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## Bosnia and Herzegovina



1. Una - Sana Canton
2. Posavina Canton
3. Tuzla Canton
4. Zenica - Doboј Canton
5. Bosnia - Podrinje Canton
6. Central Bosnia Canton
7. Herzegovina - Neretva Canton
8. West Herzegovina Canton
9. Canton Sarajevo
10. Canton 10

Geographical coordinates of the endpoints of BiH

Direction	North latitude	East longitude (Greenwich)
North	45 °16'30"	16 °55'56"
South	42 °33'00"	18 °32'24"
East	44 °03'00"	19 °37'41"
West	44 °49'30"	15 °44'00"

## General data on Bosnia and Herzegovina

<b>Form of government</b>	State
<b>Capital</b>	Sarajevo
<b>Surface area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	51.209,2
<b>Coastline (km)</b>	21,2
<b>Highest mountain</b>	Maglić (m) 2.386
<b>Longest river</b>	Drina (km) 346
<b>Main lake</b>	Buško (km <sup>2</sup> ) 55,8
<b>Border countries</b>	Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro

## Administrative structure of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH):

- The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH),
- Republika Srpska (RS),
- Brcko District BiH (BD BiH).

The capital of Bosnia and Herzegovina is Sarajevo.

The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina is administratively divided into 10 cantons, and cantons are subdivided into 79 municipalities.

Republika Srpska is administratively divided into 62 municipalities.

The city of Brcko is a separate administrative unit - District.

In BiH there are **three National parks** and **two Nature parks**.

### National parks are:

Sutjeska, Kozara and Una.

### Nature parks are

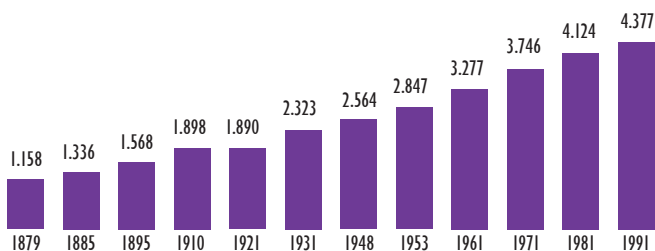
Hutovo Blato and Blidinje.

<b>Estimated resident population (30.06.2012)</b>	3.836.377
<b>Population density (inhab/km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	75
<b>Official languages</b>	Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian
<b>Alphabets</b>	Latin, Cyrillic
<b>Official currency</b>	Convertible mark (KM)
<b>Climate</b>	Moderate continental and Mediterranean

## Population

### Population in BiH according to censuses

Censuses 1879-1991, in thousands of people



1879	1.158	1948	2.564
1885	1.336	1953	2.847
1895	1.568	1961	3.277
1910	1.898	1971	3.746
1921	1.890	1981	4.124
1931	2.323	1991	4.377

For the census conducted earlier in our country, the official results referred to the so-called permanent population, i.e. population who reside in the territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina, regardless of whether at the critical moment of the census, the persons were present at the place of residence or were temporary absent, in the country or abroad, due to some other reasons.

In the population censuses in 1961 and 1971, as a permanent population of the census place were considered persons who were working there whereas in 1981 and 1991 population censuses those persons were enumerated in the places where their families lived, namely they were counted as permanent population of those places.

### Average life expectancy and average age of population in BiH

	Female	Male
Life expectancy		
1981-1982	73,5	68,2
1988-1989	74,6	69,2
Average age of population		
1981	30,5	28,7
1991	35,0	33,0
2007	40,0	37,0

## Population midyear estimates and natural change in BiH

2005-2012, "de facto" population in thousands

	Population mid-year estimate	Live births		Deaths		Natural change
		Total	Male	Total	Male	
2005	3.843	34.627	17.797	34.402	18.018	225
2006	3.843	34.033	17.547	33.221	17.308	812
2007	3.842	33.835	17.534	35.044	18.154	-1.209
2008	3.842	34.176	17.585	34.026	17.687	150
2009	3.843	34.550	18.001	34.904	17.884	-354
2010	3.843	33.528	17.277	35.118	17.900	-1.590
2011	3.840	31.811	16.531	35.028	17.965	-3.217
2012	3.836	32.547	16.790	35.817	18.436	-3.270

**Natural change** is the difference (surplus or deficit) between the number of births and the number of deaths in a given period.

**Births and deaths:** according to the legal regulations on registration, events of births and deaths are obligatorily registered in population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the residence of the persons.

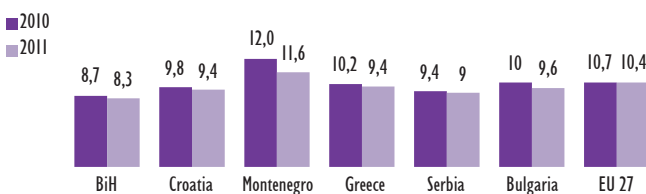
**A live born child** is every child that breathes at birth or shows any other signs of life (beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, definite movements of voluntary muscles).

## Population

### Births in some Balkan Countries and in EU-27

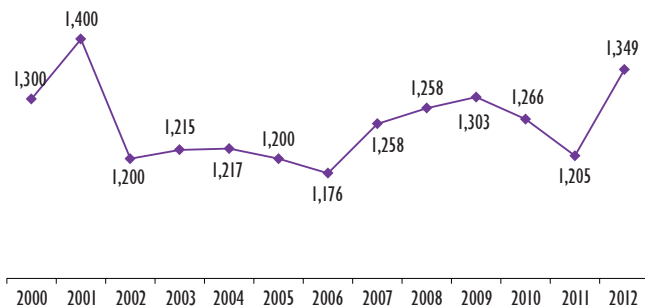
2006-2011, per 1.000 inhabitants

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,9	8,8	8,9	9,0	8,7	8,3
Croatia	9,3	9,4	9,9	10,1	9,8	9,4
Montenegro	12,1	12,5	13,1	13,7	12,0	11,6
Greece	10,1	10,0	10,5	10,5	10,2	9,4
Serbia	9,6	9,2	9,4	9,6	9,4	9
Bulgaria	9,6	9,8	10,2	10,7	10	9,6
EU27	10,4	10,6	10,9	10,7	10,7	10,4



### Total fertility rate in BiH

1996-2012



**The total fertility rate** is the number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

**Stillborn** is considered a child delivered, or extracted from its mother displaying no signs of life, that is if it did not breathe or display any other signs of life, and was carried longer than 22 weeks (approximately 6 months) with more than 500 g birth weight.

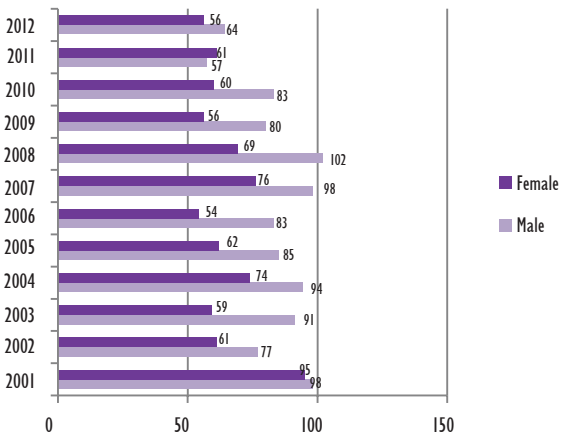
## Stillbirths by sex and stillbirths rate in BiH

2001 - 2012

Year	Total	Female	Male	Stillborn per 1000 live born
2001	193	95	98	5,1
2002	138	61	77	3,9
2003	150	59	91	4,3
2004	168	74	94	4,8
2005	147	62	85	4,2
2006	137	54	83	4,0
2007	174	76	98	5,1
2008	171	69	102	5,0
2009	136	56	80	3,9
2010	143	60	83	4,3
2011	118	61	57	3,7
2012	120	56	64	3,7

## Stillborn children by sex in BiH

2001 - 2012



## Population

### Death in BiH, 2000-2012

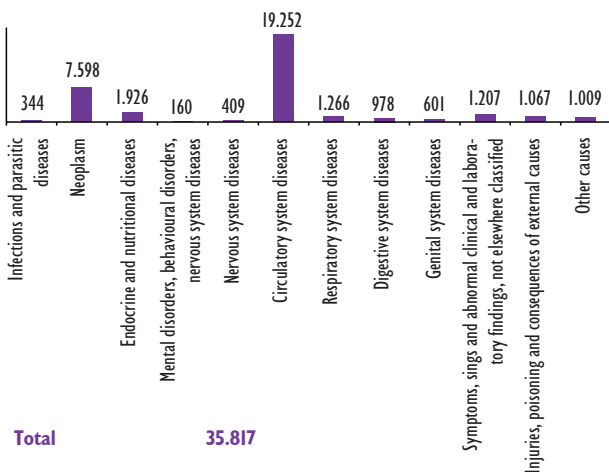
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
30.482	30.325	30.155	31.757	32.616	34.402	33.221
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
35.044	34.026	34.904	35.118	35.028	35.817	

**A dead person** is every liveborn person in which there is a permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place, without capability of resuscitation. Stillbirths are not included here.

**Place and determination of death:** By this characteristic, the deceased are classified based on whether the person died in a health institution or some other place (house, field etc.). If the death occurred in a health institution then it is considered that a physician determined the death, if elsewhere then the deceased are classified based on whether a physician determined the death or some other person.

