.692	1.452	2.592	1.473	21.368,4
Primary schools for children with special needs	283	217	220	179	30	23	21	10	12	5	261,9

\* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.

**Class** is a group of pupils, who are taught at the same time and in the same classroom, by one or more teachers successively, during the school year.

## Secondary education in BiH, beginning of the school year 2011/2012

	Number of classes	Pupils				
		All	Female	Repeaters		Female
				All	Female	
Total	6.515	163.284	80.539	2.240	693	
Gymnasiums	1.629	41.081	25.752	218	111	
Technical schools	3.175	83.704	42.080	855	330	
Art schools	112	1.514	857	8	2	
Religious schools	76	2.095	1.006	32	11	
Vocational schools	1.447	34.479	10.692	1.127	239	
Secondary schools for children with special needs	76	411	152	-	-	

### Secondary school pupils by grades in BiH, beginning of the school year 2011/2012

	Pupils, total	Pupils by grade											
		I		II		III		IV					
		All	Female	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female				
Total	163.284	51.209	24.565	45.833	22.468	40.581	19.750	25.661	13.756				
Gymnasiums	41.081	25.752	7.494	11.105	7.005	9.883	6.147	8.149	5.106				
Technical schools	83.704	42.080	12.392	22.445	11.361	20.009	10.038	16.804	8.289				
Art schools	1.514	857	264	393	221	347	199	294	173				
Religious schools	2.095	1.006	315	589	286	464	236	386	169				
Vocational schools	34.479	10.692	4.044	11.177	3.553	9.774	3.095	0	0				
Secondary schools for children with special needs	411	152	56	124	42	104	35	28	19				

**Grade** is a level of education in which pupils, over a certain time interval but no longer than one school year, attain a certain extent of knowledge in accordance with the educational plan and programme of a certain kind of school.

## Secondary education teachers in BiH, beginning of the school year 2011/2012

Teachers	Working full-time				Working part-time				FTE-Full-time equivalent employment*
	On the permanent basis		On the temporary basis		On the permanent basis		On the temporary basis		
Total	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female	
12.773	8.023	4.597	1.169	661	1.237	721	2.344	1.381	10.726,5
7.360									

\* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.

## Students in BiH Academic year 2011/2012

The name **Higher Education School** refers to a higher education institution that offers at least one study program from one field of education.

The name **University** refers to a higher education institution that offers a study in at least five study programs from at least three fields of education.

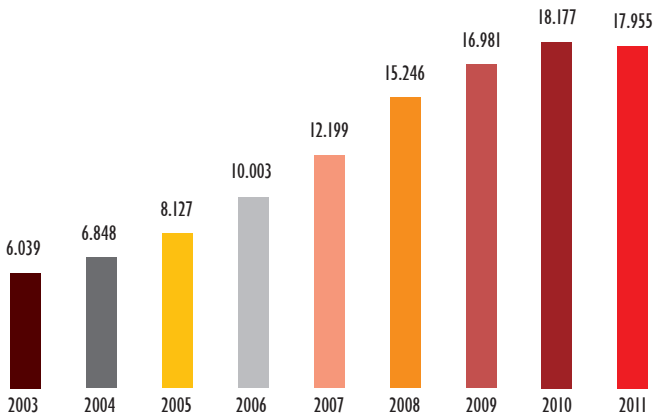
<b>Total*</b>	107.083
<b>Schools of higher education</b>	6.101
<b>Universities</b>	99.797
<b>Religious faculties</b>	1.185

\*Incomplete data

Total number includes students enrolled in all study years, without candidates for graduation. The students from 2nd and 3rd cycles of higher education are not included (Bologna - compliant programme).

## Graduates in Higher education in BiH

2003-2011



## Culture and art

### Theatres and Cinemas in BiH

2008-2011

**Theatres can be:** Children's theatre, Professional theatre or Amateur theatre.

**A children's theatre** is a cultural art institution which offers performances for children.

**A professional theatre** is an independent cultural art institution with permanent professional art ensemble.

**An amateur theatre** is a cultural art institution, which ensemble is mainly comprised of amateur actors.

**A cinema** is a hall or an open space equipped with devices for public screenings of film. Cinemas work as permanent cinemas, open air cinemas and moving cinemas.

**A cinema screening** is a public screening of a film programme (short or feature film, domestic or foreign).

**Radio and TV stations** are enterprises or units within other enterprises that broadcast programmes intended for public through their transmitters.

	2008	2009	2010	2011
THEATRE				
Performances	1.756	1.525	1.540	1.541
Attendance	313.525	286.038	292.485	298.525
CINEMA				
Screenings	7.409	11.496	15.811	16.254
Attendance	236.517	455.607	586.875	575.496

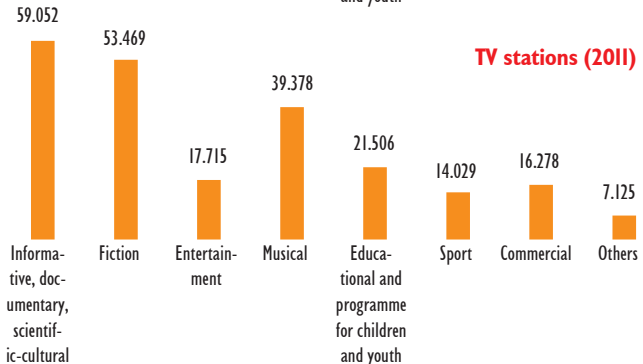
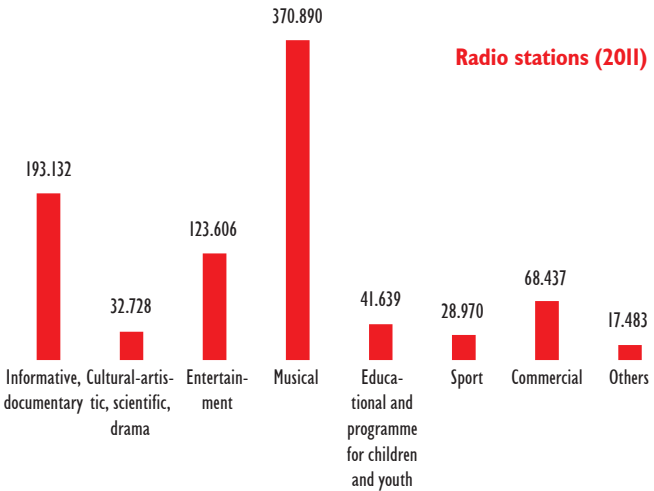
### Broadcasted Radio programmes in hours for BiH

2008-2011

	2008	2009	2010	2011
RADIO STATIONS, number of stations	126	125	123	133
Informative-documentary	164.787	167.715	176.716	193.132
Cultural-artistic, scientific, drama	38.225	34.278	33.685	32.728
Entertainment	97.604	105.497	110.264	123.606
Musical	337.497	330.170	336.936	370.890
Educational and programme for children and youth	40.271	45.217	39.122	41.639
Sport	28.637	32.457	26.626	28.970
Commercial	65.877	65.771	64.567	68.437
Others	12.295	13.651	17.784	17.483

Broadcasted TV programmes in hours for BiH, 2008-2011

	2008	2009	2010	2011
TV STATIONS, number of stations	39	42	40	42
Informative, documentary, scientific-cultural	60.886	63.247	60.888	59.052
Fiction	37.100	41.134	48.341	53.469
Entertainment	15.079	17.585	18.764	17.715
Musical	26.238	32.399	34.381	39.378
Educational and programme for children and youth	14.705	17.472	18.766	21.506
Sport	10.149	10.353	9.055	14.029
Commercial	14.364	11.251	11.507	16.278
Others	6.175	5.741	9.328	7.125



## Labour Market

**Working age population** includes all persons of 15 years of age or older, divided in two basic categories: labour force (economically active) and economically inactive population.

**The Labour Force, or the active population**, is composed of the employed and the unemployed persons.

**The inactive** are all persons of 15 years of age or older who were not employed during the reference week and who during four weeks (the reference and the three previous weeks) did not take any measures to look for employment, as well as persons who were not ready to start work in subsequent weeks should they be offered employment.

**Methodological principles** behind the Labour Force Survey are based on the recommendations and definitions of the International Labour Organisation - ILO and the European Statistical Office - EUROSTAT.

### Working age population by activity and sex in BiH

2012, in thousands of persons

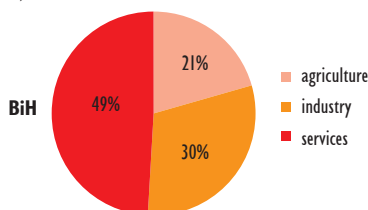
Data source: Labour Force Survey 2012

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
<b>EMPLOYED</b>				
Men	514	318	187	(8)
Women	300	171	124	(4)
Total	814	490	311	(13)
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>				
Men	184	122	58	(4)
Women	133	81	49	(2)
Total	317	203	107	(6)
<b>INACTIVE</b>				
Men	540	348	179	13
Women	896	592	284	19
Total	1.436	940	464	33

( ) the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages  $CV < 20\%$

### Employed by sections of economic activity classification\*) in BiH

2012, structure in %



\*) Groups of activity's section (NACE Rev 2): agriculture (A), industry (B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N), services (O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V)



**Activity rate** is calculated as the ratio of labour force and the working age population.

**The employment rate** is calculated as the ratio of employed persons and the working-age population.

**The unemployment rate** is calculated as the ratio of unemployed persons and the labour force.

The unemployed are persons of 15 years of age or older who:

- in the reference period did not engage in any activities for which they received a salary or fee;
- spent four weeks (the reference and three preceding weeks) actively looking for employment or found a job and were about to start work in the near future
- might start work during two weeks following the reference week should they be offered employment.

## Working age population by the highest level of education attained and sex in BiH

2012, structure %

Data source: LFS 2012

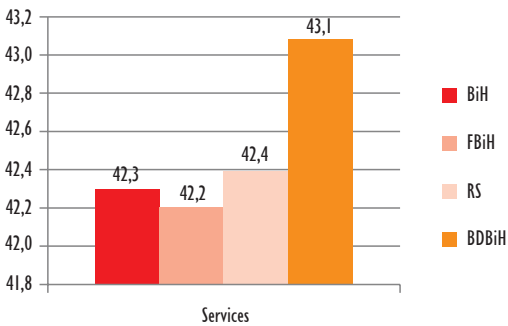
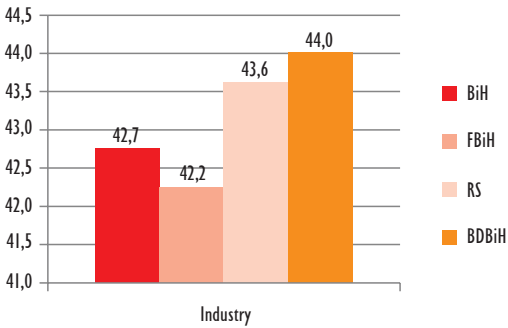
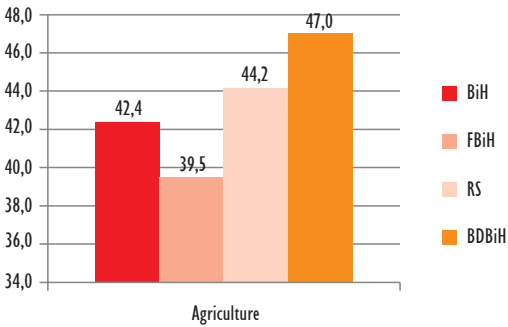
	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
<b>MALE</b>				
Primary school and less	18,8	16,6	22,2	(30,1)
Secondary school	69,5	70,8	67,8	58,5
College, university, master, doctoral degree	11,7	12,6	10,0	(11,3)
Total (in thousands)	698	440	245	(12)
<b>FEMALE</b>				
Primary school and less	22,7	20,4	25,8	(28,4)
Secondary school	58,2	58,7	57,6	55,7
College, university, master, doctoral degree	19,1	20,9	16,6	((15,9))
Total (in thousands)	432	252	173	(7)
<b>TOTAL</b>				
Primary school and less	20,3	18,0	23,7	(29,5)
Secondary school	65,2	66,4	63,6	57,5
College, university, master, doctoral degree	14,5	15,6	12,7	(13,0)
Total (in thousands)	1.130	693	418	(19)

