# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA IN FIGURES 2008



Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina Federal Office of statistics

Republika Srpska Institute of Statistics

Authors: Roberta Roncati Anna Maria Tononi In cooperation with: Verom Nastić Vedranom Rebić

**Graphic design:** Bruna Tabanella

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### BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA'S SURFACE AREA



### BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA'S NUMBERS

Basic territorial and demographic information

Form of government	State
Capital city	Sarajevo
Latitude North	45°16′30″
Longitude East	19°37′41″
Surface area (km²)	51,209.2
Coastline (km)	21.2
Highest mountain - Maglić (m)	2,386
Longest river - Drina (km)	346
Main lake - Buško (km²)	55.8

Resident population		3,447,156
Population density (inhab.	/km2)	67.3
Number of households		1,054,613
Households' average mem	nbers	3.3
Official languages	Bos	nian, Serbian, Croatian
Alphabets		Latin, Cyrillic
Official currency		Convertible mark (KM)
Border countries	Croat	ia, Serbia, Montenegro
Climate	Contine	ntal and Mediterranean

# **TERRITORY**

Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH) is constituted by:

the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH),
the Republika Srpska (RS), and the separate administrative Brčko District (BD). The capital is Sarajevo. The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina consists of 10 cantons, divided into 79 municipalities. The Republika Srpska has 62 municipalities and Brčko District has 1

### Temperature and precipitations

**in Sarajevo:** the average annual temperature is 9.7 °C; in winter the average temperature is 0.4 °C, in summer is 18.6 °C. In July 2000 the absolute maximum temperature was recorded (38.2 °C); in January 1954 the absolute minimum temperature (-21.8 °C). The average annual precipitation in Sarajevo is 936 l/m<sup>2</sup>

# POPULATION

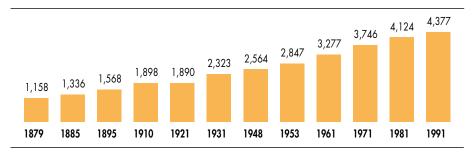
**Resident population**: are considered residents all those who are usual residents in one place, that is, those having permanent residence there, irrespective of their presence or temporary absence at the census moment.

People employed by international employers or self-employed in the territory of BiH or abroad and members of their families will be registered as permanent residents of their usual resident place.

In the Population Census in 1961 and 1971 as resident population persons were registered where they worked at the Census moment, while in 1981 and 1991 Census these persons were enumerated as resident population in the places where their families lived

### POPULATION ACCORDING TO CENSUSES

Censuses 1879-1991, thousands of persons



### POPULATION BY AGE CLASS AND SEX

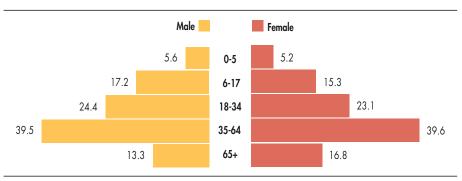
2007

	0 to 5	6 to 17	18 to 34	35 to 64	65 and more	Total
MALE						
BiH	93,537	290,302	411,740	664,609	224,061	1,684,249
FBiH	63,258	198,048	272,314	420,253	126,125	1,079,998
RS	28,747	86,972	131,592	230,820	92,918	571,049
BD	1,532*	5,282	7,834	13,536	5,018	33,202
FEMALE						
BiH	92,220	269,444	407,589	697,456	296,199	1,762,908
FBiH	63,764	183,998	272,550	445,930	167,543	1,133,785
RS	26,381	80,447	128,061	237,956	122,279	595,124
BD	2,075*	4,999	6,978	13,570	6,377	33,999

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

### POPULATION BY AGE CLASS AND SEX

2007, % volumes



AVERAGE DURATION OF LIFE AND AVERAGE AGE OF POPULATION

	Women	Men
DURATION OF LIFE		
1981-1982	73.5	68.2
1988-1989	74.6	69.2
AVERAGE AGE		
1981	30.5	28.7
1991	35.0	33.0

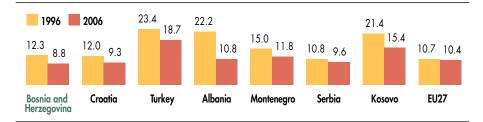
### NATURAL CHANGE OF POPULATION

1996-2006

	Live births		Dec	Natural		
	Total	Males	Total	Males	change	
1996	46,594	24,398	25,152	13,952	21,442	
1998	45,007	23,425	28,679	15,303	16,328	
2000	39,563	20,407	30,482	16,058	9,081	
2002	35,587	18,297	30,155	15,647	5,432	
2004	35,151	18,133	32,616	16,780	2,535	
2006	34,033	17,547	33,221	17,308	812	