### Deaths by causes in BiH

2012





### Deaths by sex, place of occurrence and treatment in BiH, 2012

	Total	Female	Male	Place of death	
				Medical facility	Other place
2012	35.817	17.381	18.436	17.260	18.557
2012	% of deaths in medical facility	Medical treatment			% that received treatment
		Received treatment	Did not receive treatment	Unknown	
	48	32.958	2.055	804	92

### Average age of the deceased in BiH

1999-2012

	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Female	69,7	70,7	71,7	72,2	73,3	74,5	75,3
Male	64,2	65,0	66,3	66,8	67,4	68,9	68,8
Total	66,8	67,8	68,9	69,4	70,2	71,6	72,5

### Violent deaths by type and sex in BiH,

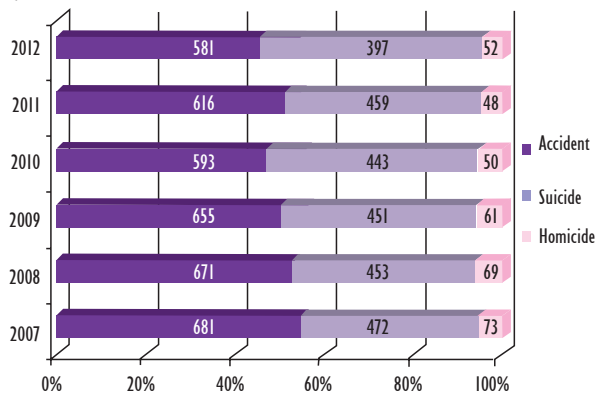
2007-2012

	Total	Accident	Suicide	Homicide	Unknown	
2007	All	1.233	681	472	73	7
	Female	302	143	133	24	2
	Male	931	538	339	49	5
2008	All	1.198	671	453	69	5
	Female	262	122	120	19	1
	Male	936	549	333	50	4
2009	All	1.169	655	451	61	2
	Female	287	132	134	20	1
	Male	882	523	317	41	1
2010	All	1.111	593	443	50	25
	Female	238	125	96	14	3
	Male	873	468	347	36	22
2011	All	1154	616	459	48	31
	Female	229	92	113	17	7
	Male	925	524	346	31	24
2012	All	1053	581	397	52	23
	Female	231	111	99	16	5
	Male	822	470	298	36	18

## Population

### Violent deaths by type in BiH,

2007 - 2012



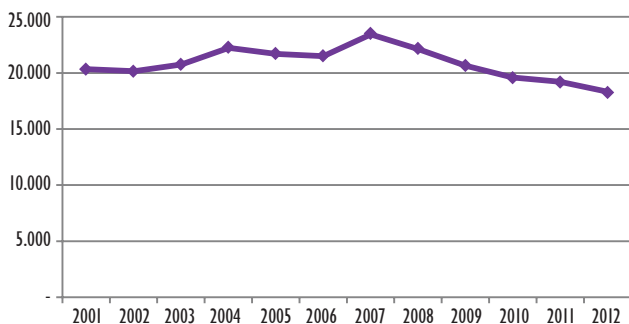
### Marriages by Bride's age in BiH,

2012

	Bride's age				
	Total	under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29
2012	18.235	0	1.885	6.191	5.764
	30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and over	Unknown
	2.228	871	786	505	5

### Marriages in BiH,

2001-2012



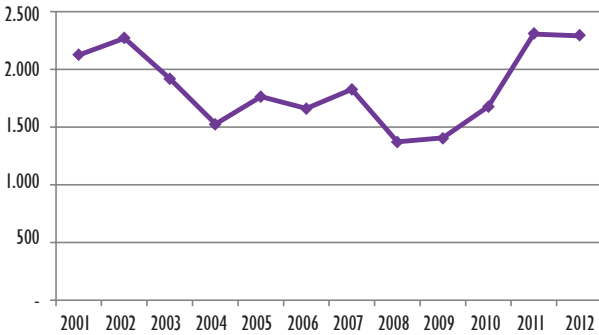
**Marriages and divorces:** data on marriages are taken from the registration offices, and data on divorces from the municipal courts.

According to legal regulations on registration, marriages are registered in the population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the place of residence of the persons who entered the marriage.

**Marriage:** is considered a legally regulated union life of a woman and a man concluded in accordance with the provisions of family law.

**Divorce** is considered the dissolution of marriage by a court.

## Divorces in BiH, 2001-2012



## Marriages by Groom's age in BiH, 2012

	Groom's age				
	Total	under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29
2012	18.235	0	147	3.617	6.959
	30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and over	Unknown
	3.922	1.571	1.177	842	0

## Marriages by previous marital status of bride and groom in BiH, 2012

Previous marital status of groom	Previous marital status of bride				
	TOTAL	single	divorced	widowed	Unknown
TOTAL	18.235	16.571	216	1.446	2
single	16.350	15.703	65	580	2
divorced	320	79	73	168	0
widowed	1.565	789	78	698	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

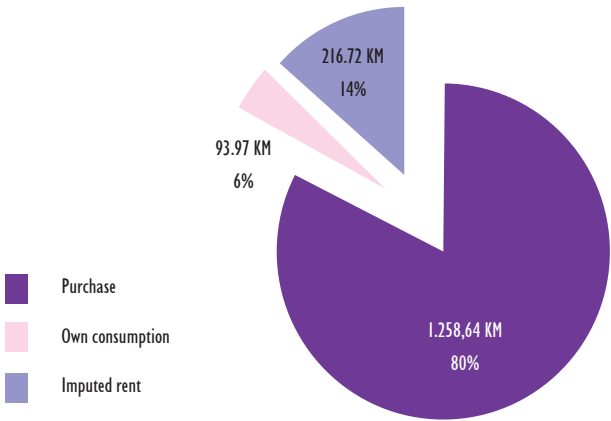
## Living standards

### Living conditions and consumption in BiH, 2011

Data source: Household Budget Survey

CHARACTERISTICS OF MAIN DWELLING UNIT IN BiH, 2007			
Average area, m	75,15	Legal status of use	%
Average area per person, m	24,24	Owner or joint owner	91,5
Number of rooms	%	Rent or sublet	2,8
1-2 room(s)	16,4	Other	5,7
3-4 rooms	64,1	Basic infrastructure	%
5 and more	19,5	Electricity	100,0
Construction type	%	Running water	96,1
Residential building	19,1	Telephone line	74,5
Detached house	70,0	Ownership of durable goods	%
Part of house	8,9	Electric and gas cooker	94,2
Other	2,0	Refrigerator or freezer	98,7
Year of construction	%	TV set	98,4
Do 1940.	2,6	Washing machine	91,9
1941-1960.	9,2	Dishwasher	18,7
1961-1980.	41,4	Air conditioning	9,8
1981-2000.	34,4	Personal computer	39,6
2001- 2007	12,4	Car	53,6

### Structure of average monthly consumption expenditure by household in BiH



### Consumption expenditure in BiH

Data source: Household Budget Survey

Commodity and service category	2011	
	KM	%
Expenditure - total	1.569,33	100,0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	493,61	31,4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	56,05	3,6
Clothing and footwear	73,48	4,7
Housing, electricity, water and other sources of energy	376,26	24,0
Furniture and household articles	77,08	4,9
Health	57,08	3,6
Transport	172,74	11,0
Communications	55,78	3,5
Recreation	45,40	2,9
Education	11,93	0,8
Restaurant and hotel services	44,90	2,9
Other	105,02	6,7

## Social protection

### Beneficiaries of Social protection in BiH, 2007-2012

#### Minor beneficiaries

Category of beneficiaries		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL	All	157.189	162.303	162.648	170.594	173.791	184.720
	Male	83.119	84.521	85.876	90.092	92.635	97.416
	Female	74.070	77.782	76.772	80.502	81.156	87.304

#### Adult beneficiaries

Category of beneficiaries		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL	All	474.233	490.288	483.590	498.828	482.228	522.692
	Male	225.432	240.733	228.684	234.661	230.326	252.350
	Female	248.801	249.555	254.906	264.167	251.902	270.342

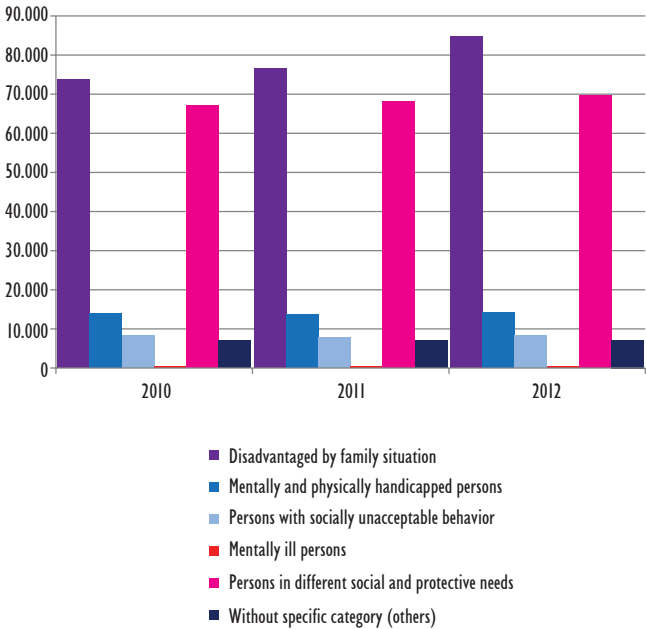
### Employees in the social protection centres in BiH, 2007-2012

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL	1.183	1.248	1.250	1.286	1.265	1.273
Male	305	326	298	316	332	328
Female	878	922	952	970	933	945
Social workers	437	456	468	474	472	473
Pedagogues	56	48	52	51	54	48
Psychologists	41	55	48	55	52	58
Special education therapists	19	21	21	20	19	20
Health care staff	8	6	6	16	13	13
Legal professionals	131	146	145	152	154	170
Administrative personnel	338	350	339	348	325	330
Others	153	166	171	170	176	161

**Social protection beneficiary** is any person who is in the state of social need, and who used certain forms and measures of social protection and social work services at least once during the reporting year. Beneficiaries are classified into two basic age groups: minor and adult beneficiaries.