( ) the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages  $CV < 20\%$

(( )) the data are uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.30 but equal to or more than 0.20 or expressed in percentages  $20\% > CV < 30\%$

## Average number of usual weekly hours of work in main job, by groups of activity sections\*) in BiH

2012, in %



\*) groups of activity's section (NACE Rev 2): agriculture (A), industry (B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N), services (O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V)

**Employed persons by labour force status and sex in BiH**

2012, structure %

Data source: LFS 2012

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
<b>Male</b>				
Employees	72,7	78,6	63,2	63,0
Self-employed	25,1	20,2	33,0	(36,1)
Unpaid family workers	2,2	((1,2))	(3,8)	•
Total (in thousands)	514	318	187	(8)
<b>Female</b>				
Employees	72,4	80,0	61,8	76,8
Self-employed	18,6	15,0	23,6	(20,2)
Unpaid family workers	9,0	(5,0)	(14,6)	•
Total (in thousands)	300	171	124	(4)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>(13)</b>

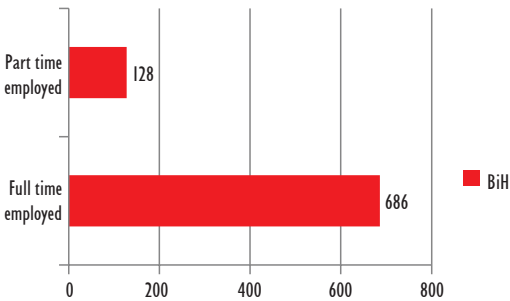
( ) the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages CV < 20%

• the data are extremely uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is equal to or more than 0.30 or expressed in percentages CV > 30%

(( )) the data are uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.30 but equal to or more than 0.20 or expressed in percentages 20% > CV < 30%

**Employed by employment contract in BiH**

2012, in thousands



The employed persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- worked for at least one hour for a pay or compensation, regardless of their formal status, or
- were not at work, but had a job from which they were temporarily absent.

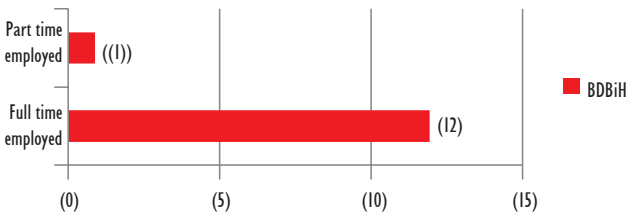
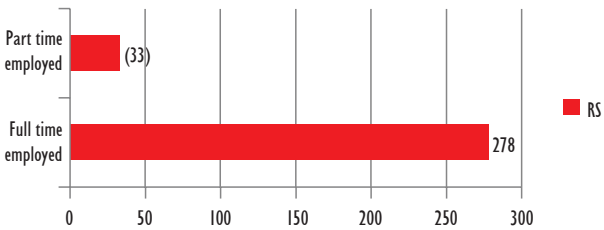
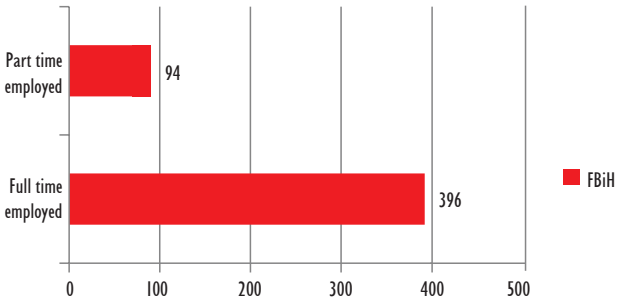
The employed segment is composed of:

- employees (employed persons who receive pay or other form of compensation for their work);
- the self-employed (employers who manage a business subject and employ one or more employees, and persons who work for their own account and do not have employees)
- unpaid family members (working in family business).

## Labour Market

### Employed by employment contract in BiH

2012, in thousands

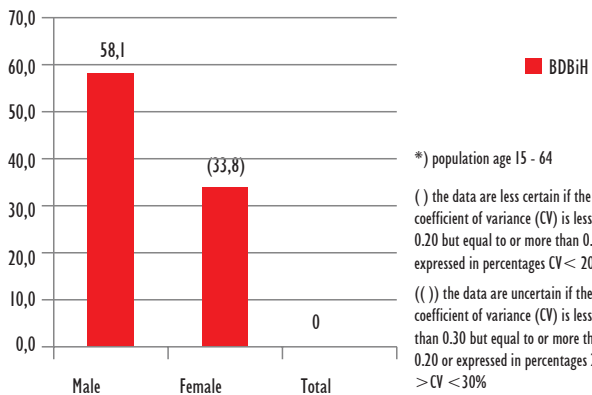
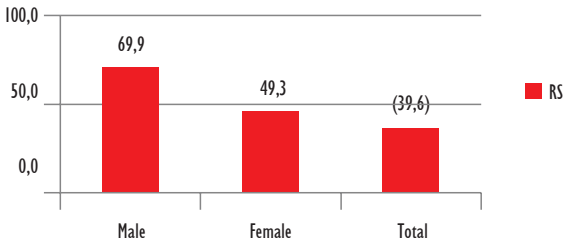
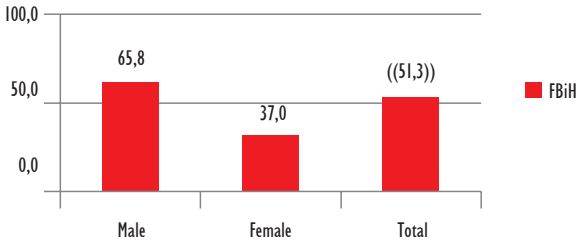
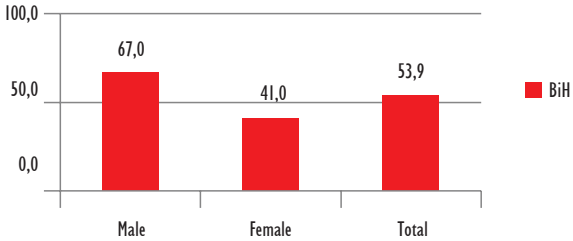


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## Activity rates by sex in BiH\*)

2012 u %



\*) population age 15 - 64

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## Labour Market

### Labour force indicators by age group and sex in BiH

2012, in %

Employment rate				
	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Male				
15-24	14,1	((12,3))	(18,5)	((10,4))
15-64	49	47,04	52,7	39,9
Total	41,5	40,4	44,1	33,4
Female				
15-24	7,5	6,8	9,4	•
15-64	28,1	25	34,8	(21,4)
Total	22,6	20,3	27,2	(16,4)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31,7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35,3</b>	<b>24,8</b>
	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Unemployment rate				
Male				
15-24	62,6	((66,7))	(54,5)	51,6
15-64	26,8	27,9	24,6	31,4
Total	26,4	27,7	23,8	30,4
Female				
15-24	64	67,8	54	(78,6)
15-64	31,4	32,6	29,4	(36,7)
Total	30,7	32,2	28,2	(36,3)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29,4</b>	<b>25,6</b>	<b>32,5</b>

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## Economy

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** by production approach is final result of the productive activities of resident units. **GDP at current prices** is sum of the gross value added of all resident units at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products and services.

**Value added** is difference between gross value production and intermediate consumption. At basic prices it excludes taxes on products and services but includes subsidies on products and services.

### Value added at basic prices by branch in BiH, in %

2005-2011.

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (A+B)	10,12	10,26	9,75	8,90	8,59	8,33	8,16
Strictly industrial activities (C+D+E)	20,41	20,12	20,40	20,98	20,16	20,97	21,06
Construction (F)	5,23	5,26	5,92	6,44	6,16	5,15	4,75
Services (G do O)	64,24	64,35	63,92	63,68	65,09	65,55	66,03
Value added	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00

### GDP of BiH, entities and Brcko District

million KM, current prices

2005-2011

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Federation of BiH	11.006	12.322	13.937	15.688	15.278	15.901	16.402
Republika Srpska	5.763	6.544	7.351	8.489	8.223	8.308	8.669
Brcko district BiH	449	467	548	581	550	564	596
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.218	19.333	21.836	24.758	24.051	24.773	25.666

## Economy

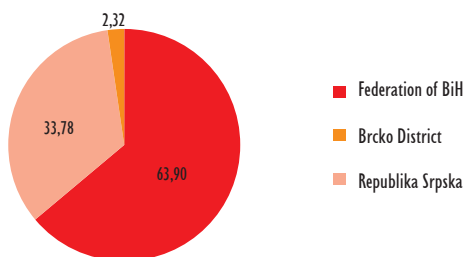
### Contribution to the GDP of Bosnia and Herzegovina, in %

2005-2011

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Federation of BiH	63,79	63,62	63,73	63,30	63,45	64,18	63,90
Republika Srpska	33,59	33,95	33,75	34,35	34,26	33,54	33,78
Brcko District	2,62	2,42	2,52	2,35	2,29	2,28	2,32
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00

### Contribution to the GDP of Bosnia and Herzegovina, in %

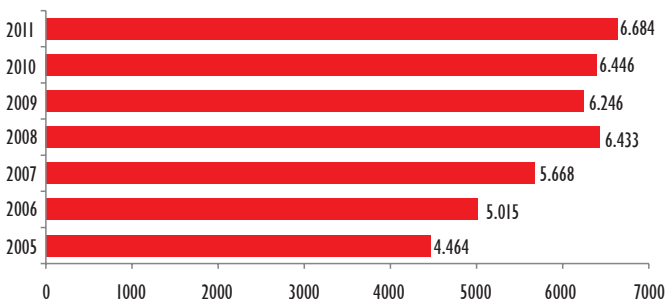
2011



### GDP per capita in BiH

2005-2011

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Gross domestic product BiH, mil. KM	17.157	19.272	21.778	24.717	24.004	24.773	25.666
Population, mid year estimate, thousands	3.843	3.843	3.842	3.842	3.843	3.843	3.840
Gross domestic product per capita, KM	4.464	5.015	5.668	6.433	6.246	6.446	6.684



**GDP per capita** is calculated by dividing the GDP by the total population.



### Generation of income account in 2011 for BiH, million KM

	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (A+B)	1.772	285	-35	1.522
Strictly industrial activities (C+D+E)	4.571	3.023	48	1.500
Construction (F)	1.030	615	9	407
Services (G do O)	14.328	9.037	76	5.214
Value added	21.701	12.960	98	8.643

### Generation of income account in 2011 for BiH, in %

	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (A+B)	100,00	16,08		85,89
Strictly industrial activities (C+D+E)	100,00	66,13	1,05	32,82
Construction (F)	100,00	59,71	0,87	39,51
Services (G do O)	100,00	63,07	0,53	36,39
Value added	100,00	59,72	0,45	39,83

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** by income approach equals the sum of compensation of employees, net taxes on production (taxes on production less subsidies on production) and gross operating surplus and mixed income.