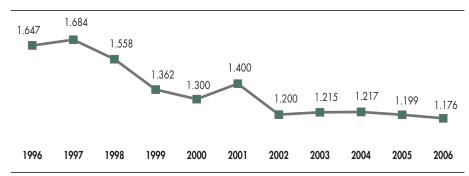
### BIRTHS IN SOME BALKAN COUNTRIES AND IN EU27

1996-2006, per 1,000 inhabitants



### TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

1996-2006



# POPULATION

**Natural change**: is the difference (surplus or deficit) between the number of births and the number of deaths in a given period

### **Births and deaths**: according to legal regulations on registration, events of births and deaths are obligatorily registered in population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the residence of persons the events refer to

### **Total fertility rate (TFR)**: ratio between the number of live born children and the number of women in the same year, per 1,000

# POPULATION

Marriages and divorces: data

on marriages are taken from the registration offices, those on divorces from municipal courts. According to legal regulations on registration, events of marriages are obligatorily registered in population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the residence of persons the events refer to

Household: any group of people living together in the same dwelling who share their resources. A household is also considered every person who lives alone or with other persons but does not share resources with them

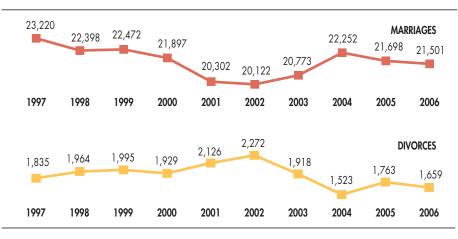
### POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS

2007

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Still not married	737,546	482,831	239,882	14,832
Legally married or living together	1,755,264	1,115,632	604,912	34,720
Divorced or separated	58,575	32,944	24,478	-
Widowed/widower	293,943	171,798	116,293	5,852
Total	2,845,328	1,803,205	985,565	56,557

### MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

1997-2006



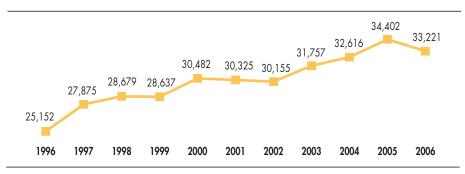
### HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF MEMBERS

Censuses 1948-1991

	1948	1953	1961	1971	1981	1991
Single	42,684	50,588	75,159	82,305	97,423	130,222
2 members	50,359	56,465	76,041	97,312	143,225	201,096
3 members	63,221	75,410	97,720	125,680	181,500	229,788
4 members	69,470	84,864	120,039	174,650	264,179	347,705
5 members	69,856	79,697	106,852	134,703	151,073	156,474
6 members	62,312	68,024	84,022	94,479	90,453	78,561
7 members	49,505	53,060	59,058	60,558	48,831	33,655
8 members or more	90,709	97,104	87,207	78,858	54,005	29,597
Total	498,116	565,212	706,098	848,545	1,030,689	1,207,098

### DEATHS

1996-2006

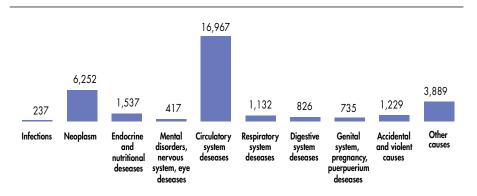


# HEALTH

Child mortality (under 5 years of age) in BiH: in 2005 it reaches 18 deaths per 1,000 live births while the EU average estimate is 4.6. Related to this, vaccinations records show that 87% of the population are covered by basic vaccinations, which has led to a steady decline of tuberculosis, meningitis, measles and other infections

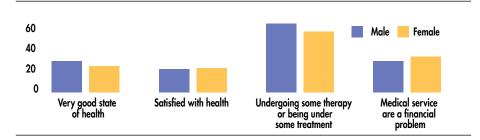
### **DEATHS BY CAUSES**

2006



### POPULATION HEALTH CONDITION BY SEX

2007, % values



# LIVING STANDARDS

Average monthly expenditure: the ratio of the total amount spent by the households and the total number of households