## Minor beneficiaries of social protection, by categories

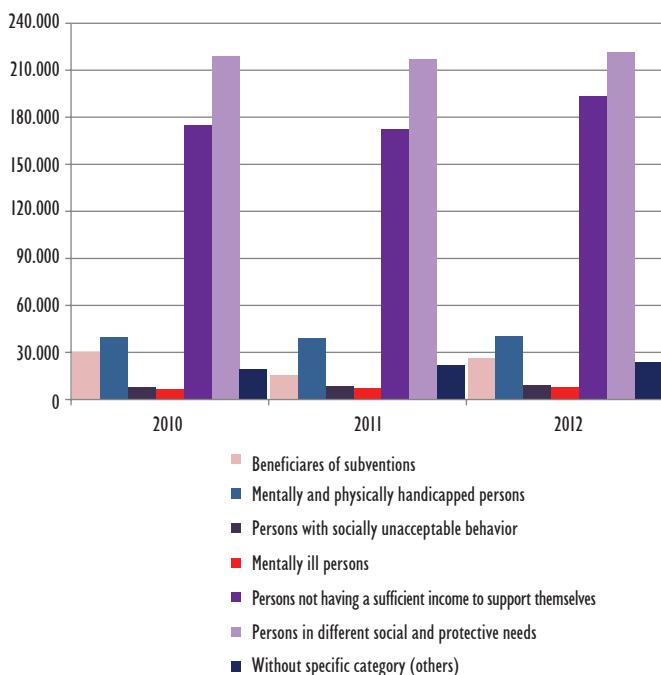
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Disadvantaged by family situation	66.482	70.787	73.839	76.599	84.746
Mentally and physically handicapped persons	12.528	13.645	13.948	13.677	14.253
Persons with socially unacceptable behavior	7.728	7.791	8.268	7.901	8.345
Mentally ill persons	389	425	447	454	511
Persons in different social and protective needs	64.311	64.087	67.143	68.038	69.714
Without specific category (others)	10.865	5.913	6.949	7.122	7.151



## Social protection

### Adult beneficiaries of social protection, by categories

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Beneficiaries of subventions	23.059	25.801	30.062	15.675	26.222
Mentally and physically handicapped persons	43.484	40.128	40.058	38.832	40.536
Persons with socially unacceptable behavior	8.177	7.969	8.241	8.671	9.260
Mentally ill persons	6.327	6.496	6.497	7.511	7.785
Persons not having a sufficient income to support themselves	173.515	171.687	175.243	172.641	193.333
Persons in different social and protective needs	218.500	215.322	219.295	216.922	221.901
Without specific category (others)	17.226	16.187	19.432	21.976	23.655





## Forms and services of social protection, 2007-2012

### Minor beneficiaries

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL	79.003	72.775	100.929	102.871	99.039	94.036
Guardianship and adoption	4.560	3.234	2.478	2.344	2.799	2.728
Placement in institutions	2.160	1.839	1,757	1.924	1.714	1.914
Educational and protective measures to minors	2.040	1.487	1.576	1.855	1.851	1.635
Assistance in vocational training	506	326	397	351	863	976
Allowances	10.281	11.916	8.451	7.618	7.659	9.632
Other forms of protection and services	59.456	53.973	86.270	88.779	84.153	77.151

### Adult beneficiaries

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL	421.898	424.225	392.856	418.492	398.636	380.161
Guardianship and adoption	8.606	7.705	7.197	5.288	5.917	5.763
Placement in institutions	1.895	1.933	1.532	2.054	2.146	2.408
Assistance in vocational training	520	336	328	187	233	467
Allowances	98.084	108.739	92.027	88.841	84.117	91.184
Other forms of protection and services	312.793	305.512	291.772	322.122	306.223	280.339

**Form, measure or service** are considered every case of protection provided by Centre of social welfare or Social welfare service on the basis of legal acts and regulations concerned with this field.

Data on forms, measures, and services refer to the number of conducted, that is, used forms, measures and services in the reference period, and not to the number of persons.

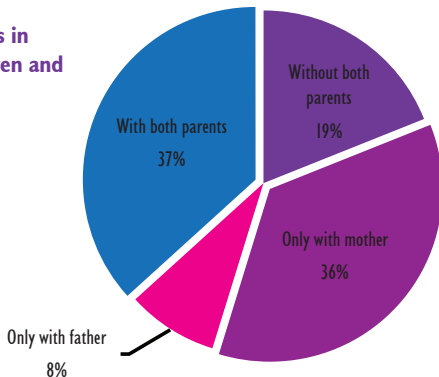
**Institutions for children and adolescents without parental care** provide temporary or permanent care, food, health care, upbringing, education and vocational training for children and youth in need of such a form of protection.

## Social protection

### Institutions for children and adolescents without parental care in BiH, 2007-2012

	Total	Age of residents						
		under 3 years	3 - 6	7 - 10	11 - 14	15 - 18	over 18 years	
2007	Total	790	96	78	128	144	165	179
	Male	384	59	45	85	75	83	37
	Female	406	37	33	43	69	82	142
2008	Total	794	78	69	120	165	189	173
	Male	407	61	45	79	99	100	23
	Female	387	17	24	41	66	89	150
2009	Total	778	86	67	131	154	174	166
	Male	343	42	37	81	90	82	11
	Female	435	44	30	50	64	92	155
2010	Total	763	81	57	112	166	184	163
	Male	363	38	39	68	99	110	9
	Female	400	43	18	44	67	74	154
2011	Total	746	77	47	103	159	173	187
	Male	313	40	27	55	93	80	18
	Female	433	37	20	48	66	93	169
2012	Total	765	68	64	80	145	209	199
	Male	318	35	36	43	84	98	22
	Female	447	33	28	37	61	111	177

### Structure of residents in institutions for children and adolescents in 2012



## Pre-school education in BiH, School year 2012/2013

Number of institutions	Number of children		Children not enrolled because pre-school institutions reached enrollment the capacity
	Total	Children with special needs	
Total	All	All	2.403
	Female	Female	
243	18.817	477	2.403
	8.958	167	
Total	Employees		2.403
	Total	Educators	
243	All	All	2.403
	Female	Female	
243	2.622	1.301	2.403
	2.442	1.284	

**Pre-school upbringing and education** is an activity that includes upbringing and education, care and protection of children from six months of age to entering primary school. It is performed in public and private pre-school institutions.

## Primary schools at the beginning of the school year 2012 /2013, in BiH

	Number of classes			Pupils							
	All	Non-combined	Com-bined	All	Girls	I-IV and I-V grade	V-VIII and VI-IX grade	Enrolled in the first grade		Repeaters	
								All	Girls	All	Girls
Primary schools - total	15.537	13.612	1.925	304.881	148.585	162.528	142.353	31.875	15.541	688	161
Regular primary schools	15.344	13493	1851	303.901	148.242	162.004	141.897	31.786	15.511	684	159
Primary schools for children with special needs	193	119	74	980	343	524	456	89	30	4	2

**School** in education statistics, is considered any group of pupils following classes of a particular type and stage according to a uniform education plan and programme at a particular location.

**Class** is a group of pupils, who are taught at the same time and in the same classroom, by one or more teachers successively, during the school year.

### Teachers in primary education in BiH, beginning of the school year 2012/2013

	Teachers		Working full-time						Working part-time			FTE-Full-time equivalent employment*
			On the permanent basis			On the temporary basis			On the permanent basis		On the temporary basis	
	Total	Female	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female		
Primary schools - total	24.227	17.050	16.690	12.448	1.881	1.460	2.993	1.634	2.663	1.508	20.988,0	
Regular primary schools	23.945	16.832	16.468	12.271	1.845	1.432	2.984	1.630	2.648	1.499	20.723,3	
Primary schools for children with special needs	282	218	222	177	36	28	9	4	15	9	264.7	

\* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.

## Secondary education in BiH, beginning of the school year 2012/2013

	Number of classes	Pupils					
		All		Repeaters		Repeaters	
		All	Female	All	Female	All	Female
<b>Total</b>	6.558	166.662	82.242	2.132	690		
Gymnasiums	1.662	42.225	26.446	185	100		
Technical schools	3.235	86.539	43.529	769	322		
Art schools	112	1.520	875	21	6		
Religious schools	79	2.266	1.128	19	3		
Vocational schools	1.392	33.672	10.105	1.135	259		
Secondary schools for children with special needs	78	440	159	3	-		

### Secondary school pupils by grades in BiH, beginning of the school year 2012/2013

	Pupils, total	Female	Pupils by grade							
			I		II		III		IV	
			Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
Total	166.662	87.242	42.626	20.152	48.840	23.612	44.697	21.983	30.499	16.495
Gymnasiums	47.225	26.446	9.924	6.242	11.599	7.238	10.947	6.916	9.755	6.050
Technical schools	86.539	43.529	20.794	10.318	23.882	12.070	21.975	11.149	19.888	9.992
Art schools	1.520	875	387	238	431	238	378	213	324	186
Religious schools	2.266	1.128	564	271	660	330	548	271	494	256
Vocational schools	33.672	10.105	10.834	3.035	12.116	3.672	10.772	3.398	-	-
Secondary schools for children with special needs	440	159	123	48	152	64	127	36	38	11

**Grade** is a level of education in which pupils, over a certain time interval but no longer than one school year, attain a certain extent of knowledge in accordance with the educational plan and programme of a certain kind of school.

## Secondary education teachers in BiH, beginning of the school year 2012/2013

Teachers		Working full-time				Working part-time				FTE-Full-time equivalent employment*
		On the permanent basis		On the temporary basis		On the permanent basis		On the temporary basis		
Total	Female	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female	All	Female	
13.043	7.639	7.970	4.591	1.317	802	1.355	808	2.401	1.438	10.857,2

\* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.



## Students in BiH Academic year 2012/2013

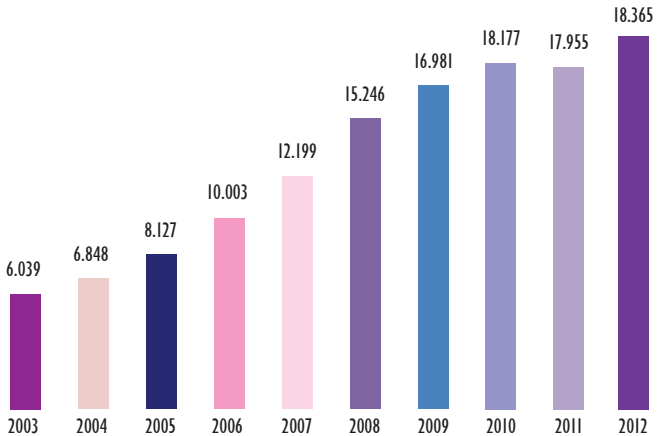
The name **Higher Education School** refers to a higher education institution that offers at least one study program from one field of education.