## Gross domestic product by expenditure approach for BiH

in million KM, current prices

2006-2010

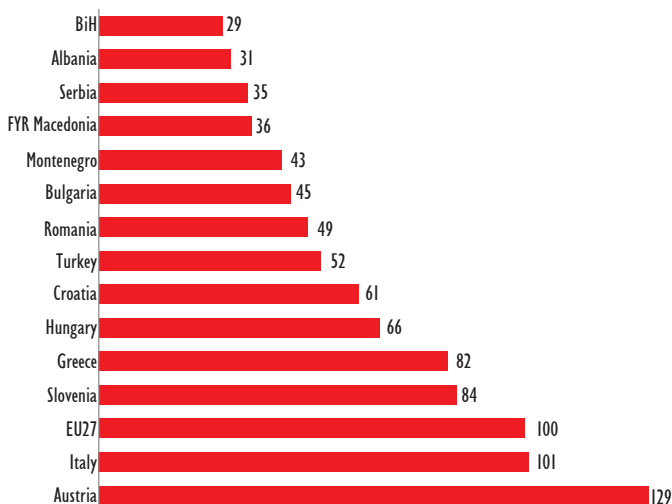
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Household final consumption	18.064	19.912	22.468	21.630	21.828
Final consumptions expenditure of non profit institutions serving households	177	206	256	243	256
Final consumption of General Government	4.188	4.697	5.570	5.734	5.780
Gross capital formation	4.340	6.460	7.954	5.838	5.420
Export of goods and services (fob)	7.024	8.123	9.102	7.734	9.192
Import of goods and services (fob)	12.640	14.974	17.235	13.284	14.522
Gross domestic product	21.153	24.424	28.115	27.895	27.954

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** by expenditure approach is defined as total domestic final consumption corrected by external trade balance with the rest of the world.

## Gross domestic product (GDP) in purchasing power standard in BiH, 2011

Actual Individual Consumption (EU27 = 100)

**Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs)** are currency rates that are applied in order to convert economic indicators from national currency to an artificial common currency, called the Purchasing Power Standard (PPS), which equalizes the purchasing power of different national currencies and enables meaningful volume comparisons between countries.



## Annual statement of Government operations for BiH

2011, in millions of KM

Data source: Central Bank of BiH

Description	Consolidated BiH	BiH Budget	Consolidated BiH entities		Brcko District
			Federation of BiH	Republika Srpska	
Revenue	11.357,0	968,6	6.571,2	3.685,6	237,3
Expense	10.908,7	983,5	6.449,6	3.372,0	209,1
Transactions in nonfinancial assets	771,0	40,4	338,8	372,6	19,1
Transactions in financial assets (32-33)	-322,7	-55,4	-217,2	-59,1	9,0

## Stock of Foreign debt of BiH Government Sector

end of period, in millions of KM

Data source: Central Bank of BiH

			2009Q4	2010Q4	2011Q4
Public Creditor	International and Regional Organizations	European Investment Bank	368,2	537,8	704,5
		European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	357,8	427,8	481,5
		World Bank - IDA	1.497,4	1.738,5	1.803,0
		World Bank - IBRD	569,2	654,8	692,0
		European Development Bank	31,8	35,8	37,1
		International Fund for Agriculture Development	56,1	64,1	68,2
		International Monetary Fund	388,7	767,0	784,8
		EUROFIMA	13,1	7,8	0,0
		European Commission	78,2	74,3	70,4
		Other	10,2	14,1	14,0
	Government and Governmental	Agencies Saudi Development Fund	24,4	24,4	33,0
		Paris Club	828,4	834,9	825,0
		Japan	57,6	69,8	73,2
		Kuwait	29,3	30,8	29,0
		Others	198,1	316,3	395,3
Private Creditor	London Club	651,3	599,2	541,8	
	Others	73,7	90,6	106,6	
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>5.234,1</b>	<b>6.288,8</b>	<b>6.660,2</b>

## Gross fixed capital formation

### Gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets by activity of Investor (EU NACE Rev.I.I.), BiH

thousand KM

2007-2011

First data

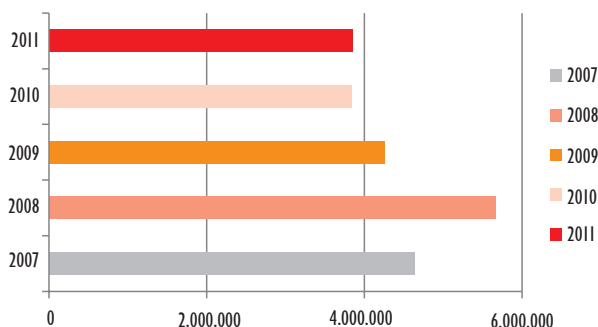
Technical structure	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Construction works	2.265.888	2.945.206	2.272.275	2.124.540	1.886.903
Machinery, transport and other equipment	2.165.366	2.498.870	1.763.654	1.554.030	1.799.868
Other tangible fixed assets	21.717	33.778	39.637	24.781	26.444
Intangible fixed assets	152.531	166.759	177.555	133.727	133.103
Costs of transactions of lend	27.356	11.734	4.394	6.354	4.688
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.632.858</b>	<b>5.656.345</b>	<b>4.257.515</b>	<b>3.843.432</b>	<b>3.851.006</b>

Considering that gross fixed capital formation, according to the European system of accounts, includes gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets, changes in inventories and net acquisitions of valuables, we notice that with this survey only data on **gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets and net acquisitions of valuables have been collected.**

**Realized gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets** are related to the part of fixed assets that has been purchased directly from the contractor or producer of the equipment or self-produced, that is related to gross fixed capital formation assets still out of buying and selling transactions among users.

### GFCF in new fixed assets in BiH,

2007-2011



## Gross fixed capital formation

### Gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets by activity of Investor (EU NACE Rev.I.I.), in BiH

thousand KM  
2007-2011

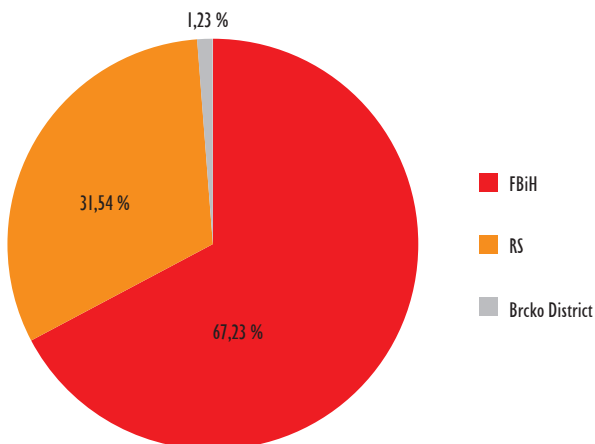
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Federation of BiH	3.255.648	3.919.288	2.749.133	2.512.426	2.589.063
Republika Srpska	1.262.982	1.659.310	1.444.775	1.291.420	1.214.664
Brcko District	114.228	77.747	63.607	39.586	47.279
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.632.858	5.656.345	4.257.515	3.843.432	3.851.006

**Gross capital formation for construction** works includes the value of construction and equipment built-in into constructions (electro installations, central heating installations, lifts etc.) and related projects.

**Gross fixed capital formation for equipment** includes all expenses for fitting, transportation, custom duties, insurance costs and other costs for property transfer.

### Gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets, in BiH

2011, in %



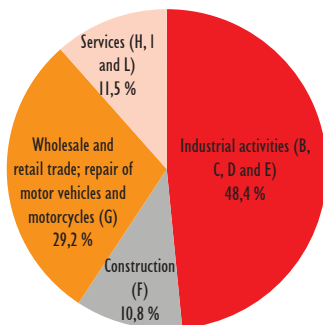
## Basic structural business indicators

### Basic structural business variables, according to Section KD BiH 2010 (NACE Rev. 2) for BiH, 2010

KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity	Number of enterprises	Number of persons employed	Turnover	Value added at factor cost	Personnel costs	Total purchases of goods and services
<b>TOTAL OF COVERED ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>21.469</b>	<b>365.126</b>	<b>44.054.955</b>	<b>8.669.738</b>	<b>4.824.474</b>	<b>36.412.605</b>
B MINING AND QUARRYING	175	18.953	818.142	464.306	359.499	370.935
C MANUFACTURING	4.634	128.467	11.572.234	2.419.376	1.414.071	9.476.327
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	72	16.593	2.678.402	979.475	487.624	1.726.817
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES	324	12.883	586.174	272.911	213.395	333.216
F CONSTRUCTION	2.256	39.496	2.739.957	885.102	431.937	1.978.199
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	11.111	106.617	23.417.492	2.747.815	1.303.867	21.105.018
H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	1.915	32.540	1.855.046	706.371	503.577	1.245.462
I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	691	7.224	245.695	101.337	73.175	153.058
L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	292	2.353	141.814	93.044	37.329	73.574

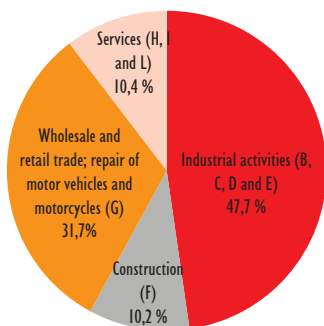
### Structure of the number of persons employed in total observed activities, for BiH

2010



### Structure of value added at factor costs in total observed activities, for BiH

2010



**Structural business surveys** aim to collect, process and publish statistical data on the structure, competitiveness and characteristics of business entities and their results at different levels of activity.

**Number of enterprises** includes all enterprises engaged in market production and which are registered in the business register of the population that is the subject of observation.

**Number of persons employed** is defined as the total number of persons who work in the observation unit (including owners who work, partners working regularly in the unit and unpaid family members working regularly in the unit), as well as persons who work outside the unit to which they belong and which pays them (e.g. sales representatives, delivery personnel).

**Turnover** includes revenues calculated from sales of products, goods and services provided by reporting unit to third parties during the reference period.

## Basic structural business indicators

### Basic structural business indicators, according to Section KD BiH 2010 (NACE Rev. 2) for BiH, 2010

KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity	Turnover per person employed (KM)	Value added per person employed (KM)	Percent of value added on the value of production (%)	Average personnel costs per employee (KM)	Gross operating rate (%)
<b>TOTAL OF COVERED ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>120.657</b>	<b>23.744</b>	<b>37,0</b>	<b>13.235</b>	<b>8,7</b>
B MINING AND QUARRYING	43.167	24.498	56,5	18.974	12,8
C MANUFACTURING	90.079	18.833	23,0	11.025	8,7
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	161.417	59.029	43,9	29.387	18,4
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES	45.498	21.183	49,9	16.568	10,2
F CONSTRUCTION	69.373	22.410	35,1	10.955	16,5
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	219.641	25.773	56,0	12.254	6,2
H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	57.008	21.708	46,3	15.508	10,9
I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	34.012	14.028	47,1	10.137	11,5
L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	60.263	39.539	59,4	16.055	39,3



## Basic structural business indicators

**Value added** at factor cost is the gross income from operating activities after adjustment for operating subsidies and indirect taxes.