**Reference person**: the head of household which is identified as such, regardless of the reason

**Self-consumption**: the goods produced and consumed by the household itself

### HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPOLOGY

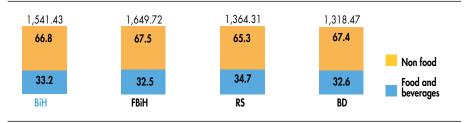
2007

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Single person up to 64 years old	56,166	29,515	25,423	1,228*
Single person 65 years old and over	99,762	54,986	41,764	3,012
Couple without children with r.p. up to 64 years old	76,539	44,702	29,831	2,006*
Couple without children with r.p. 65 years old and over	99,495	55,569	41,567	2,359*
Couple with 1 child	143,105	95,589	45,248	2,268*
Couple with 2 children	206,928	142,897	59,497	4,534
Couple with 3 or more children	72,313	54,967	15,651	1,695*
Single parent	75,253	49,108	24,849	-
Other types	225,051	130,649	90,886	3,516
Total households	1,054,613	657,984	374,715	21,914

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

### AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY GROUPS OF CONSUMPTION

2007, % volumes and total expenditure in KM

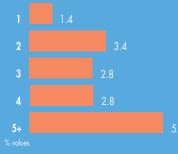


### AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE

2007, % volumes

	Food	Clo- thing	Hou- sing	Tran- sport	Lei- sure	Other	Expend. (KM)
Single person up to 64 years old	28.1	5.3	29.1	7.7	3.8	26.1	881.97
Single person 65 years old and over	34.9	1.7	37.7	1.5	1.6	22.6	616.93
Couple without children with r.p. up to 64 years old	30.9	4.3	24.3	11.6	3.0	26.0	1,409.60
Couple without children with r.p. 65 years old and over	35.3	1.7	30.6	5.5	2.3	24.6	1,014.55
Couple with 1 child	30.7	5.5	21.9	12.1	3.6	26.2	1,610.99
Couple with 2 children	30.8	6.3	18.8	13.4	4.6	26.1	1,925.94
Couple with 3 or more children	31.2	7.3	19.0	12.6	4.5	25.4	2,039.10
Single parent	31.8	5.4	23.3	9.1	3.4	27.0	1,355.06
Other types	33.4	5.2	20.6	11.9	3.3	25.6	1,898.21
Total households	31.9	5.3	22.2	11.2	3.6	25.8	1,541.43

### SELF-CONSUMPTION OF FOOD AND BEVERAGES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE IN 2007



### HOUSEHOLDS BY MAIN DWELLINGS' CONSTRUCTION TYPE

2007, % values

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Multifamily building	19.6	22.4	15.2	8.8*
Individual house	71.1	66.0	79.1	86.7
Part of a house	7.4	9.7	3.6	-
Other	2.0	2.0	2.0	-
Total	1,054,613	657,984	374,715	21,914

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

### DURABLE GOODS OWNERSHIP

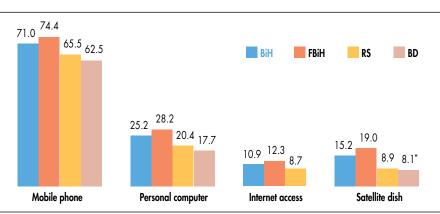
2007, % values

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Electric and gas cookers	91.0	93.1	87.2	91.6
Firewood and coal stove	84.8	81.6	90.2	87.0
Refrigerator	97.6	98.3	96.3	99.4
Dishwasher	9.7	12.1	5.6	7.5*
Clothes washing machine	86.1	89.5	80.1	86.7
Cleaning equipment	88.8	91.9	83.0	93.0

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

### TECHNOLOGICAL EQUIPMENTS OWNED BY HOUSEHOLDS

2007, % values



\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

# LIVING STANDARDS

Vehicles ownership: in 2007 more than half of the households (51.9%) owns a car in Bosnia and Herzegovina. At territorial level this share increases at 53.3 in the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, reaches 52.2% in the Brčko District and decreases at 49.6% in the Republika Srpska. is also widespread: 24.1% at national level. Such in the Republika Sprska, 27.8% in the Brčko District and 21.6% in the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina. Motorcycles and motorbikes are owned by less than 3% of households in the whole country

# HOUSESHOLDS BY MAIN DWELLINGS' LEGAL STATUS OF USE IN 2007

	Rent	Ownership	Other
BiH	3.6	91.2	5.2
FBiH	3.5	91.2	5.4
RS	4.0	91.1	4.9
BD		92.6	
% volumes			

# **EDUCATION**

**Pre-school institutions**: institutions performing activities related to the pre-school education

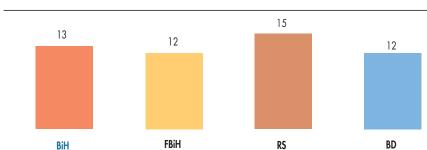
**Primary school**: a group of students organized within one school unit, involving one or more teachers responsible for teaching activities

### PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION

School year 2006/2007

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Number of institutions	197	128	67	2
Number of children	13,384	8,029	5,135	220
of which females	6,299	3,755	2,436	108
Number of employees	2,180	1,329	818	33
Number of educators	1,016	644	354	18
of which females	960	595	347	18

# NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER EDUCATOR, PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION



School year 2006/2007

### **REGULAR BASIC EDUCATION**

End of School year 2006/2007

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EIGHT YEARS SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	1,122	1,086	-	36
Number of classes	8,670	8,305	-	365
Number of pupils	202,468	195,027	-	7,441
of which females	98,530	94,899	-	3,631
Number of teachers	12,776	12,284	-	492
NINE YEARS SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	764	-	764	-
Number of classes	7,921	2,141	5,780	-
Number of pupils	164,708	48,759	115,949	-
of which females	80,313	23,789	56,524	-
Number of teachers	9,768	2,157	7,611	-

### SPECIAL PRIMARY SCHOOL

End of School year 2006/2007

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EIGHT YEARS SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	37	35	-	2
Number of classes	120	111	_	9
Number of pupils	662	635	_	27
of which females	266	252	_	14
of which did not complete grade	28	6	_	22
Number of teachers	204	198	-	6
NINE YEARS SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	26	_	26	-
Number of classes	81	7	74	-
Number of pupils	474	30	444	-
of which females	182	11	171	-
of which did not complete grade	6	_	6	-
Number of teachers	101	20	81	-

**EDUCATION** 

**Secondary school**: provides general and vocational training and skills needed for other after school programmes and activities. It includes gymnasiums, technical science schools, art schools, schools for students with special needs and schools for adults

**High school**: institutions providing advanced teaching and education

**University**: educational-scientific institution and/or educational-art institution providing higher professional education and post-graduate studies to obtain a M.A. or Ph.D. Degree

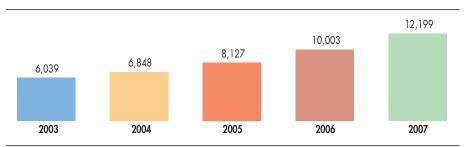
### SECONDARY EDUCATION

School year 2006/2007

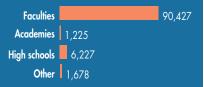
	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
			-	00
Number of schools	304	208	92	4
Number of classes	6,048	4,034	1,867	147
Number of pupils	160,497	106,793	50,046	3,658
of which females	80,054	53,004	25,232	1,818
of which did not complete grade	3,229	2,349	844	36
Number of teachers	11,414	8,006	3,160	248

### **GRADUATE STUDENTS**

2003-2007



### STUDENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHOOL YEAR 2006/2007



# CULTURE

**Library**: is an organized collection of printed, written or otherwise reproduced materials and other documents, including graphical and audio-visual material, available to the public

### Radio and television station:

enterprise or unit within the other enterprise that broadcast programme intended for public through their transmitters

### In 2006 1,406 persons work

in radio stations: more than half are journalists and speakers. In the same year the workers in TV stations are 1,722, of which less than one third belongs to the technical staff, around 14% to the art staff while 40% are journalists

### THEATRE, CINEMA, LIBRARIES

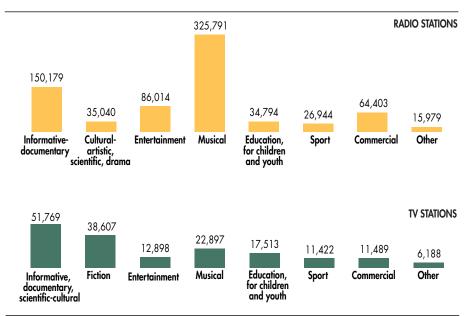
2001-2006

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
THEATRE						
Performances	1,456	1,429	1,295	1,894	1,939	1,502
Attendance	293,360	333,211	286,452	644,045	604,255	303,650
CINEMA						
Projections	10,475	11,162	9,614	10,606	10,104	9,309
Attendance	775,276	694,789	643,009	561,342	383,994	483,607
LIBRARIES*						
Books in public libraries (number)	626,370	634,561	639,835	667,528	709,906	740,017
Users**	345,539	309,849	349,440	435,420	503,527	481,917

\* data refer only to Republika Srpska \*\* in the library and out of the library