The name **University** refers to a higher education institution that offers a study in at least five study programs from at least three fields of education.

Total*	102.443
Schools of higher education	5.175
Universities	96.132
Religious faculties	1.136

\*Incomplete data. Total number includes students enrolled in all study years, without candidates for graduation. The students from 2nd and 3rd cycles of higher education are not included (Bologna - compliant programme).

## Graduates in Higher education in BiH, 2003-2012



## Culture and art

### Theatres and Cinemas in BiH,

2008-2012

**Theatres can be:** Children's theatre, Professional theatre or Amateur theatre.

**A children's theatre** is a cultural art institution which offers performances for children.

**A professional theatre** is an independent cultural art institution with permanent professional art ensemble.

**An amateur theatre** is a cultural art institution, which ensemble is mainly comprised of amateur actors.

**A cinema** is a hall or an open space equipped with devices for public screenings of film. Cinemas work as permanent cinemas, open air cinemas and moving cinemas.

**A cinema screening** is a public screening of a film programme (short or feature film, domestic or foreign).

**Radio and TV stations** are enterprises or units within other enterprises that broadcast programmes intended for public through their transmitters.

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>THEATRES</b>					
Performances	1.756	1.525	1.540	1.541	1.616
Attendance	313.525	286.038	292.485	298.525	321.104
<b>CINEMAS</b>					
Screenings	7.409	11.496	15.811	16.254	22.023
Attendance	236.517	455.607	586.875	575.496	678.056

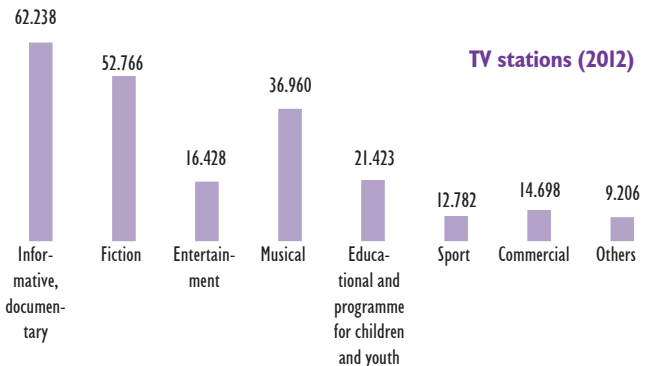
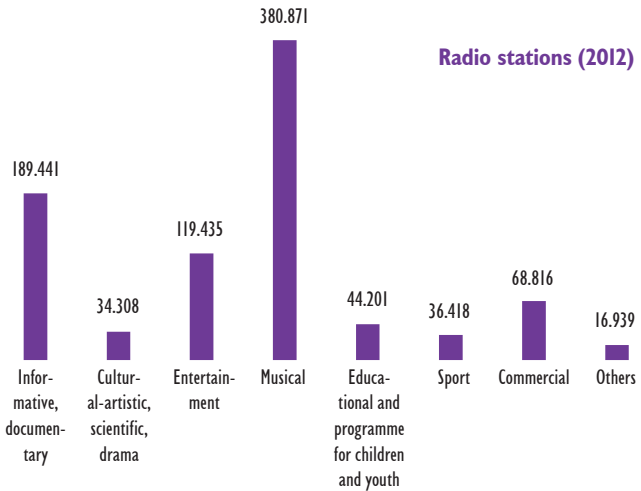
### Broadcasted Radio programmes in hours for BiH,

2008-2012

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>RADIO STATIONS, number of stations</b>	126	125	123	133	134
Informative-documentary	164.787	167.715	176.716	193.132	189.441
Cultural-artistic, scientific, drama	38.225	34.278	33.685	32.728	34.308
Entertainment	97.604	105.497	110.264	123.606	119.435
Musical	337.497	330.170	336.936	370.890	380.871
Educational and programme for children and youth	40.271	45.217	39.122	41.639	44.201
Sport	28.637	32.457	26.626	28.970	36.418
Commercial	65.877	65.771	64.567	68.437	68.816
Others	12.295	13.651	17.784	17.483	16.939

Broadcasted TV programmes in hours for BiH, 2008-2012

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TV STATIONS, number of stations	39	42	40	42	45
Informative, documentary, scientific-cultural	60.886	63.247	60.888	59.052	62.238
Fiction	37.100	41.134	48.341	53.469	52.766
Entertainment	15.079	17.585	18.764	17.715	16.428
Musical	26.238	32.399	34.381	39.378	36.960
Educational and programme for children and youth	14.705	17.472	18.766	21.506	21.423
Sport	10.149	10.353	9.055	14.029	12.782
Commercial	14.364	11.251	11.507	16.278	14.698
Others	6.175	5.741	9.328	7.125	9.206



## Labour Market

**Working age population** includes all persons of 15 years of age or older, divided in two basic categories: labour force (economically active) and economically inactive population.

**The Labour Force or the active population**, is composed of the employed and the unemployed persons.

**The inactive** are all persons of 15 years of age or older who were not employed during the reference week and who during four weeks (the reference and the three previous weeks) did not take any measures to look for employment, as well as persons who were not ready to start work in subsequent weeks should they be offered employment.

**Methodological principles** behind the Labour Force Survey are based on the recommendations and definitions of the International Labour Organisation - ILO and the European Statistical Office - EUROSTAT.

### Working age population by activity and sex in BiH,

2012, in thousands of persons

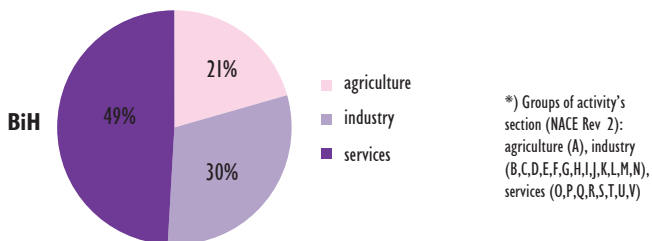
Data source: Labour Force Survey 2012

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
<b>EMPLOYED</b>				
Male	514	318	187	(8)
Female	300	171	124	(4)
Total	814	490	311	(13)
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>				
Male	184	122	58	(4)
Female	133	81	49	(2)
Total	317	203	107	(6)
<b>INACTIVE</b>				
Male	540	348	179	13
Female	896	592	284	19
Total	1.436	940	464	33

( ) the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0,20, but equal to or more than 0,10 or expressed in percentages  $10\% \leq CV < 20\%$

### Employed by sections of economic activity classification\* in BiH

2012, structure in %



**Activity rate** is calculated as the ratio of labour force and the working age population.

**The employment rate** is calculated as the ratio of employed persons and the working-age population.

**The unemployment rate** is calculated as the ratio of unemployed persons and the labour force.

The unemployed are persons of 15 years of age or older who:

- in the reference period did not engage in any activities for which they received a salary or fee;
- spent four weeks (the reference and three preceding weeks) actively looking for employment or found a job and were about to start work in the near future
- might start work during two weeks following the reference week should they be offered employment.

## Working age population by the highest level of education attained and sex in BiH,

2012, structure %

Data source: LFS 2012

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
<b>MALE</b>				
Primary school and less	18,8	16,6	22,2	(30,1)
Secondary school	69,5	70,8	67,8	58,5
College, university, master, doctoral degree	11,7	12,6	10,0	(11,3)
Total (in thousands)	698	440	245	(12)
<b>FEMALE</b>				
Primary school and less	22,7	20,4	25,8	(28,4)
Secondary school	58,2	58,7	57,6	55,7
College, university, master, doctoral degree	19,1	20,9	16,6	((15,9))
Total (in thousands)	432	252	173	(7)
<b>TOTAL</b>				
Primary school and less	20,3	18,0	23,7	(29,5)
Secondary school	65,2	66,4	63,6	57,5
College, university, master, doctoral degree	14,5	15,6	12,7	(13,0)
Total (in thousands)	1.130	693	418	(19)

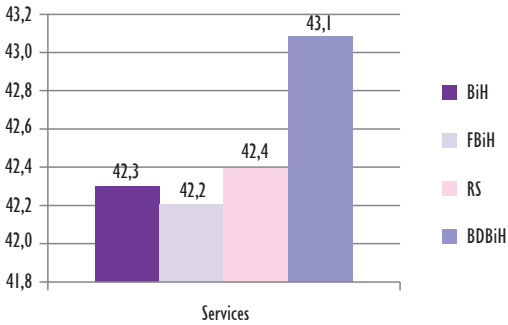
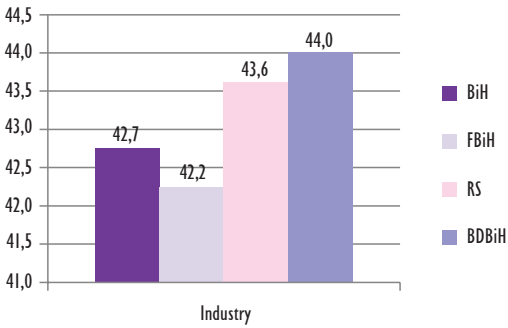
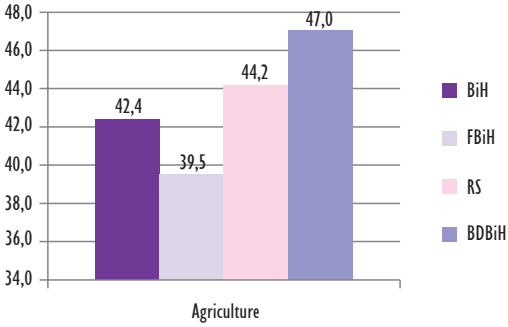
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# Labour Market