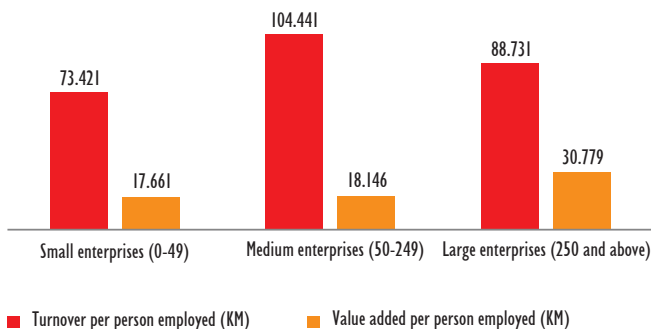
**Personnel costs** are the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, paid by the employer to an employee (regular and temporary employees as well as home workers) in return for work done by the employee during the reference period.

**Total purchases** of goods and services include the value of all goods and services purchased during the accounting period for resale or consumption in the production process, excluding capital goods the consumption of which is registered as consumption of fixed capital.

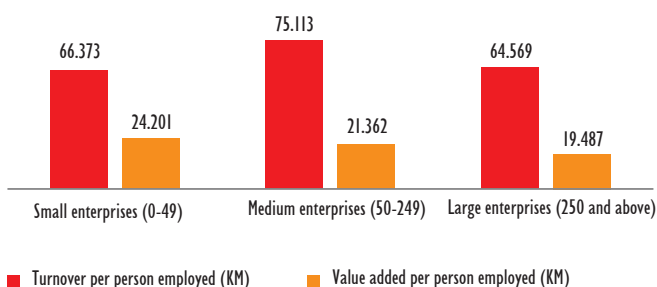
### Indicators

These indicators are calculated based on the calculated values of the variables.

### Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Industrial activities (B, C, D and E) for BiH, 2010

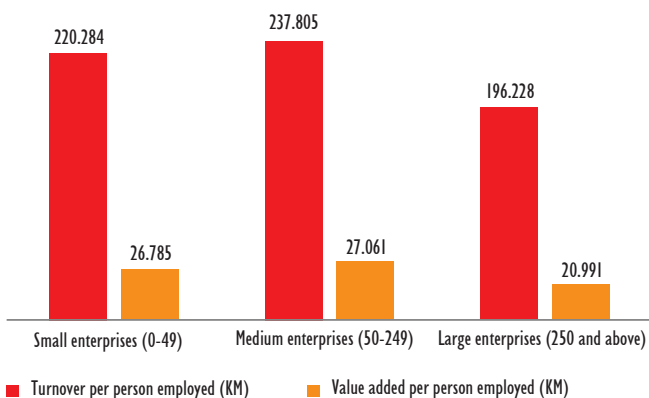


### Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Construction (F) for BiH, 2010

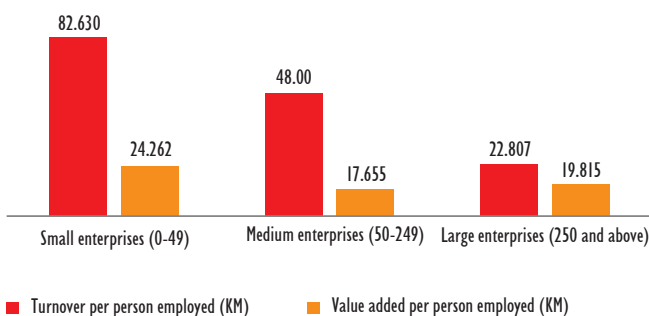


## Basic structural business indicators

### Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Trade (G) in BiH, 2010



### Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Services (H, I and L) in BiH, 2010



**Turnover per person employed** is obtained by dividing the total turnover with a total number of persons employed.

This indicator expresses the ability of selling of business unit of specific activity.

**Value added per person employed** is obtained by dividing the total value added with a total number of persons employed. This indicator is used to measure productivity.

**Percent of value added on the value of production is obtained** by dividing the total added value with a total value of production.

**Average personnel costs per employee** is obtained by dividing the total personnel costs with number of employees.

This indicator shows average personnel costs in certain activity.

**Gross operating rate** represents the percentage of gross operating surplus in turnover.

## Enterprises in SBR by classes of employees and classes of turnover

Enterprises <sup>1)</sup> by classes of employees, BiH 2009-2011

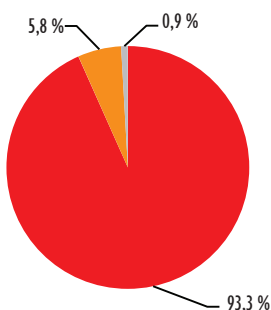
Year	Total	Small		Medium		Large	
		number	%	number	%	number	%
2009	32.430	30.295	93,4	1.873	5,8	262	0,8
2010	33.114	31.071	93,8	1.756	5,3	287	0,9
2011	33.507	31.271	93,3	1.935	5,8	301	0,9

<sup>1)</sup> Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports.

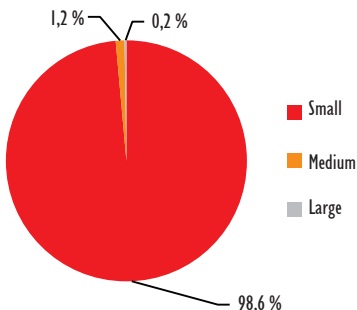
Enterprises <sup>1)</sup> by classes of turnover, BiH 2009-2011

Year	Total	Small		Medium		Large	
		number	%	number	%	number	%
2009	32.698	32.294	98,8	342	1,0	62	0,2
2010	33.083	32.657	98,7	355	1,1	71	0,2
2011	33.077	32.606	98,6	393	1,2	78	0,2

Enterprises <sup>1)</sup> by classes of employees in 2011, structure in %



Enterprises <sup>1)</sup> by classes of turnover in 2011, structure in %



<sup>1)</sup> Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports.

Data on the enterprises by classes of employees are classified to:

**small (0-49 employees) medium (50-249 employees) and large enterprises (250 and more employees).**

Data on the enterprises by classes of turnover are classified to:

**small (0-19.999.999 KM), medium (20.000.000-99.999.999 KM) and large enterprises (100.000.000 and above KM).**

## Prices

### Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups in year 2011

Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups in year 2011, base (2010=100).

COICOP GROUPS	Ø2010/ Ø2005	Ø2011/ Ø2010
Total	117,7	103,7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122,8	106,0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	133,9	108,2
Clothing and footwear	86,3	92,7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	134,6	103,1
Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	104,7	101,1
Health	113,5	98,1
Transport	113,1	107,5
Communications	131,6	105,4
Recreation and culture	115,0	100,6
Education	111,6	100,0
Restaurants and hotels	121,3	101,8
Other goods and services	108,0	100,0

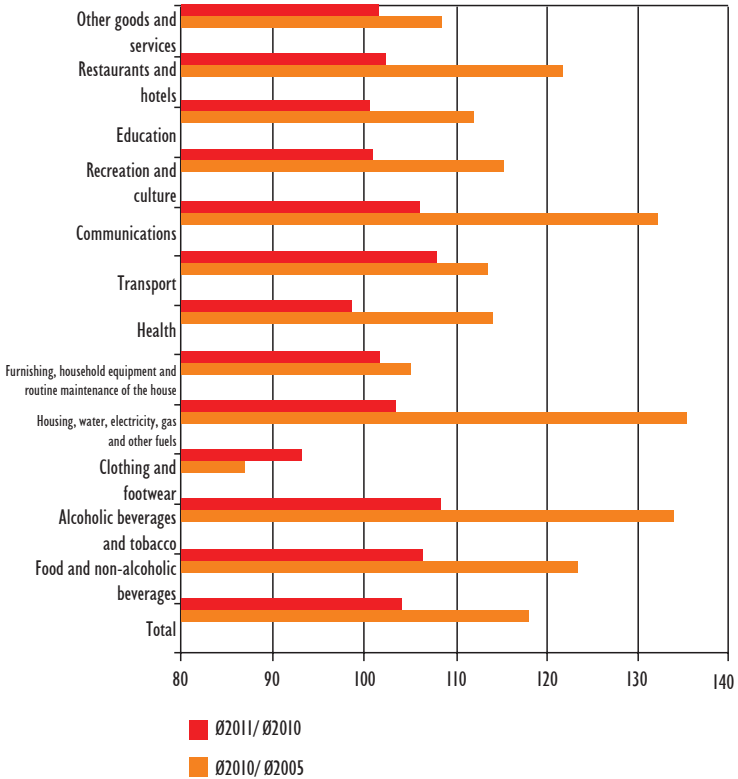
**Consumer Price Index** allows to measure the consumer price inflation that is the rate of change of the consumer prices of goods and services purchased by the households through monetary transactions in the economic territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina for products that directly satisfy consumers' needs.

Consumer Price Index represents a measure of inflation in state. It serves as a guarantee the value of recurrent payments in escalator clauses for contractual relationships, it enables a comparison of inflation in country with inflation in other countries as well as a comparison of price movements within particular country and regions, it can also serve as a base for deflating national accounts data and other purposes.

CPI is calculated on the basis of the representative list of products that consists of 620 items in the year 2010. Each month over 21 000 prices are being collected in accordance with defined sample of outlets on 12 geographical locations (5 towns in Federation of BiH, 6 towns in Republika Srpska and in District Brcko).

In comparison to the average of the year 2010, average price level in the year 2011 was higher by 3,7% due to the average price movement in divisions of: Alcoholic beverages and tobacco (8,2%), Transport (7,5%), Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6,0%), Communications (5,4%), Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (3,1%), Restaurants and hotels (1,8%), Furnishing, household equipment and regular maintenance of the house (1,1%), Recreation and culture (0,6%), Education (0,0%), Other goods and services (0,0%), Health (-1,9%) and Clothing and footwear (-7,3%).

### Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups 2011



### Consumer price index in BiH: price change rates (%) by COICOP groups, 2011

COICOP PRODUCT GROUPS	Price change (2010=100)				Changes in price (2005=100)
	BiH %	FBiH %	RS %	BDBiH %	BiH %
Total	3,7	3,5	3,9	2,2	17,7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	6,0	6,5	5,6	3,3	22,8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8,0	8,0	8,0	5,1	33,9
Clothing and footwear	-7,3	-9,5	-4,6	-5,6	-13,7

## Prices

COICOP PRODUCT GROUPS	Price change (Ø2010 = 100)				Changes in price (Ø2005 = 100)
	BiH %	FBiH %	RS %	BDBiH %	BiH %
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3,1	3,3	2,8	0,4	34,6
Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	1,1	1,2	1,1	0,2	4,7
Health	1,9	2,8	-1,0	-1,4	13,5
Transport	7,5	7,2	8,1	6,2	13,1
Communications	5,4	1,5	10,3	4,0	31,6
Recreation and culture	0,6	0,9	0,3	0,7	15,0
Education	0,0	0,3	-0,2	0,0	11,6
Restaurants and hotels	1,8	2,5	0,7	0,2	21,3
Other goods and services	0,0	0,3	-0,5	1,8	8,0

### Comparative price levels for selected groups of consumption in the Western Balkans Countries and the region, EUROSTAT- OECD purchasing power parities programme, 2010 (EU27=100)

	Household final consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing
Austria	107	115	92	103
Italy	104	106	104	101
EU27	100	100	100	100
Greece	96	98	90	107
Slovenia	84	95	80	98
Croatia	74	92	82	104
Turkey	73	90	106	73
Hungary	65	81	68	85
Montenegro	59	77	50	105
Romania	59	67	64	94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	57	75	58	100
Serbia	52	65	49	98
Bulgaria	51	66	64	75
Albania	50	70	51	77
FYR Macedonia	44	51	41	76