## BROADCASTED RADIO STATIONS AND TV PROGRAMMES BY TYPE

2006, in hours



### WORKING AGE POPULATION BY ACTIVITY AND SEX

2007, thousands of persons

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EMPLOYED				
Males	557	336	214	7*
Females	292	162	126	4*
Total	849	498	340	11*
UNEMPLOYED				
Males	203	132	67	5*
Females	144	93	48	3*
Total	347	225	115	8*
INACTIVE				
Males	557	354	190	12
Females	972	631	324	17
Total	1,529	985	514	29

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

### WORKING AGE POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED

2007, % volumes

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Primary school and less	47.6	46.7	48.7	57.3
Secondary school	45.9	46.7	45.1	36.4
College, University, Master, Doctorate degree	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.4*
Total (thousands)	2,725	1,708	969	48

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

### EMPLOYED BY BRANCH

2007, % volumes



\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size



Working age population: includes all persons aged 15 years and over. It is divided into two basic categories: labour force (economically active) and economically inactive population

Labour force: all employed and unemployed persons

**Inactive**: all persons aged 15 years and over who:

- were not employed during the reference week
- did not take any measures to look for employment in the four previous weeks
- were not ready to start work during the two subsequent weeks should they be offered employment

# LABOUR MARKET

**Employed**: all individuals aged

- carried out at least 1 hour of paid work in the reference we
- did not work in the reference week, but had a job to return to

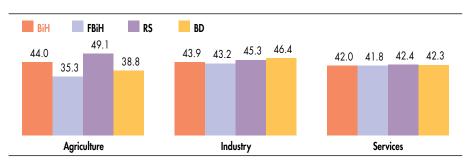
# **Unemployed**: all individuals aged

- did not engage in any activities in the reference period for which they received a salary or fee
   spent 4 weeks actively looking
- spent 4 weeks actively looking for employment or found a job and were about to start work in the near future
- might start work during 2 weeks following the reference week should they be offered employment

### EMPLOYED IN THE BALKAN REGION AND IN EU27 IN 2006

Bosnia and Herzegovina	811
Croatia	1,586
Macedonia	570
Turkey	22,330
Serbia	2,631
EU27	213,824

# AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY EACH EMPLOYED, BY BRANCH 2007



### EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION AND SEX

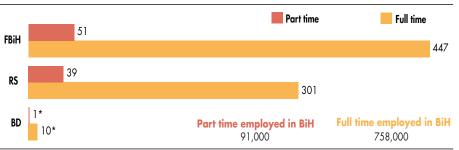
2007, % volumes

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
MALES				
Employees	72.7	78.8	63.4	67.0*
Self-employed	25.3	20.0	33.1	33.0*
Unpaid family workers	2.0*	1.2*	3.5*	-
Total (thousands)	557	336	214	7*
FEMALES				
Employees	73.6	81.7	62.8	83.4*
Self-employed	17.7	12.8*	24.0	16.6*
Unpaid family workers	8.8*	5.6*	13.2*	-
Total (thousands)	292	162	126	4*
TOTAL (thousands)	849	498	340	11*

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

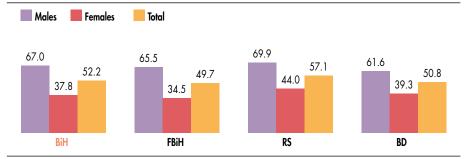
### EMPLOYED BY EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT

2007, thousands of people



\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

# ACTIVITY RATES\* BY SEX 2007



\*population aged 15-64

# LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS BY AGE CLASS AND SEX 2007

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EMPLOYMENT RATE				
MALES				
15-24	18.1	14.8	25.6	12.1*
15-64	48.7	46.9	52.5	37.7
Total	42.3	40.9	45.4	30.6
FEMALES				
15-24	9.5	8.3*	12.4*	-
15-64	25.0	21.8	31.3	22.3*
Total	20.8	18.3	25.4	16.4*
TOTAL	31.2	29.2	35.1	23.4
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE				
MALES				
15-24	55.6	61.6	44.7	60.5*
15-64	27.3	28.4	24.9	38.8
Total	26.7	28.2	23.8	38.3
FEMALES				
15-24	63.1	66.9	55.1	82.4*
15-64	33.7	36.7	28.7	43.2*
Total	32.9	36.4	27.5	42.9*
TOTAL	29.0	31.1	25.2	40.0

\* the estimation must be considered with caution given the small sample size

# LABOUR MARKET

Activity rate: ratio of the labour force to the correspondent reference population, i.e. the activity rate aged 15-64 is defined as a proportion of persons aged between 15 and 64 in the labour force in relation to the total population of the same age