## Average number of usual weekly hours of work in main job, by groups of activity's sections\*) in BiH,

2012, in %



\*) groups of activity's section (NACE Rev 2): agriculture (A), industry (B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N), services (O,P,Q,R,S,T,U)

## Employed persons by labour force status and sex in BiH,

2012, structure %

Data source: LFS 2012

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
<b>Male</b>				
Employees	72,7	78,6	63,2	63,0
Self-employed	25,1	20,2	33,0	(36,1)
Unpaid family workers	2,2	((1,2))	(3,8)	•
Total (in thousands)	514	318	187	(8)
<b>Female</b>				
Employees	72,4	80,0	61,8	76,8
Self-employed	18,6	15,0	23,6	(20,2)
Unpaid family workers	9,0	(5,0)	(14,6)	•
Total (in thousands)	300	171	124	(4)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>(13)</b>

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• the data are extremely uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is equal to or more than 0,30 or expressed in percentages  $CV \geq 30\%$

The employed persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

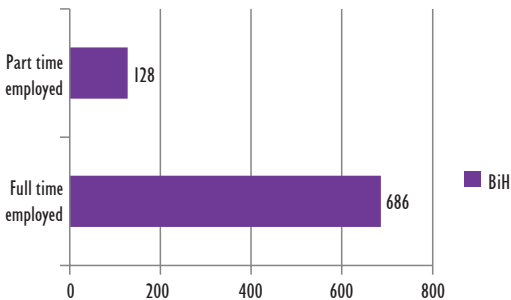
- worked for at least one hour for a pay or compensation, regardless of their formal status, or
- were not at work, but had a job from which they were temporarily absent.

The employed segment is composed of:

- employees (employed persons who receive pay or other form of compensation for their work);
- the self-employed (employers who manage a business subject and employ one or more employees, and persons who work for their own account and do not have employees)
- unpaid family members (working in family business).

## Employed by employment contract in BiH,

2012, in thousands

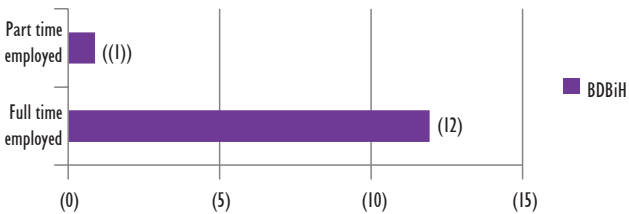
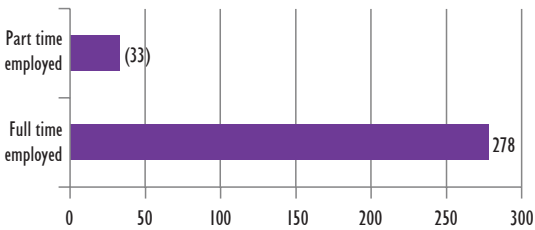
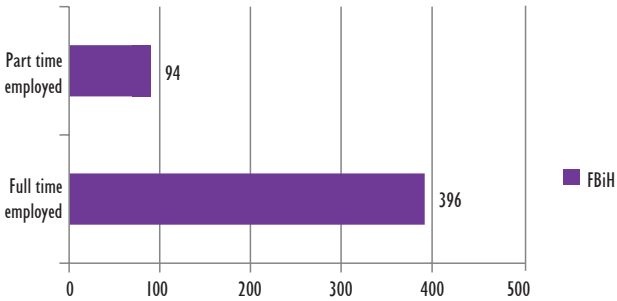


Full time employed in BiH: 686.000

Part time employed in BiH: 128.000

## Labour Market

### Employed by employment contract in BiH, 2012, in thousands



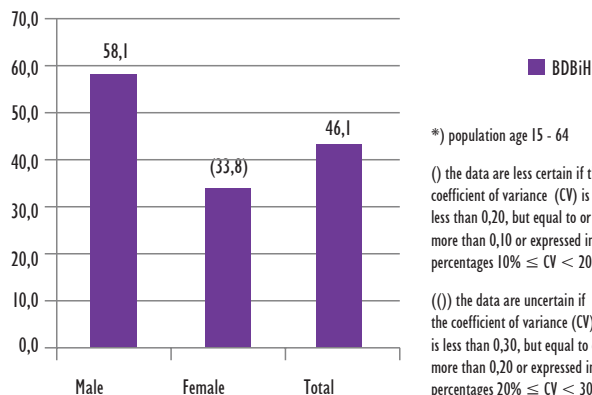
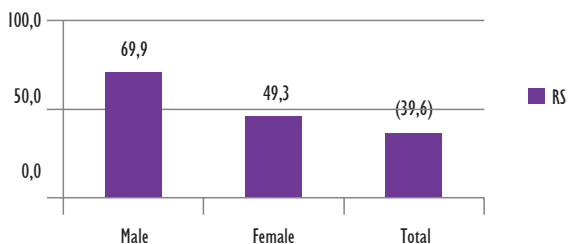
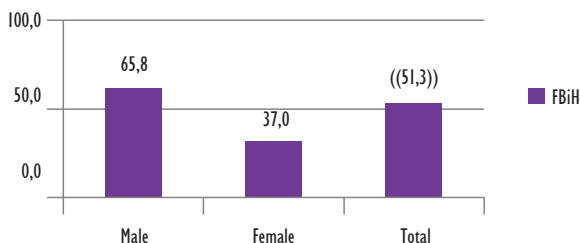
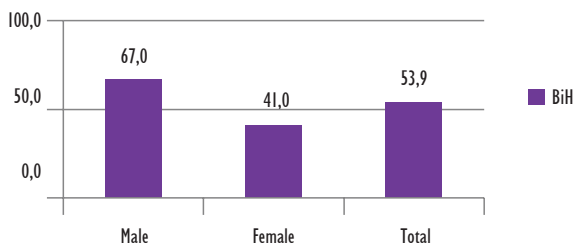
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## Activity rates by sex in BiH<sup>\*)</sup>,

2012 in %



<sup>\*)</sup> population age 15 - 64

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## Labour Market

### Labour force indicators by age group and sex in BiH,

2012, in %

Employment rate				
	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Male				
15-24	14,1	12,3	18,5	((10,4))
15-64	49	47,4	52,7	39,9
Total	41,5	40,4	44,1	33,4
Female				
15-24	7,5	6,8	9,4	•
15-64	28,1	25	34,8	(21,4)
Total	22,6	20,3	27,2	(16,4)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31,7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35,3</b>	<b>24,8</b>
	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Unemployment rate				
Male				
15-24	62,6	66,7	(54,5)	51,6
15-64	26,8	27,9	24,6	31,4
Total	26,4	27,7	23,8	30,4
Female				
15-24	64	67,8	54	(78,6)
15-64	31,4	32,6	29,4	(36,7)
Total	30,7	32,2	28,2	(36,3)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29,4</b>	<b>25,6</b>	<b>32,5</b>

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## Economy

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** by production approach is final result of the productive activities of resident units. GDP at current prices is sum of the gross value added of all resident units at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products and services.

**Gross value added** is difference between gross value production and intermediate consumption. At basic prices it excludes taxes on products and services but includes subsidies on products and services.

### Gross value added at basic prices by sections in BiH,

2011-2012

Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)	Gross Value Added, thousands KM		Structure %	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	1.768.452	1.604.744	8,14	7,43
Industrial activities (B + C + D + E)	4.591.109	4.487.239	21,14	20,77
Construction (F)	1.061.427	1.022.009	4,89	4,73
Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G + H + I + J)	5.907.451	6.029.341	27,20	27,91
Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K + L + M + N)	3.170.953	3.193.066	14,60	14,78
Service activities (O + P + Q + R + S)	5.215.878	5.269.749	24,02	24,39
Gross value added	21.715.270	21.606.148	100,00	100,0

### GDP of BiH, entities and Brcko District,

in thousands KM, current prices

2011-2012

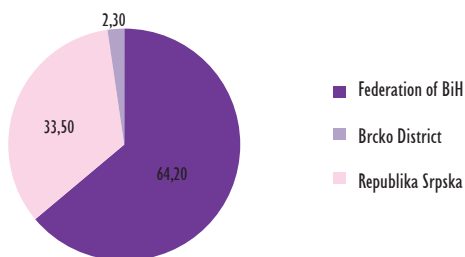
	2011	2012
Federation of BiH	16.401.821	16.469.088
Republika Srpska	8.682.397	8.594.153
Brcko District	595.904	591.103
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25.680.122	25.654.344

## Economy

### Contribution to the GDP of Bosnia and Herzegovina, in %, 2005-2012

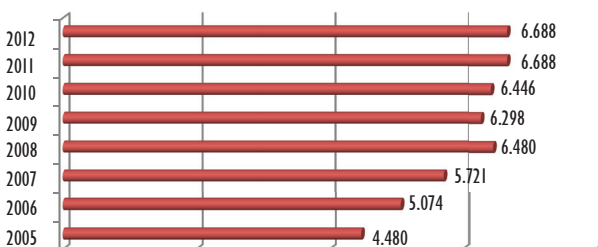
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
FBiH	63,92	64,05	64,07	63,57	63,75	64,19	63,87	64,20
RS	33,47	33,56	33,44	34,10	33,98	33,54	33,81	33,50
BDBiH	2,61	2,39	2,49	2,33	2,27	2,27	2,32	2,30
BiH	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00

### Contribution to the GDP of Bosnia and Herzegovina, in %, 2012



### GDP per capita in BiH, 2005-2012

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Gross domestic product BiH, mil. KM	17.218	19.500	21.981	24.898	24.202	24.773	25.680	25.654
Population, mid year estimate, thousands	3.843	3.843	3.842	3.842	3.843	3.843	3.840	3.836
Gross domestic product per capita, KM	4.480	5.074	5.721	6.480	6.298	6.446	6.688	6.688



**GDP per capita** is calculated by dividing the GDP by the total population.

## Generation of income account in 2012 for BiH, in thousands KM

Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	1.604.744	270.030	-36.813	1.371.527
Industrial activities (B + C + D + E)	4.487.239	3.120.192	77.113	1.289.933
Construction (F)	1.022.009	588.788	15.088	418.133
Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G + H + I + J)	6.029.341	3.204.763	64.401	2.760.177
Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K + L + M + N)	3.193.066	1.189.086	40.366	1.963.613
Service activities (O + P + Q + R + S)	5.269.749	4.701.489	20.150	548.111
Gross value added	21.606.148	13.074.348	180.305	8.351.493

## Generation of income account in 2012 for BiH, in %

Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	100,00	16,83	-2,29	85,47
Industrial activities (B + C + D + E)	100,00	69,53	1,72	28,75
Construction (F)	100,00	57,61	1,48	40,91
Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G + H + I + J)	100,00	53,15	1,07	45,78
Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K + L + M + N)	100,00	37,24	1,26	61,50
Service activities (O + P + Q + R + S)	100,00	89,22	0,38	10,40
Gross value added	100,00	60,51	0,83	38,65

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** by income approach equals the sum of compensation of employees, net taxes on production (taxes on production less subsidies on production) and gross operating surplus and mixed income.