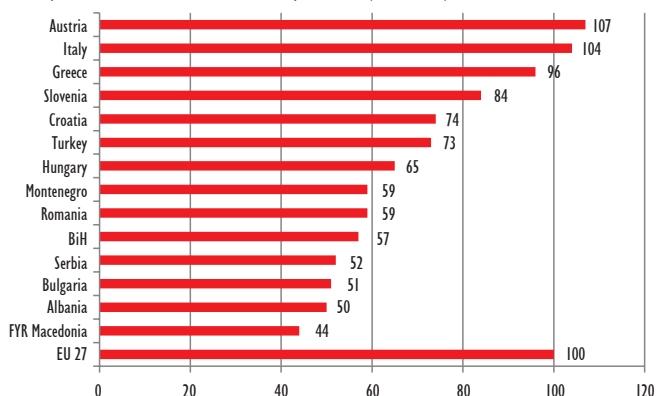
## Prices

	Foot-wear	Electricity, gas and other fuels	Furniture and furnishings	Household appliances	Consumer electronics
Austria	101	110	104	96	102
Italy	113	94	108	107	106
EU27	100	100	100	100	100
Greece	107	78	108	97	100
Slovenia	87	97	96	103	102
Croatia	96	75	74	96	104
Turkey	72	89	75	100	110
Hungary	90	86	75	83	99
Montenegro	111	58	60	83	92
Romania	94	56	61	80	96
Bosnia and Herzegovina	93	66	54	90	100
Serbia	96	47	56	86	94
Bulgaria	73	61	62	87	89
Albania	76	55	58	99	101
FYR Macedonia	75	52	73	79	92

	Personal transport equipment	Transport services	Communications	Hotels and restaurants
Austria	106	100	96	104
Italy	100	80	108	107
EU27	100	100	100	100
Greece	96	88	115	96
Slovenia	94	88	84	87
Croatia	97	90	87	91
Turkey	115	81	104	79
Hungary	95	80	99	54
Montenegro	85	65	64	62
Romania	88	49	76	50
Bosnia and Herzegovina	86	75	88	59
Serbia	85	53	39	54
Bulgaria	88	45	73	45
Albania	98	50	72	42
FYR Macedonia	90	40	74	42

## Comparative price levels for the Western Balkans Countries and the region

Total expenditure for the final household consumption, 2010 (EU27 = 100)



Comparative price levels are expressed in the form of price level indices (PLIs). PLIs provide a comparison of country's price levels with respect to the EU average: if the PLI is higher than 100, the country concerned is relatively expensive compared to the EU average and vice versa.

## Industrial producer price indices in BiH,

2011 (Dec. 2006 = 100)

	$\Phi_{2011/\text{dec. 2006}}$	$\Phi_{2011}/\Phi_{2010}$
TOTAL	111,1	103,7
Energy	114,1	105,1
Intermediate goods	114,1	106,3
Capital	107,2	104,0
Durable consumer goods	100,6	99,5
Non-durable consumer	107,0	100,3
C. Mining and quarrying	122,2	105,8
D. Manufacturing	110,7	103,6
E. Electricity, gas and hot water supply	107,2	102,7

**Producer Price Index** is a short-term statistical indicator that represents the measurement of change of prices of industrial products produced and sold by enterprises. This statistical indicator serves as the measure of inflation. It can also serve as the indicator of economical performances, escalator in long-term contracts, deflator for output values, intermediate consumption, and capital consumption in National Accounts, and as an important tool in creating monetary and fiscal policies.

PPI in Bosnia and Herzegovina is calculated based on the representative list of products and their producers making a sample of cca. 531 producers and 918 products. Each month 1854 prices are collected directly from producers through the unique questionnaire.



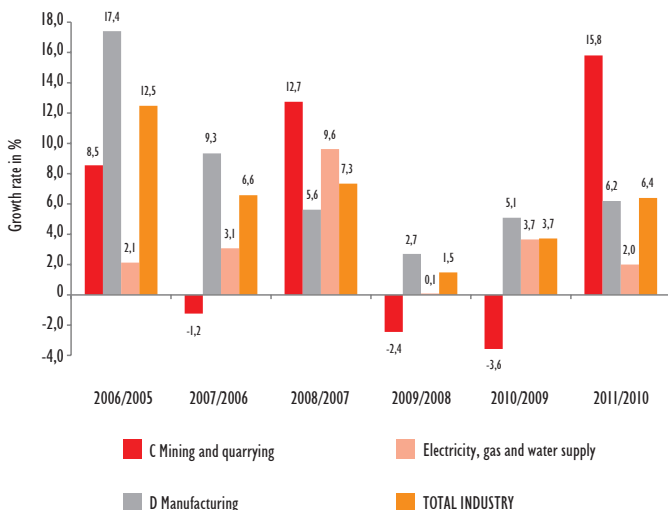
### Annual rates of change in industry in BiH by activity sections and subsections<sup>\*)</sup>, 2011

Section	Description	2006/ 2005	2007/ 2006	2008/ 2007	2009/ 2008	2010/ 2009	2011/ 2010
C	Mining and quarrying	8,5	-1,2	12,7	-2,4	-3,6	15,8
D	Manufacturing	17,4	9,3	5,6	2,7	5,1	6,2
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	4,7	5,8	3,5	7,7	0,3	-4,0
DB	Textiles and textile products	-16,4	1,7	9,0	-1,2	11,0	6,6
DC	Leather and leather products	32,7	-5,3	-3,9	-2,5	4,0	24,4
DD	Wood and wood products	5,3	14,7	-11,3	-12,7	7,2	13,2
DE	Pulp, paper and paper products	13,2	12,9	6,9	-2,3	-2,1	5,7
DF	Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel					17,8	13,6
DG	Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	30,5	20,0	29,2	36,1	-1,5	20,4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	15,2	16,6	-0,4	-16,0	19,1	9,6
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	13,6	6,3	10,9	-16,6	-0,5	6,0
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	43,9	7,9	1,6	1,1	1,3	8,9
DK	Machinery and equipment	0,6	26,5	12,2	-22,3	104,3	3,0
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-14,5	21,2	-6,7	-10,8	-5,0	1,8
DM	Transport equipment	-6,5	-20,3	-7,2	2,9	20,8	-11,5
DN	Other products	23,7	26,5	23,4	-5,7	22,0	-1,9
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	2,1	3,1	9,6	0,1	3,7	2,0
Total	TOTAL INDUSTRY	12,5	6,6	7,3	1,5	3,7	6,4

<sup>\*)</sup> Annual rates of change are calculated on the basis of monthly volume indices of industrial production (base year 2005 = 100).

## Industry

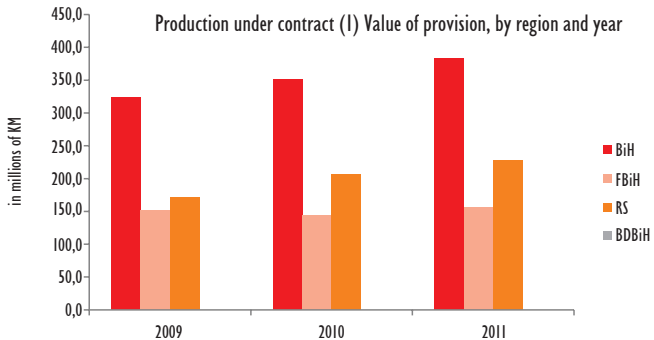
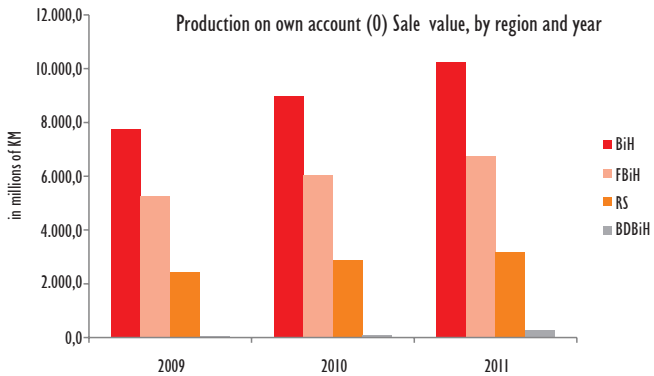
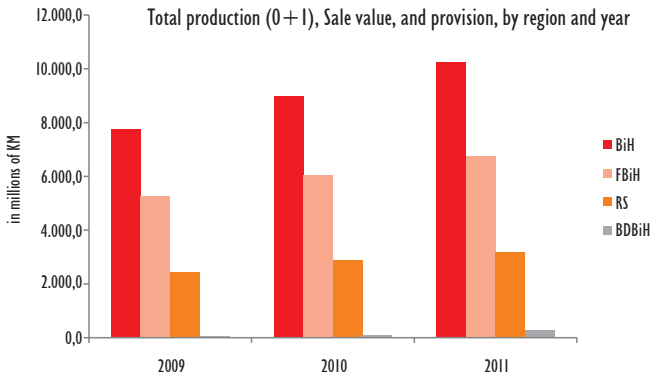
### Annual rates of change in industry in BiH by activity sections and subsections, 2011



### Sales value of industrial production by type of production, regions and years in BiH, 2011

in millions of KM

Type of Production	Year			
	2009	2010	2011	
Production on own account (0) Sales value	BiH	7.423,1	8.627,1	9.850,8
	FBiH	5.104,2	5.883,0	6.600,8
	RS	2.260,7	2.667,8	2.971,2
	BDBiH	58,2	76,3	278,8
Production under contact (1) Value of provision	BiH	323,2	350,9	383,1
	FBiH	151,2	144,6	155,7
	RS	171,2	206,3	227,3
	BDBiH	0,7	0,0	0,0
Total production (0 + 1) Sales Value and provision	BiH	7.746,3	8.978,0	10.233,9
	FBiH	5.255,4	6.027,6	6.756,6
	RS	2.431,9	2.874,1	3.198,5
	BDBiH	59,0	76,3	278,8



**Production on own account (0)** is the production accomplished by the observation unit (enterprise/local unit) on own account by utilizing the purchased or its own raw materials. The observation unit is the owner of a finished product and sells its own products in the market.

**Production under contract (I)** is contractual agreement between a principal and a contractor. It represents production that is done when a contracted business entity, from raw materials owned by the principal, produces or processes a product defined by the Nomenclature of Industrial Products BiH 2010.

**Sale value and value of provision is total value of products** produced in own (regular) production (0) or contracted (I), and which were sold (invoiced) in the reporting year.