### Employment rate: ratio

of employed persons to the correspondent reference population. It usually refers to persons in employment aged between 15 and 64 in relation to the total population of the same age

### Unemployment rate: ratio

of unemployed to labour force. Youth unemployment and long-term unemployment rates are also calculated: the first refers to persons aged between 15 and 24, the second is defined in terms of the period spent searching for a job, generally more than 12 months

### **EMPLOYMENT RATES\* IN 2006**



# ECONOMY

### Gross Domestic Product (GDP):

final result of the productive activities of resident units. The GDP at market prices is the sum of the gross value added of all resident producers at basic prices, plus taxes less subsides on products and services

Value added: difference between total production and intermediate consumption used in production. At basic prices it excludes taxes on products but includes subsidies on products

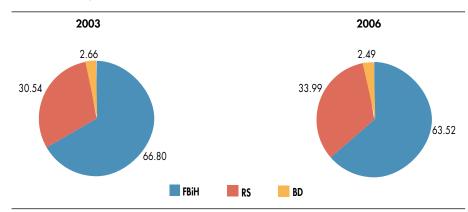
### **GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES**

2004-2006, thousands of KM at current prices

2004	2005	2006
15,017,526	16,513,891	18,064,293
121,587	168,389	177,058
3,535,079	3,653,199	4,053,868
4,520,233	4,902,355	4,563,903
4,641,400	5,583,000	6,992,800
11,155,600	12,643,200	12,700,600
16,680,225	18,177,634	21,151,322
	121,587 3,535,079 4,520,233 4,641,400 11,155,600	15,017,526         16,513,891           121,587         168,389           3,535,079         3,653,199           4,520,233         4,902,355           4,641,400         5,583,000           11,155,600         12,643,200

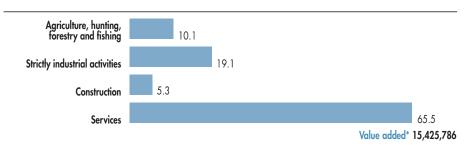
### CONTRIBUTION TO THE GDP OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

2003 and 2006, % volumes



### VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES BY BRANCH

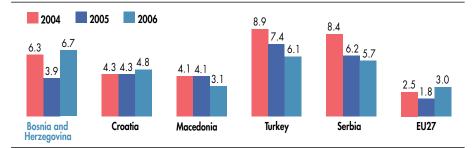
2006, % volumes



\* millions of KM at current prices

### **GDP GROWTH**<sup>\*</sup>

2004-2006, trend % changes



\* based on constant prices national currency series (%)

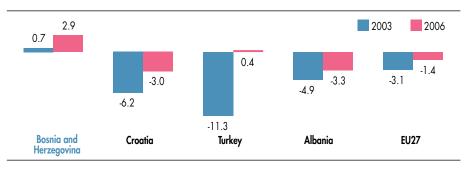
### **GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT**

2000-2006, % of GDP

	2000	2002	2004	2006
Bosnia and Herzegovina	37.9	33.4	25.5	21.3
Croatia	40.1	39.8	42.2	40.8
Macedonia	48.1	43.0	37.6	-
Turkey	57.4	93.0	76.9	60.7
Albania	60.2	63.9	58.3	59.7
Romania	24.7	25.0	18.8	12.4
EU27	61.9	60.3	62.2	61.3

### GENERAL GOVERNMENT NET BORROWING/LENDING

2003 and 2006, % of GDP



# **ECONOMY**

**GDP per capita**: is calculated by dividing the GDP by the total population

**Government debt**: is the consolidated stock of gross debt at nominal value at the end of the year; in other words, it is the accumulated debt of a territory over the years

### General Government net borrowing/lending: income statement balance showing the total expenditure and receipts of the General Government. It is the sum of current balance plus capital account balance

# PRICES

**Consumer price index (CPI)**: measures changes over time of a basket of products representative of all the products by households and purchasable in the market through monetary In 2007 the basket consisted of 646

elementary products, whose prices are collected in 12 localities (5 towns in the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, 6 towns in the Republika Srpska and 1 in the Brčko District). In 2007, almost two thirds of the CPI annual average increase (1.5% in total) is due to the item of expenditure "Food and non-alcoholic beverages", followed by "Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels", whose contribution was around 30%

**Comparative price level (PLIs)**: these indices refer to the total value of the individual consumption expenditures by households, non-profit institutions serving households and general government. PLIs provide a comparison of the the EU average: if a price level index is higher than 100, the country concerned is relatively more expensive than the EU average and vice versa