## Economy

### Gross domestic product by expenditure approach for BiH,

thousands KM, current prices

2007-2012

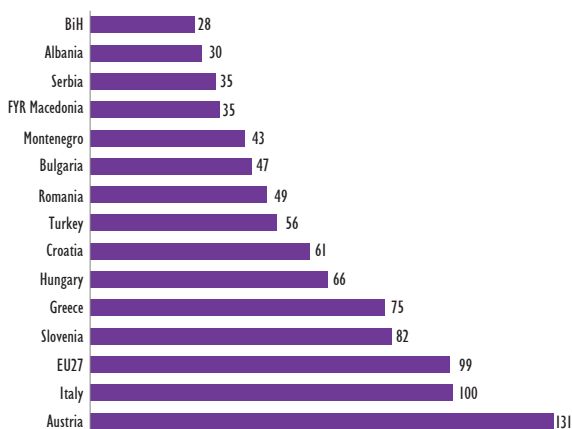
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Household final consumption	21.751.919	20.927.244	21.338.003	21.927.336	22.328.735
Final consumptions expenditure of non profit institutions serving households	249.692	236.527	249.038	266.724	279.525
Final consumption of General Government	5.570.487	5.734.140	5.779.755	5.975.053	6.015.845
Gross capital formation	6.798.819	4.796.123	4.032.691	4.858.803	4.952.619
Export of goods and services (fob)	6.557.200	6.006.400	7.237.500	8.040.100	7.884.000
Import of goods and services (fob)	14.837.100	11.891.900	12.708.300	14.290.800	14.261.900
Gross domestic product	26.091.017	25.808.534	25.928.687	26.777.216	27.198.824

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by expenditure approach** is defined as total domestic final consumption corrected by external trade balance with the rest of the world.

### Gross domestic product (GDP) in purchasing power standard in BiH, 2012

Actual Individual Consumption (EU27 = 100)

**Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs)** are currency rates that are applied in order to convert economic indicators from national currency to an artificial common currency, called the Purchasing Power Standard (PPS), which equalizes the purchasing power of different national currencies and enables meaningful volume comparisons between countries.



## Gross fixed capital formation

### Gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets by technical composition in BiH,

thousand KM

2008-2012

First data

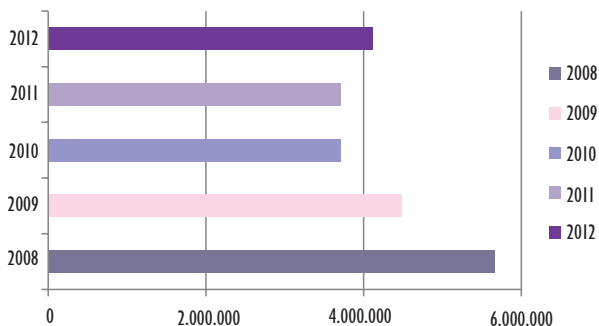
Technical structure	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Construction works	2.945.206	2.272.275	2.124.540	1.901.985	1.848.974
Machinery, transport and other equipment	2.498.870	1.763.654	1.554.030	1.809.950	1.848.300
Other tangible fixed assets	33.778	39.637	24.781	27.828	23.269
Intangible fixed assets	166.759	177.555	133.727	131.416	376.371
Costs of transactions of lend	11.734	4.394	6.354	4.616	5.647
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.656.345</b>	<b>4.257.515</b>	<b>3.843.432</b>	<b>3.875.795</b>	<b>4.102.561</b>

Considering that gross fixed capital formation, according to the European system of accounts, includes gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets, changes in inventories and net acquisitions of valuables, please note that this survey collects only data **gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets and net acquisitions of valuables**.

**Realized gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets** are related to the part of fixed assets that has been purchased directly from the contractor or producer of the equipment or self-produced, that is related to gross fixed capital formation assets still out of buying and selling transactions among users.

### GFCF in new fixed assets in BiH,

2007-2012



## Gross fixed capital formation

### Gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets in BiH,

thousand KM

2008-2012

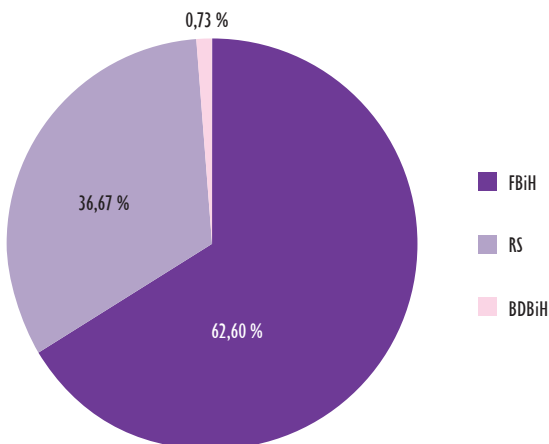
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Federation of BiH	3.919.288	2.749.133	2.512.426	2.595.836	2.568.227
Republika Srpska	1.659.310	1.444.775	1.291.420	1.232.680	1.504.560
Brcko District	77.747	63.607	39.586	47.279	29.774
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.656.345	4.257.515	3.843.432	3.875.795	4.102.561

**Gross capital formation for construction** works includes the value of construction and equipment built-in into constructions (electro installations, central heating installations, lifts etc.) and related projects.

**Gross fixed capital formation for equipment** includes all expenses for fitting, transportation, custom duties, insurance costs and other costs for property transfer.

### Gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets, in BiH

2012, in %





## Basic structural business variables, according to section KD BiH 2010 (NACE Rev. 2) for BiH, 2011

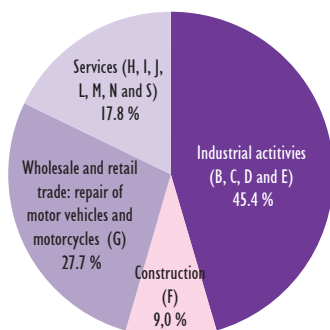
KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity	Number of enterprises	Number of persons employed	Turnover	thousands KM		Total purchases of goods and services
				Value added at factor cost	Personnel costs	
<b>TOTAL OF COVERED ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>24.128</b>	<b>385.402</b>	<b>50.699.743</b>	<b>10.610.952</b>	<b>5.833.042</b>	<b>41.608.070</b>
B MINING AND QUARRYING	223	19.291	952.103	546.406	448.659	424.824
C MANUFACTURING	4.904	126.084	13.420.843	2.844.579	1.621.066	11.129.848
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	137	16.989	2.837.400	1.011.318	532.486	1.798.948
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES	344	12.799	748.367	299.759	230.264	477.756
F CONSTRUCTION	2.343	34.809	2.673.156	787.658	411.393	1.990.852
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	11.244	106.763	25.281.229	2.762.964	1.393.798	23.093.163
H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	1.970	31.776	2.067.065	754.117	516.650	1.418.305
I ACCOMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	737	7.488	257.798	109.108	82.877	178.056
J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION <sup>1)</sup>	589	15.169	1.800.364	1.126.785	395.783	723.425
L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	350	2.327	176.164	132.156	40.723	86.091
M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES <sup>1)</sup>	310	2.315	87.157	49.824	42.818	46.074
N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES <sup>1)</sup>	668	7.930	278.401	149.012	91.516	147.078
S OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES <sup>1)</sup>	309	1.661	119.695	37.266	25.009	93.650

<sup>1)</sup> Not all activities of the indicated areas are covered. Coverage is presented in the Notes on Methodology of Thematic bulletin Structural Business Statistics 2011 ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba))

## Structural Business Statistics

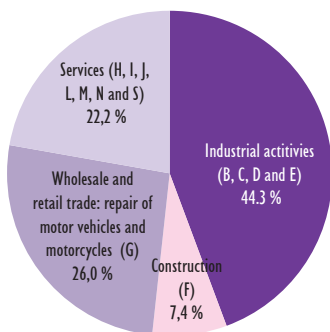
### Structure of the number of persons employed in total observed activities, for BiH

2011



### Structure of value added at factor costs in total observed activities, for BiH

2011



**Structural business surveys** aim to collect, process and publish statistical data on the structure, competitiveness and characteristics of business entities and their results at different levels of activity.

**Number of enterprises** includes all enterprises engaged in market production and which are registered in the business register of the population that is the subject of observation.

**Number of persons employed** is defined as the total number of persons who work in the observation unit (including owners who work, partners working regularly in the unit and unpaid family members working regularly in the unit), as well as persons who work outside the unit to which they belong and which pays them (e.g. sales representatives, delivery personnel).

**Turnover** includes revenues calculated from sales of products, goods and services provided by reporting unit to third parties during the reference period.