## Foreign trade in goods

### Export and import by branch in BiH

2009-2011 in thousands of KM

Data source: Indirect Taxation Authority

	2009		2010		2011	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
Agriculture, hunt, forestry and fisheries (A)	123.992	585.939	174.284	661.493	170.755	721.054
Mining and quarrying (B)	91.899	1.056.104	99.368	1.574.912	143.443	2.091.999
Food, beverages and tobacco (C10+C11+C12)	426.094	1.843.146	528.680	1.937.538	628.542	2.153.905
Textile and clothing (C13+C14)	329.643	650.400	320.066	690.650	361.185	739.403
Leather and leather products (C15)	362.379	337.251	425.821	382.514	523.059	470.576
Wood and wood products (except furniture) (C16)	303.758	143.406	322.709	140.929	380.165	154.417
Paper and paper products, printing and publishing (C17+C18)	142.630	288.136	186.814	314.572	212.058	333.701
Manufacture of coke, refined oil products and nuclear fuel (C19)	265.939	758.360	578.704	902.862	754.123	1.170.464
Chemical products (C20+C21)	282.695	1.352.126	356.435	1.439.164	438.040	1.574.305
Rubber and plastics (C22)	118.878	523.528	136.375	579.551	170.412	624.753
Non-metal mineral products (C23)	104.571	379.710	84.676	358.978	83.498	380.930
Metals and metal products (C24+C25)	1.081.591	1.151.951	1.587.424	1.320.524	1.840.732	1.537.467
Electronic, optical and electric products and equipment (C26+C27)	214.657	1.022.172	250.799	1.112.385	277.579	1.096.283
Machinery and equipment (C28)	396.191	939.401	426.154	809.113	509.577	906.620

## Foreign trade in goods

	2009		2010		2011	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
Means of transport (C29 + C30)	153.661	779.037	172.745	738.094	221.126	1.027.475
Furniture (C31)	494.863	145.971	629.688	144.149	700.057	131.658
Other manufacturing (C32)	22.131	174.822	24.412	181.975	26.478	173.532
Electricity, gas and water (D)	456.367	97.313	485.088	196.727	368.297	116.921
Waste (E)	145.511	16.131	291.769	26.346	398.472	22.236
Others (J + M + R)	13.750	110.274	13.492	103.761	14.562	98.434
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.531.199</b>	<b>12.355.179</b>	<b>7.095.503</b>	<b>13.616.238</b>	<b>8.222.163</b>	<b>15.526.133</b>

**Statistics on the Trading of Goods** cover all transactions which include physical movement of goods across the Customs border of BiH.

The source of data for Statistics on the Trading of Goods is the Indirect Taxation Authority.

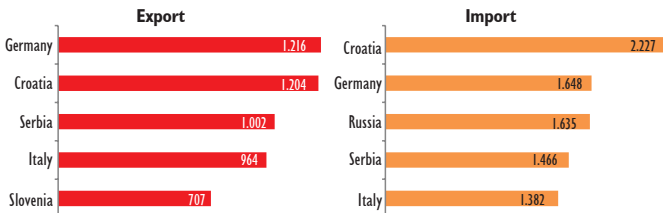
### Export/import of top five products, BiH

2011

Flow	Description	Value KM	Flow	Description	Value KM
Export	Unwrought primary aluminium alloys	461.472.966	Import	Crude petroleum oils	1.285.994.125
Export	Parts of seats	373.355.072	Import	Diesel fuel	648.237.208
Export	Electrical energy	368.296.676	Import	Coking coal	528.153.783
Export	Coke and semi coke of coal	263.289.050	Import	Medicaments for retail sale	272.733.300
Export	Bars and rods of iron and non-alloy steel	159.927.131	Import	Motor spirit with an octane number 95-98	219.685.013

### Main export and import partners of BiH,

2011, in millions of KM



## Distributive trade statistics

### Turnover in Distributive trade by main activity of business entity, BiH in 2011

	turnover with VAT (in thousands of KM)	structure, in %
Total distributive trade	25.810.261	100,0
Total trade activities	24.440.636	
Trade and maintenance of motor vehicles and motorcycles and retail trade of fuel and lubricant	3.287.381	12,7
Wholesale trade and commission trade (except motor vehicles)	16.430.364	63,7
Retail trade (except of motor vehicles); repair of personal and household goods	4.722.890	18,3
Turnover of trade in other non-trade activities	1.369.625	5,3

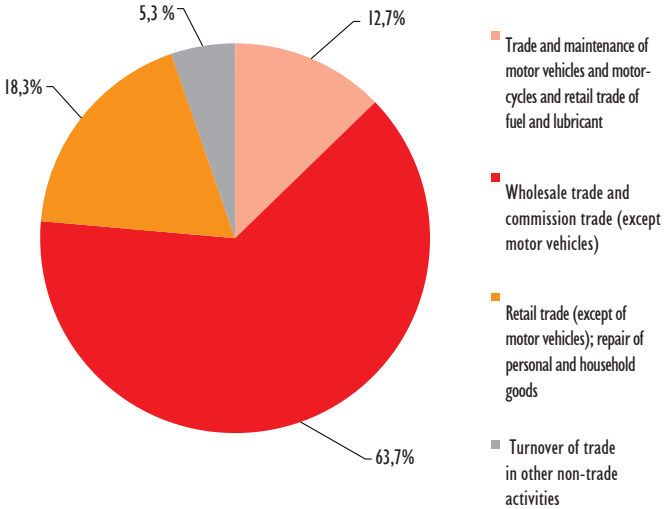
**Distributive trade** consists of all types of trade activities, from supplying goods from the producer to distributing them to the final consumer. It comprises wholesale trade on own account, wholesale on a fee or contract bases, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles and personal and household goods.

### Employed persons in Distributive trade in 2011 by main activity of business entity in BiH

	Number of employed persons, 31.12.	structure, in %
Total distributive trade	77.996	100,0
Total trade activities	71.503	
Trade and maintenance of motor vehicles and motorcycles and retail trade of fuel and lubricant	8.578	11,0
Wholesale trade and commission trade (except motor vehicles)	37.502	48,1
Retail trade (except of motor vehicles); repair of personal and household goods	25.423	32,6
Turnover of trade in other non-trade activities	6.493	8,3

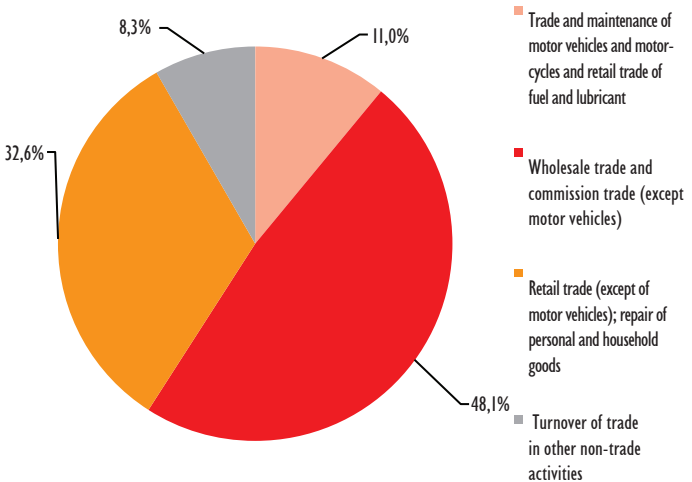
### Turnover in Distributive trade by main activity of business entity in BiH

2011, structure in %



### Employed persons in Distributive trade by main activity of business entity in BiH,

2011, structure in %



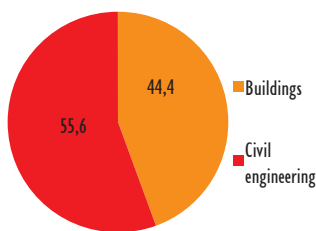
# Construction

## Value of construction works put in place\* in BiH, 2010

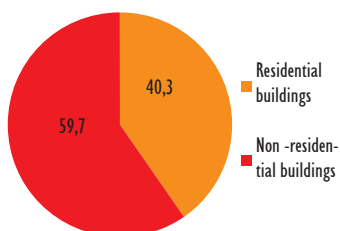
TYPES OF FACILITIES	Value in thousands of KM		Structure in %	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
Buildings	742.947	553.282	52,4	44,4
- residential buildings	276.547	223.173	19,5	17,9
- non-residential buildings	466.400	330.109	32,9	26,5
Civil engineering	674.176	690.970	47,6	55,6
- transport infrastructures	476.621	544.528	33,6	43,8
- pipelines, communication and electricity lines	161.810	116.624	11,4	9,4
- complex construction on industrial sites	23.741	22.552	1,7	1,8
other civil engineering	12.004	7.266	0,8	0,6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1.417.123</b>	<b>1.244.252</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

\* Data on type of facilities and construction works are classified according to the Classification of Types of Construction - KVG0 BiH, which is based on the current European Classification of Types of Construction CC- Construction Classification

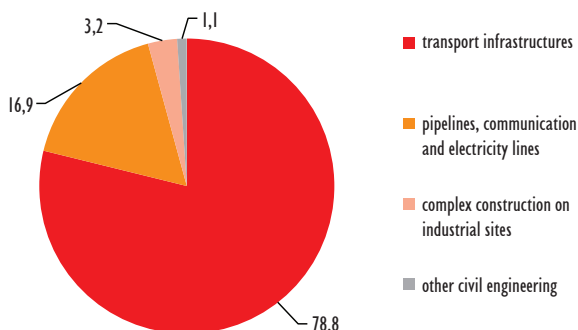
Type of facilities in BiH in 2010, % share



Buildings in BiH in 2010, % share



Civil engineering facilities in BiH in 2010, % share





The annual data on construction works are collected through annual survey for legal entities whose main activity falls in the area of F- Construction, in compliance with the BiH Classification of economic activities, as well as Civil engineering works building units within non-construction entities.

**Value of construction works put in place covers** all built in construction materials and labour force, value of fuel and energy, the value of construction machinery. Value of construction works put in place excludes value of its own subcontractors (to avoid double show), the value of land, supervision, design.

## Number of completed buildings in BiH, 2010

BUILDINGS	Number	Structure in %	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Structure in %
Residential buildings	280	54,2	310.202	54,6
Non-residential buildings	237	45,8	257.631	45,4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>567.833</b>	<b>100</b>

**Buildings** are permanent structures that have a roof and exterior walls. Residential buildings are buildings where 50% or more of the total useful floor area of the building is intended for housing.

## Completed dwellings in BiH, 2010

NUMBER OF ROOMS	Number	Structure in %	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Structure in %
Single room dwellings	1.454	34,5	53.587	24,3
Double room dwellings	1.873	44,5	99.535	45,1
Three - room dwellings	720	17,1	51.984	23,5
Four or more - room dwellings	164	3,9	15.699	7,1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.211</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>220.805</b>	<b>100</b>

**A dwelling** is any residential construction unit intended for habitation, which consists of one or more rooms with appropriate auxiliary spaces (kitchen, bathroom, hall, pantry, toilet etc.) or without the auxiliary spaces and with one or more separate entries.

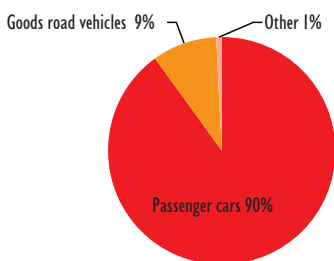
Data on completed buildings and dwellings in the reporting year show only legal entities which are the main contractors.