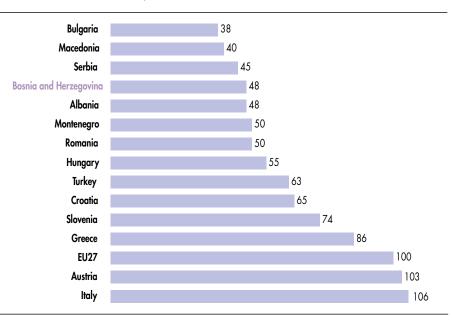
### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY ITEM OF EXPENDITURE

2007, trend % changes

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2,88	3.57	2.12	3.44
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.38	1.00	-0.08	0.10
Clothing and footwear	-3.12	-2.79	-3.48	-2.57
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2.41	2.07	2.61	-3.30
Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house	0.39	0.27	0.55	0.50
Health	1.04	0.24	1.67	0.01
Transport	0.19	0.46	-0.07	-1.07
Communication	2.22	2.33	2.22	8.36
Recreation and culture	1.44	3.12	-0.40	1.34
Education	4.42	3.73	5.14	3.93
Restaurants and hotels	2.79	4.18	0.93	3.26
Other goods and services	0.61	0.43	0.75	1.19
General index	1.51	1.85	1.14	1.16

### COMPARATIVE PRICE LEVEL FOR THE WESTERN BALKAN REGION

2006, actual individual consumption (EU27=100)



### EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY BRANCH

2006 and 2007, thousands of KM

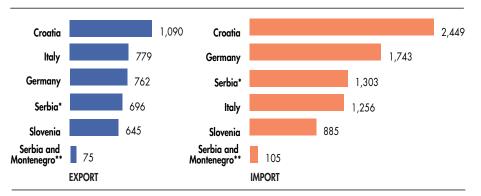
	2006		2	2007
	Export	Import	Export	Import
Agriculture, hunt, forestry and fisheries	101,600	488,761	92,929	597,631
Mining and quarrying	194,527	350,341	192,366	354,249
Food, beverages and tobacco	275,105	1,519,796	345,103	1,697,555
Textile and clothing	263,281	604,860	290,888	685,829
Leather and leather products	335,156	360,291	390,734	392,251
Wood and wood products (except furniture)	405,469	118,705	470,059	169,571
Paper and paper products, printing and publishir	ng 95,813	326,555	114,553	364,946
Coke, refined oil products and nuclear fuel	128,238	1,338,478	208,787	1,414,270
Chemical products	196,200	1,079,776	236,834	1,297,951
Rubber and plastics	75,101	397,375	108,224	494,279
Non-metal mineral products	73,735	383,220	102,029	497,542
Metals and metal products	1,588,393	1,309,144	1,790,144	1,846,992
Machinery and mechanical equipment	244,382	932,298	335,415	1,322,031
Electric and precision instruments	129,205	830,880	161,471	1,028,256
Transportation means	413,831	990,205	433,309	1,204,065
Other products (included furniture)	388,587	217,594	434,017	299,342
Electricity, gas and water	252,027	107,660	225,468	189,142
Other	3,646	32,846	4,254	42,340
Total	5,164,296	11,388,785	5,936,584	13,898,242

**FOREIGN** TRADE

Foreign trade: data are obtained from the Indirect Taxation Authority of BiH; they may be combined with information provided directly by the enterprises engaged in the export/import transactions

### FIRST MAJOR EXPORT AND IMPORT PARTNERS

2007, millions of KM



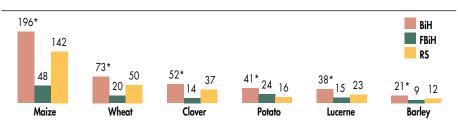
\* till 12.02.2007 data were collected for the whole area of Serbia and Montenegro \*\* since 13.02.2007 data are collected separately for Serbia and Montenegro

# AGRICULTURE

**Forestry**: over 4 millions and 100 thousands of cubic metres of wood were produced in 2006. The broad leaf trees represent 57.3% of the total production, while the coniferous cover the residual 42.7%