## Basic structural business indicators, according to section KD BiH 2010 (NACE Rev. 2) for BiH, 2011

KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity	Turnover per person employed (KM)	Value added per person employed (KM)	Percent of value added on the value of production is obtained (%)	Average personnel costs per employee (KM)	Gross operating rate (in %)
<b>TOTAL OF COVERED ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>131.550</b>	<b>27.532</b>	<b>37,8</b>	<b>15.160</b>	<b>9,4</b>
<b>B MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>49.354</b>	<b>28.324</b>	<b>56,7</b>	<b>23.267</b>	<b>10,3</b>
<b>C MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>106.443</b>	<b>22.561</b>	<b>22,8</b>	<b>12.883</b>	<b>9,1</b>
<b>D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY</b>	<b>167.010</b>	<b>59.526</b>	<b>49,2</b>	<b>31.345</b>	<b>16,9</b>
<b>E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>58.473</b>	<b>23.421</b>	<b>43,8</b>	<b>17.997</b>	<b>9,3</b>
<b>F CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>76.795</b>	<b>22.628</b>	<b>31,0</b>	<b>11.845</b>	<b>14,1</b>
<b>G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES</b>	<b>236.798</b>	<b>25.879</b>	<b>55,2</b>	<b>13.084</b>	<b>5,4</b>
<b>H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE</b>	<b>65.050</b>	<b>23.732</b>	<b>44,7</b>	<b>16.269</b>	<b>11,5</b>
<b>I ACCOMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>34.429</b>	<b>14.571</b>	<b>45,5</b>	<b>11.084</b>	<b>10,2</b>
<b>J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>118.687</b>	<b>74.282</b>	<b>63,0</b>	<b>26.113</b>	<b>40,6</b>
<b>L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>75.713</b>	<b>56.798</b>	<b>63,1</b>	<b>17.549</b>	<b>51,9</b>
<b>M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>37.650</b>	<b>21.523</b>	<b>65,3</b>	<b>18.528</b>	<b>8,0</b>
<b>N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>35.106</b>	<b>18.790</b>	<b>54,3</b>	<b>11.548</b>	<b>20,7</b>
<b>S OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>72.077</b>	<b>22.441</b>	<b>53,4</b>	<b>15.119</b>	<b>10,2</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Not all activities of the indicated areas are covered. Coverage is presented in the Notes on Methodology of Thematic bulletin Structural Business Statistics 2011 ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba))

## Structural Business Statistics

**Value added** at factor cost is the gross income from operating activities after adjustment for operating subsidies and indirect taxes.

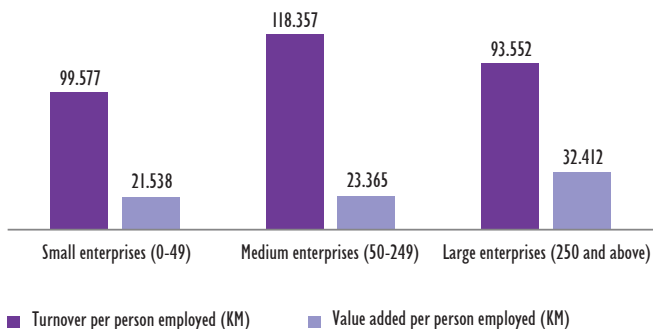
**Personnel costs** are the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, paid by the employer to an employee (regular and temporary employees as well as home workers) in return for work done by the employee during the reference period.

**Total purchases** of goods and services include the value of all goods and services purchased during the accounting period for resale or consumption in the production process, excluding capital goods the consumption of which is registered as consumption of fixed capital.

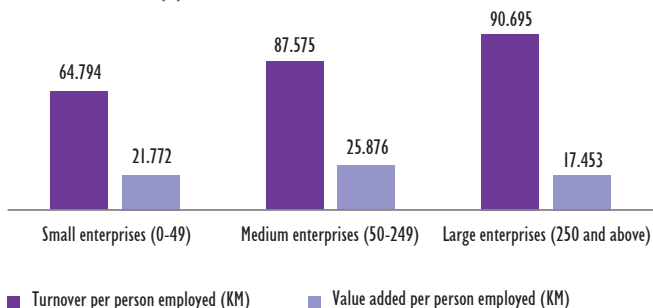
### Indicators

These indicators are calculated on the basis of the calculated values of the variables.

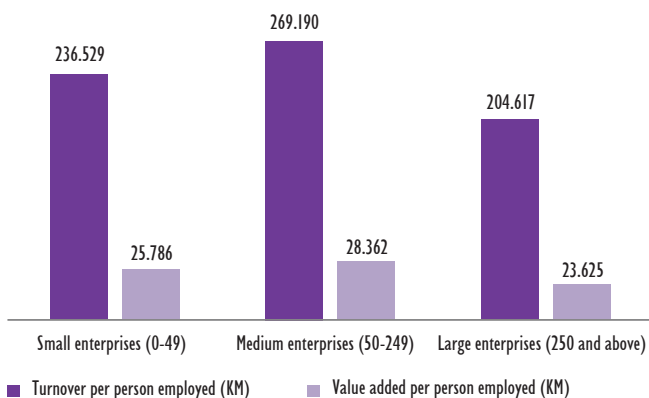
### Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Industrial activities (B, C, D and E) for BiH, 2011



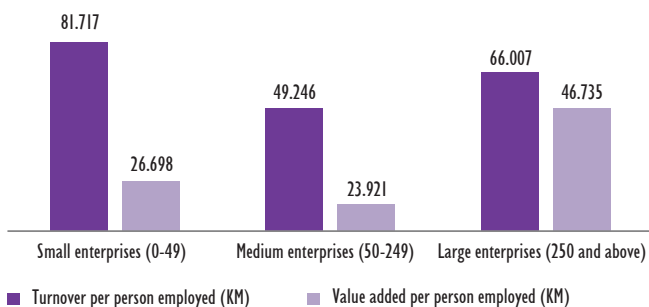
### Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Construction (F) for BiH, 2011



## Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Trade (G) in BiH, 2011



## Basic indicators according to the size of the enterprise in Services (H, I, L, M, N and S) in BiH, 2011



**Turnover per person employed** is obtained by dividing the total turnover with a total number of persons employed.

This indicator expresses the ability of selling of business unit of specific activity.

**Value added per person employed** is obtained by dividing the total value added with a total number of persons employed. This indicator is used to measure productivity.

**Percent of value added on the value of production is obtained** by dividing the total added value with a total value of production.

**Average personnel costs per employee** is obtained by dividing the total personnel costs with number of employees.

This indicator shows average personnel costs in certain activity.

**Gross operating rate** represents the percentage of gross operating surplus in turnover.

## Statistical business register

### Enterprises in SBR by classes of employees and classes of turnover

Enterprises<sup>1)</sup> by classes of employees, BiH, 2010-2012

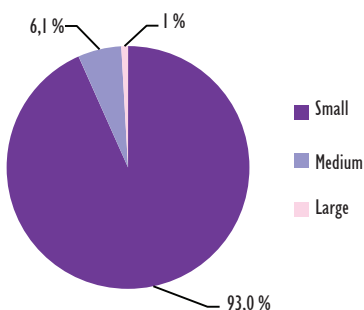
Year	Total	Small		Medium		Large	
		number	%	number	%	number	%
2010	33.114	31.071	93,8	1.756	5,3	287	0,9
2011	33.507	31.271	93,3	1.935	5,8	301	0,9
2012	31.435	29.228	93,0	1.906	6,1	301	1,0

<sup>1)</sup> Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports.

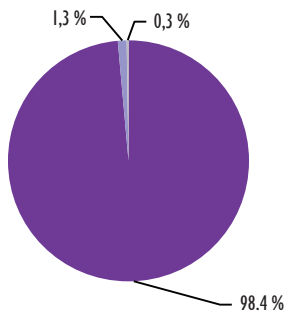
Enterprises<sup>1)</sup> by classes of turnover, BiH 2010-2012

Year	Total	Small		Medium		Large	
		number	%	number	%	number	%
2010	33.083	32.657	98,7	355	1,1	71	0,2
2011	33.077	32.606	98,6	393	1,2	78	0,2
2012	29.855	29.388	98,4	384	1,3	83	0,3

Enterprises<sup>1)</sup> by classes of employees in 2012



Enterprises<sup>1)</sup> by classes of turnover in 2012



<sup>1)</sup> Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports.

Data on the enterprises by classes of employees are classified to: **small (0-49 employees) medium (50-249 employees) and large enterprises (250 and more employees).**

Data on the enterprises by classes of turnover are classified to: **small (0-19.999.999 KM), medium (20.000.000-99.999.999 KM) and large enterprises (100.000.000 and above KM).**

**Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups in year 2012**  
**Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups in year 2012, base**  
**(2010=100).**

COICOP GROUPS	Ø2012/ Ø2010.	Ø2012/ Ø2011.
Total	105,8	102,0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,9	101,8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119,0	109,9
Clothing and footwear	87,0	93,9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	106,1	102,9
Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	102,3	101,2
Health	97,8	99,7
Transport	112,7	104,8
Communications	107,0	101,5
Recreation and culture	101,1	100,5
Education	100,0	100,0
Restaurants and hotels	103,6	101,7
Other goods and services	101,0	101,0

**Consumer Price Index** allows to measure the consumer price inflation that is the rate of change of the consumer prices of goods and services purchased by the households through monetary transactions in the economic territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina for products that directly satisfy consumers needs.