## Registered road motor vehicles in BiH, 2011

Total	854.069	Bus	3.992
Mopeds	4.078	Goods road vehicles	74.956
Motor cycles	7.715	Trailers	21.683
Passenger cars	735.258	Other	6.387

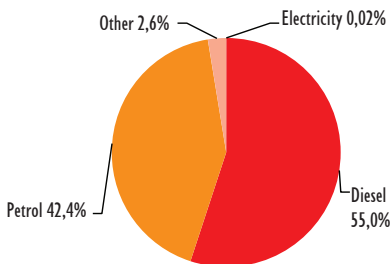
## Registered road motor vehicles in BiH, 2011

Passenger cars	735.258
Goods road vehicles	74.956
Other	6.387



## Registered motor vehicles by type of motor energy in BiH, 2011

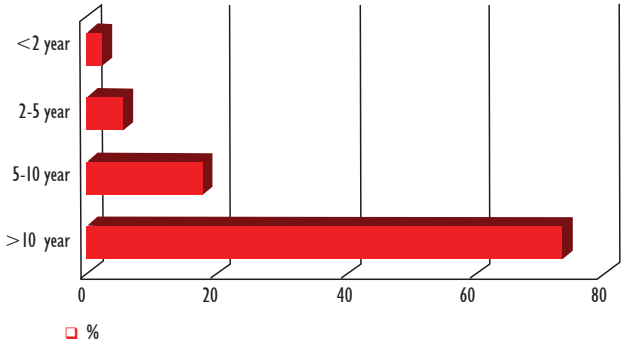
Diesel	470.101
Petrol	361.941
Other	21.896
Electricity	131



## Registered motor vehicles by age in BiH, 2011

	842.276	100
> 10 year	620.572	73,7
5-10 year	152.545	18,1
2-5 year	48.526	5,8
<2 year	20.633	2,4

### Registered road motor vehicles by age in BiH, 2011



**Date of first registration of motor vehicle** - The date of first registration of a motor vehicle is the first-time registration of the vehicle as new in Motor Vehicle Register, irrespective of the nationality of the register.

**Road motor vehicle** - Road vehicle fitted with an engine whence it derives its sole means of propulsion, which is normally used for carrying persons or goods or for drawing, on the road, vehicles used for the carriage of persons or goods.

**Age of road vehicle** - Length of time after the first registration of the road vehicle, irrespective of the registering country.

**Motor energy** - The principal type of motor energy used by the vehicle as certified by the competent authority of the country of registration.

**Alternative fuel** - A type of motor energy other than the conventional fuels.

## Fixed telephone network in BiH

2006-2011

	Year					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
The number of main telephone lines in operation (in thousands)	989	1.064	1.031	998	990	945
of which:						
residential (in thousands)	860	886	890	845	784	811
businesses (in thousands)	128	177	140	153	206	134
Number of public payphones (in thousands)	3	3	1	2	2	1
Total traffic (in thousands of minutes)	1.645.149	4.119.289	3.485.986	3.470.995	4.386.670	2.952.592

## Mobile telephone network in BiH

2006-2011

	Year					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total mobile telephone subscribers (in thousands)	1.887	2.450	2.958	3.192	3.014	3.171
of which:						
prepaid subscribers (in thousands)	1.677	2.187	2.634	2.817	2.593	2.653
post-paid subscribers (in thousands)	210	263	323	374	421	518
Outgoing traffic of mobile network (in thousands of minutes)	1.092.741	862.360	1.506.729	1.319.147*)	1.686.739	1.934.472
MSM sent (in thousands)	1.179.959	1.380.297	1.857.684	2.034.984	1.960.227	1.793.943
MMS sent (in thousands)	2.652	2.610	4.722	6.098	5.157	4.606

\*) For 2009, BH Telecom has provided only data for mobile network prepaid subscribers.

# Telecommunications

**Telecommunication services** include the telecommunication traffic realized in fixed and mobile telephone networks.

**The domestic traffic** in fixed and mobile network includes the total traffic realized in the own fixed and mobile network, the traffic directed to other fixed and mobile networks.

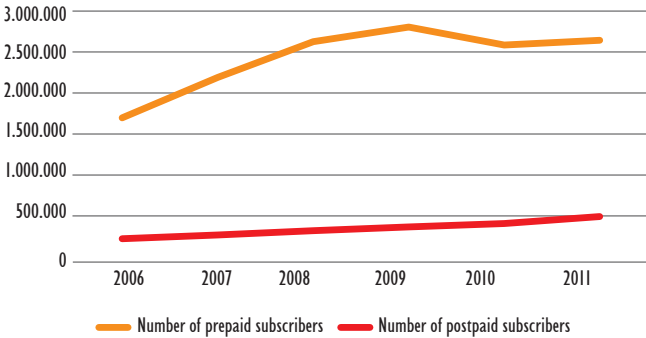
**The international traffic** includes the total traffic realized in the fixed and mobile network that starts within and ends outside of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

**A fixed network** is a telecommunications network in which all elements are connected by using wires.

**Mobile network** is a telecommunications network in which some elements are not connected by using wires. In that way, a connection is possible even when users are physically moving.

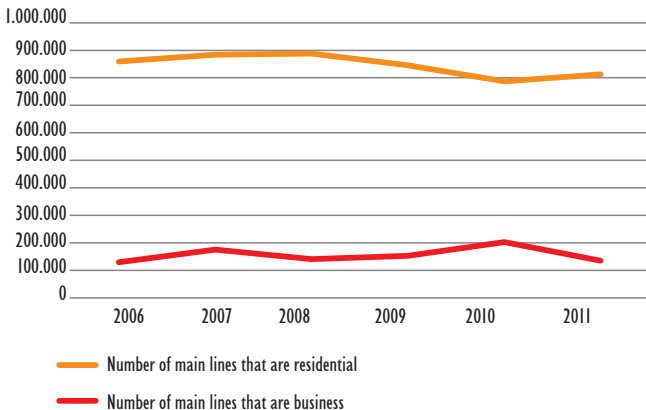
## Number of subscribers in BiH

2006-2011



## Number of main telephone lines in operation in BiH

2006-2011



### Gross production of electricity in BiH, GWh

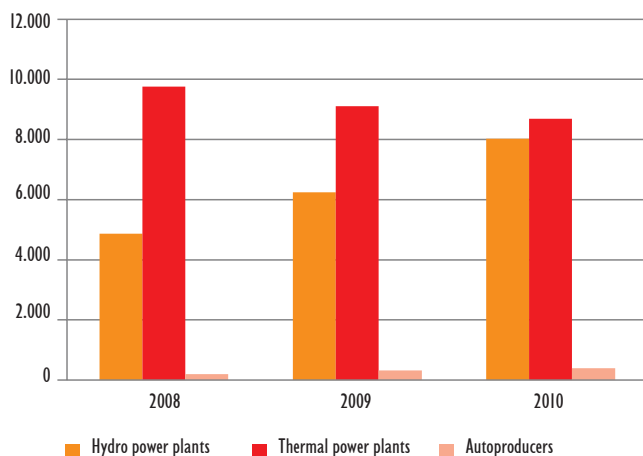
2008-2010

	2008	2009	2010
Hydro power plants	4.867	6.239	8.026
Thermal power plants	9.753	9.109	8.696
Autoproducers	203	320	402
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14.823</b>	<b>15.668</b>	<b>17.124</b>

**Gross electricity production** is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating sets concerned measured at the output terminals of the main generators.

### Gross production of electricity in BiH,

2008-2010



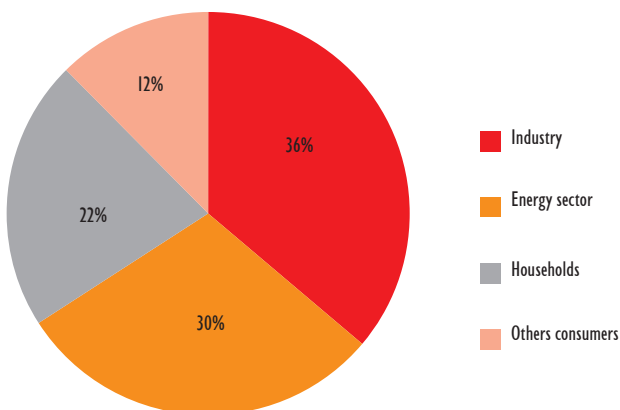
### Final consumption of natural gas in BiH, 2010

	000 Sm <sup>3</sup>	%
Industry	88.403	36
Energy sector	72.503	30
Households	53.030	22
Other consumers	30.344	12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>244.280</b>	<b>100</b>

**Natural gas comprises gases**, occurring in underground deposits, whether liquefied or gaseous, consisting mainly of methane.

**Sm<sup>3</sup>** is standard cubic meter on temperature of 15 °C and under pressure of 760mmHg

## Final consumption of natural gas in BiH, 2010

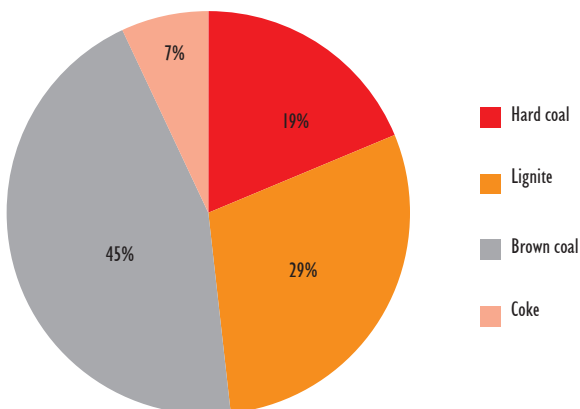


## Consumption of Coal and Coke in Industry in BiH, 2010

	000 t	%
Hard coal	38.513	19
Lignite	60.713	29
Brown coal	92.150	45
Coke	14.419	7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>205.795</b>	<b>100</b>

**Coal** is a fossil fuel. Coal quality is determined by its physical and chemical characteristics.

## Consumption of Coal and Coke in Industry in BiH, 2010





**Water utilisation** comprises water quantities used by an enterprise unit for its own purposes during the reporting period.

**Water supply** includes all amounts of water used for supplying of enterprises during the reporting year, irrespective of whether it was used for own purposes or sold to other users.

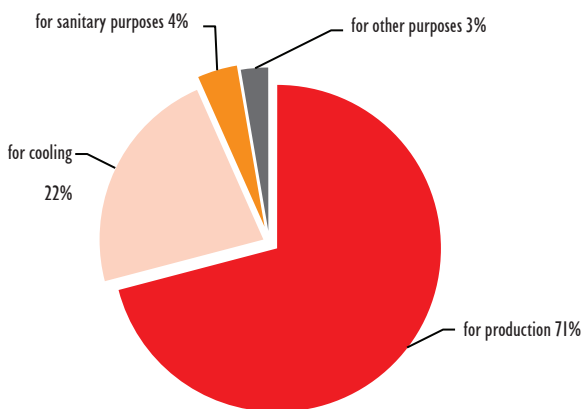
### Water utilization in Industry and Mining in BiH,

2009 - 2011 '000 m<sup>3</sup>

	Total	For technological process				For sanitary purposes	For other purposes
		For production		For cooling			
		Total used	of that spent	Total used	of that spent		
2009	74.746	46.267	5.162	24.240	4.020	3.129	1.110
2010	79.996	49.161	6.553	25.102	6.712	3.122	2.611
2011	75.397	53.451	8.568	16.941	2.421	2.969	2.036

### Water utilization in Industry and Mining in BiH,

2011.