### AREA HARVESTED BY MAIN ERBACEOUS CROPS GROWN

2006, thousands of hectares



\* the BiH totals include figures of Brčko District

### HARVEST OF MAIN ERBACEOUS CROPS

2006, thousands of tons and tons per hectar

	BiH	FBiH	RS
TONS			
Maize	966	226	740
Potatoes	406	228	178
Wheat	219	65	154
Clover	221	62	159
Lucerne	183	68	115
Cabbage and cale	98	58	40
TONS PER HECTAR			
Maize	5.1	4.7	5.2
Potatoes	10.1	9.4	11.0
Wheat	3.2	3.3	3.1
Clover	4.3	4.3	4.3
Lucerne	4.8	4.7	4.9
Cabbage and cale	15.3	14.9	16.0

### LIVESTOCK BY MAIN LIVESTOCK SPECIES

2006, thousands of livestock and % volumes

	BiH	FBiH	RS
Cattles	515	45.9	54.1
Ovines	1,005	53.9	45.9
Swines	710	13.6	86.4
Horses	26	38.5	61.5
Rabbits	18	52.9	47.1
Beehives	283	59.8	40.2

### HARVEST OF MAIN FRUITS AND GRAPES IN 2006

Plums	123
Apples	58,570
Pears	23
Grapes	21
Peaches	7
thousands of tons	

18

### PRODUCTION VALUE SOLD BY BRANCH

2006, thousands of KM

Mining and quarrying	518,41
Food products, beverages and tobacco	1,254.94
Textiles and textile products	48.58
Leather and leather products	18.52
Wood and wood products	398.20
Pulp, paper and paper products	231.75
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	161.65
Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	248.54

Machinery and equipment Electrical and optical equipment	111.10
Transport equipment	272.66
Other products	305.27
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,150.49
Total	6,974.20

# INDUSTRY

Industrial production index:

measures the trend changes in the volume of output over a given reference period. It includes production in mining, manufacturing and public utilities (electricity, gas and water), excluding construction

**Contract processing**: is a type of service that takes place when a principal business subject supplies material free of charge to another business subject (the contractor) that produces or processes industrial products

### **PRODUCTION INDICES FOR INDUSTRY\***

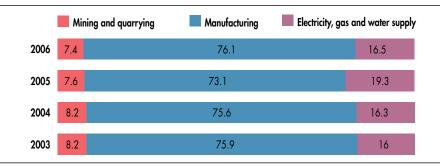
2001-2006, trend % changes

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2001/06**
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.3	6.7	5.0	12.5	9.0	10.1	8.1
Croatia	6.0	5.5	4.0	3.7	5.1	4.5	4.8
Macedonia	-3.1	-5.3	4.7	-2.2	7.0	3.6	0.7
Turkey	-8.7	9.4	8.8	9.8	4.6	8.7	5.2
Serbia	0.1	1.8	-3.0	7.2	0.8	4.7	1.9
EU27	0.2	-0.4	0.6	2.4	1.2	3.8	1.3

\* excluding constructions \*\* annual average growth rate

### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION\* BY ACTIVITY SECTION

2003-2006, % share in total industry sales



\* it refers to industrial production on own account, excluding contract processing

# TOURISM

Accommodation establishments: include hotels, motels and private rooms

**Arrivals**: number of guests spending at least one night in the accommodation stablishments

**Presences**: number of nights spent by guests in accommodation establishments

Average length of stay: ratio of number of nights spent to number of quest arrived

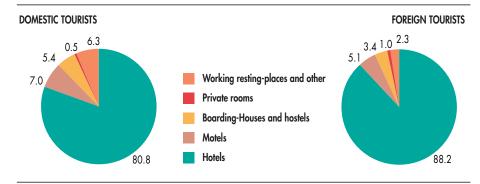
### **GUEST OF ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS**

2005-2007, thousands

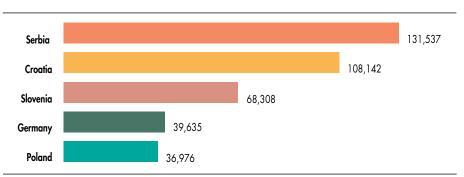
	2005	2006	2007
DOMESTIC TOURISTS			
Arrivals	217	243	277
Presences	533	583	642
Average stay (days)	2.5	2.4	2.3
FOREIGN TOURISTS			
Arrivals	217	256	306
Presences	485	594	695
Average length of stay (days)	2.2	2.3	2.3

### NIGHTS SPENT BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION

2007, % volumes







A SELECTION OF UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION ABOUT DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE IN THE COUNTRY. DIVIDED INTO 13 THEMES, THE BOOKLET IS ALSO ACCOMPANIED BY SHORT METHODOLOGICAL NOTES, PROVIDING A SNAPSHOT OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA COMPLETED WITH COMPREHENSIVE AND EASY TO READ DATA, TABLES AND GRAPHS