### Water supply in Industry and Mining and Quarrying in BiH,

2009 - 2011 '000 m<sup>3</sup>

	Volume of water used						
	Total	From public water supply	From other systems	From own water supplies			
				ground waters	from springs	from water courses	from reservoirs
2009	75.246	24.137	621	9.222	2.038	30.600	8.628
2010	80.103	22.533	320	9.102	1.311	36.877	9.960
2011	79.553	5.394	206	7.948	1.192	58.546	6.267

# Agriculture

## Area harvested by main crops in BiH

2011, thousands of hectares

'000 ha	Grain maize	Wheat	Clover	Potato	Lucerne	Green maize	Barley
BiH	196	58	43	37	34	24	21
FBiH	49	18	13	22	13	18	8
RS	142	37	30	15	20	6	12
BDBiH	5	3	0	0	1	0	1

## Harvested crops in BiH

2011, thousands of tons and tons per hectare

'000 t	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Grain maize	764	203	538	23
Green maize	439	339	98	2
Potato	413	235	175	3
Wheat	210	68	131	11
Clover	112	46	65	1
Lucerne	107	51	54	2
Cabbage and kale	72	45	27	0

tonnes per hectare	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Grain maize	3,9	4,2	3,8	4,4
Green maize	18,0	18,4	16,9	10,8
Potato	11,1	10,6	11,9	10,0
Wheat	3,6	3,8	3,6	2,9
Clover	2,6	3,6	2,2	4,0
Lucerne	3,2	3,9	2,7	4,3
Cabbage and kale	12,9	13,5	12,1	7,0

\* 0 marks the data lower than 0,5 of the measuring unit

**Utilised agricultural area** is total area taken up by arable land, permanent grassland (meadows and pastures), permanent crops and kitchen gardens, used by the holding regardless of the type of tenure or whether it is used as common land.

**Harvested area** is the part of the cropped area that is harvested. It can therefore be equal to or less than the cropped area.

**Harvested production** is total production, including on-holding losses and wastage, quantities consumed directly on the farm and marketed quantities, indicated in units of basic product weight.

**Yield** means the harvested production per area under cultivation.

### Production of fruit and grapes in BiH

Total yield in thousands of tonnes, 2011

'000 t	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Plums	158	57	90	11
Apples	75	29	46	0
Pears	28	10	17	1
Cherries	11	6	5	0
Grapes	22	19	3	-
Strawberries	9	7	2	0
Raspberries	9	3	6	0

Yield per tree/vine/hectare, 2011

kg per tree	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Plums	13,6	10,6	15,3	28,0
Apples	14,3	10,9	17,9	7,8
Pears	12,3	8,5	16,3	16,1
Cherries	14,8	14,4	15,8	9,6
yield per vine/kg	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Grapes	1,9	1,8	2,0	-
tonnes per hectare	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Strawberries	7,5	10,0	4,6	4,2
Raspberries	7,8	8,2	7,6	1,7

(-) no appearance

(0) marks the data lower than 0,5 of the measuring unit

**Yield of fruit and grapes** is shown as granary yield of standard humidity after deductions all losses during the harvest and transportation.

**Trees and vines of bearing age** are those trees and vines capable of bearing fruit under standard conditions, regardless of whether or not they bore fruit during reporting year.

**Yield per tree** or per vine is computed for the bearing trees or vines.

# Livestock

## Livestock in BiH by the main livestock species

2011, in thousands

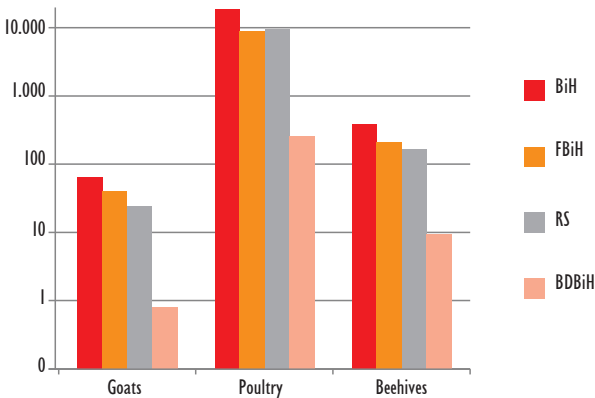
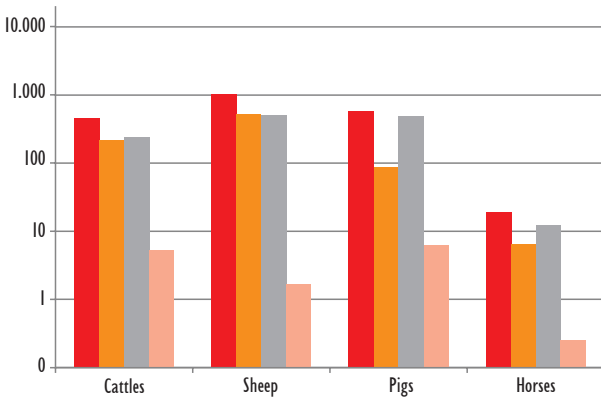
'000 heads/pieces	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Cattles	455	213	237	5
Sheep	1.021	520	499	2
Pigs	577	88	483	6
Horses	19	7	12	0
Goats	65	40	24	1
Poultry	18.703	8.788	9.653	262
Beehives	382	208	165	9

(-) no appearance

(0) marks the data lower than 0,5 of the measuring unit

## Livestock in BiH by the main livestock species

2011, in thousands



## Production and sales of forest assortments in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2011\*

2011, in m<sup>3</sup>

	Production	Sales
Conifers	1.580.277	1.593.306
Broad - leaved	1.920.074	1.894.258
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.500.351</b>	<b>3.487.564</b>

	Production	Sales
Logs	1.615.493	1.637.605
Fuel wood	1.207.027	1.161.416
Stack (cord) wood	445.872	450.456
Technical round wood	231.959	238.087

\* The data presented are from state forests only

## Import and export of logs, in and from Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2011

1000 m<sup>3</sup>

	Conifers	Broad - leaved
Import	13	16
Export	36	6

**Conifers** Tree species from systematic class of naked-seed plants (gymnospermae) mostly from Pinaceae tree family. Here belong commercial domestic or foreign tree species from genera Pinus (pine), Picea (spruce), Abies (fir), Larix (larch), Pseudotsuga (douglas fir) etc.

**Broad-leaved trees** Commercial domestic and foreign tree species from systematic class of covered-seed plants (angiospermae) trees and genera Quercus (oak), Fagus (beech), noble broadleaf hardwood - genera Fraxinus (ash), Acer (maple), Ulmus (elm), Prunus avium (wild cherry tree) and other hardwood and softwood broadleaves - genera Populus (poplar), Alnus (alder), Carpinus (hornbeam tree), Tilia (lime) etc.

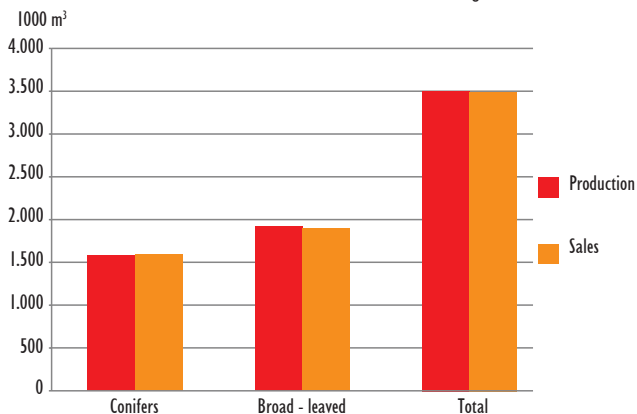
**Logs** Forestry wood products with proper physical and mechanical properties, intended for further mechanical processing (sawing, slicing or peeling)

**Technical round wood** Forestry wood products with favourable physical and mechanical properties which natural shape, dimensions and round wood properties are used for manufacture of wood products like: pit props, utility poles, construction scaffolding pillars, masts, wooden piles etc and small technical wood like hop or vineyards poles, rods, wooden stakes, wooden sticks, arms, wooden bands etc.

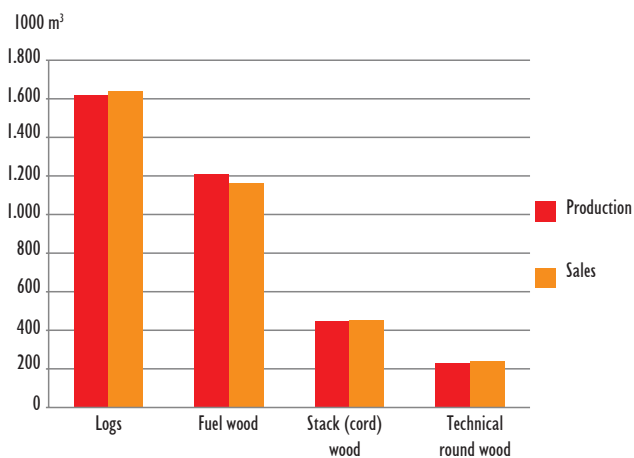
**Stack (cord) wood** Wood of bad technical quality, round or split, which is used for chemical processing of pulp, wooden wool, tannin etc.

**Fuel wood** Wood used for heating and charcoal manufacture.

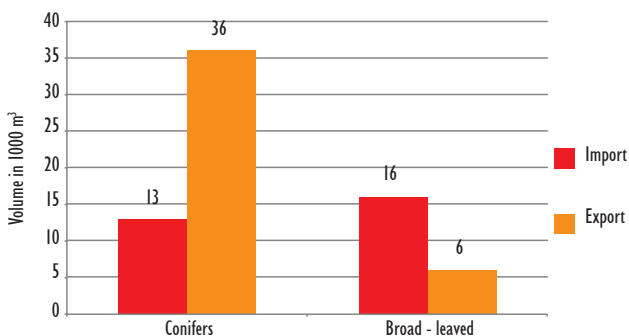
Production and sales of forest assortments in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2011



Production and sales of forest assortments in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2011



Import and export of logs in and from Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2011



### Guest of accommodation establishments in BiH

2008-2011, in thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011
	DOMESTIC TOURISTS			
Arrivals	289	262	291	294
Presences	678	597	644	668
Average stay (days)	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,3
FOREIGN TOURISTS				
Arrivals	322	311	365	392
Presences	719	671	773	836
Average stay (days)	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,1

### Nights by accommodation establishments in BiH, 2011

DOMESTIC TOURISTS	%	Absolute values	FOREIGN TOURISTS	%	Absolute values
Hotels	63,8	426.179	Hotels	88,7	741.556
Motels	8,6	57.786	Motels	4,4	36.749
Boarding houses and Hostels	3,7	24.855	Boarding houses and Hostels	3,4	28.542
Private rooms	0,5	3.430	Private rooms	0,2	1.866
Other	23,3	155.950	Other	3,3	27.292
	100,0	668.200		100,0	836.005

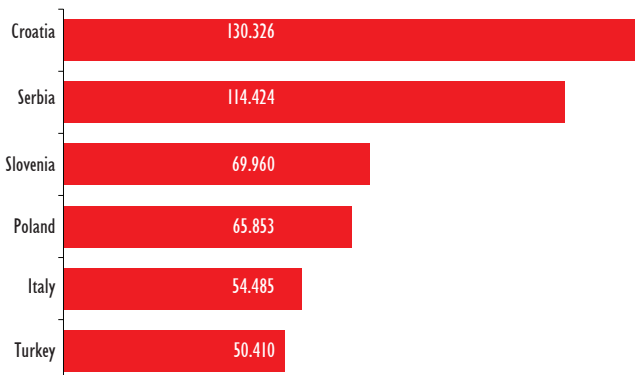
**Accommodation establishments include:** hotels, motels and private rooms.

**Arrivals:** number of guests spending at least one night in the accommodation establishments.

**Presences:** number of nights spent by guests in accommodation establishments.

**Average length of stay:** ratio of number of nights spent to number of guests arrived.

### Nights spent by selected nationalities in BiH, 2011



**BiH in figures 2012 is a selection of up-to-date information about demographic, social and economic trends in BiH, followed by short methodological notes. The booklet covers 24 themes providing a snapshot of BiH, completed with comprehensive and easy-to-read data, tables and graphs.**