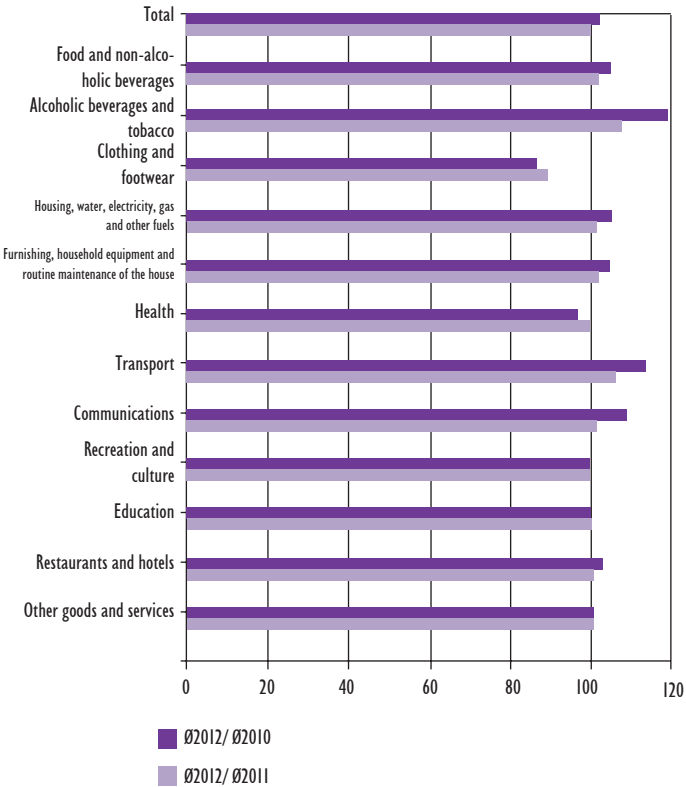
Consumer Price Index represents a measure of inflation in state. It serves as a guarantee the value of recurrent payments in escalator clauses for contractual relationships, it enables a comparison of inflation in country with inflation in other countries as well as a comparison of price movements within particular country and regions, it can also serve as a base for deflating national accounts data and other purposes.

CPI is calculated on the basis of the representative list of products that consists of 599 items in the year 2012 Each month over 21 000 prices are being collected in accordance with defined sample of outlets on 12 geographical locations (5 towns in Federation of BiH, 6 towns in Republika Srpska and in District Brcko).

In comparison to the year 2011, average price level in the year 2012 was higher by 2,0% due to the average price increase in divisions of Food and non alcoholic beverages (1,8%), Alcoholic beverages (9,9%), Furniture, household equipments (1,2%), Housing, water, electricity and other fuels(2,9%), Health (0,3%), Transport (4,8%), Communications (1,5%), Recreation and culture (0,5%), Restaurants and hotels (1,7%), Other goods and services (1,0%).

## Prices

### Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups 2012



### Consumer price index in BiH: price change rates (%) by COICOP groups, 2012

COICOP PRODUCT GROUPS	Price change (2010=100)				Changes in price (2005=100)
	BiH %	FBiH %	RS %	BD BiH %	BiH %
Total	5,8	5,7	6,2	12,6	2,0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	7,9	8,5	7,3	5,0	1,8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	19,0	19,3	17,8	17,5	9,9
Clothing and footwear	-13,0	-16,9	-8,3	-7,7	-6,1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	6,1	8,2	4,0	0,6	2,9



COICOP PRODUCT GROUPS	Price change (Ø2010=100)				Changes in price (Ø2005=100)
	BiH %	FBiH %	RS %	BD BiH %	BiH %
Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	2,3	2,5	2,2	2,2	1,2
Health	-2,2	-3,4	-1,1	-2,0	0,3
Transport	12,7	11,6	14,0	11,2	4,8
Communications	7,0	0,1	15,0	4,1	1,5
Recreation and culture	1,1	1,9	0,1	1,8	0,5
Education	0,0	-0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0
Restaurants and hotels	3,6	5,4	0,9	0,1	1,7
Other goods and services	1,0	1,6	0,1	2,0	1,0

**Comparative price levels for selected groups of consumption in the Western Balkans Countries and the region, EUROSTAT- OECD purchasing power parties programme, 2011 (EU27=100)**

	Household final consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing
Austria	107	116	92	103
Italy	103	106	103	99
EU27	100	100	100	100
Greece	95	103	92	103
Slovenia	84	97	81	93
Croatia	74	92	80	96
Turkey	62	80	92	65
Hungary	64	83	63	85
Montenegro	59	77	56	100
Romania	60	68	66	93
BiH	57	75	58	92
Serbia	57	72	53	101
Bulgaria	51	67	64	75
Albania	51	70	50	72
FYR Macedonia	45	51	39	75

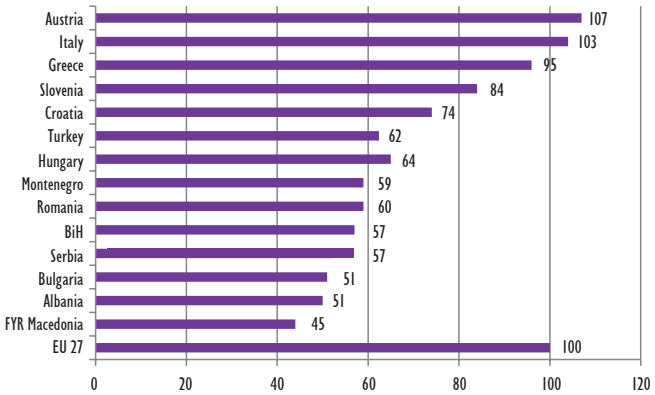
## Prices

	Footwear	Electricity, gas and other fuels	Furniture and furnishings	Household appliances	Consumer electronics
Austria	106	107	105	98	107
Italy	112	105	111	108	107
EU27	100	100	100	100	100
Greece	108	77	101	96	108
Slovenia	87	96	89	104	104
Croatia	91	70	75	96	105
Turkey	65	70	59	91	94
Hungary	93	83	63	82	101
Montenegro	110	54	62	83	99
Romania	96	54	64	81	105
Bosnia and Herzegovina	83	59	54	90	112
Serbia	103	48	69	95	102
Bulgaria	74	56	53	87	92
Albania	71	56	68	98	108
FYR Macedonia	78	58	56	79	97

	Personal transport equipment	Transport services	Communications	Hotels and restaurants
Austria	104	111	94	106
Italy	100	82	105	108
EU27	100	100	100	100
Greece	91	88	128	98
Slovenia	91	84	89	79
Croatia	94	74	80	90
Turkey	104	54	81	71
Hungary	92	71	109	52
Montenegro	84	46	74	63
Romania	88	46	66	50
Bosnia and Herzegovina	85	71	81	60
Serbia	85	52	56	57
Bulgaria	83	46	75	45
Albania	98	42	87	42
FYR Macedonia	90	43	73	41

### Comparative price levels for the Western Balkans Countries and the region

Total expenditure for the final household consumption, 2011 (EU27 = 100)



Comparative price levels are expressed in the form of price level indices (PLIs). PLIs provide a comparison of country's price levels with respect to the EU average: if the PLI is higher than 100, the country concerned is relatively expensive compared to the EU average and vice versa.

### Industrial producer price indices in BiH,

2012 ( $\Phi$  2011 = 100)

	$\Phi$ 2012/ $\Phi$ 2011
TOTAL	100,4
Energy	104,3
Intermediate goods	98,1
Capital	99,5
Durable consumer goods	100,2
Non-durable consumer goods	100,7
B. Mining and quarrying	102,7
C. Manufacturing	99,5
D. Electricity, gas and hot water supply	103,8
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	90,6

**Producer Price Index** is a short-term statistical indicator that represents the measurement of change of prices of industrial products produced and sold by enterprises. This statistical indicator serves as the measure of inflation. It can also serve as the indicator of economical performances, escalator in long-term contracts, deflator for output values, intermediate consumption, and capital consumption in National Accounts, and as an important tool in creating monetary and fiscal policies.

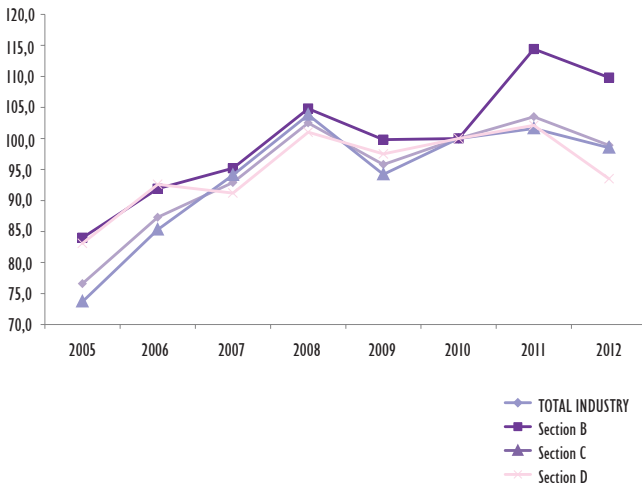
PPI in Bosnia and Herzegovina is calculated based on the representative list of products and its producers making a sample of cca.531 producers and 918 products. Each month 1854 prices are collected directly from producers through the unique questionnaire. Since 1/1/2013 published indices are based on the average of 2011.

# Industry

## Annual gross volume index of industrial production by activity section and main industrial groups (2010=100)

Section	Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	<b>TOTAL INDUSTRY</b>	76.6	87.3	92.9	102.5	95.8	100.0	103.5	98.9
<b>Main Industrial Groups</b>									
AI	Intermediate goods	84.4	103.5	109.2	112.8	91.1	100.0	105.2	100.9
AE	Energy	79.1	81.4	81.1	96.0	99.4	100.0	105.4	96.4
BB	Capital goods	106.8	119.0	154.9	154.2	104.9	100.0	100.1	97.3
CD	Consumer durables	67.9	86.7	109.3	117.3	87.5	100.0	104.6	120.9
CN	Consumer non-durables	74.4	80.4	89.2	103.8	99.9	100.0	101.5	101.2
<b>Activity section</b>									
B	Mining and quarrying	84.0	91.9	95.2	104.8	99.8	100.0	114.4	109.8
C	Manufacturing	73.7	85.3	94.1	103.8	94.2	100.0	101.6	98.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	83.1	92.6	91.2	101.0	97.5	100.0	102.1	93.5

\*) Annual rates of change are calculated on the basis of monthly volume indices of industrial production (base year 2010).

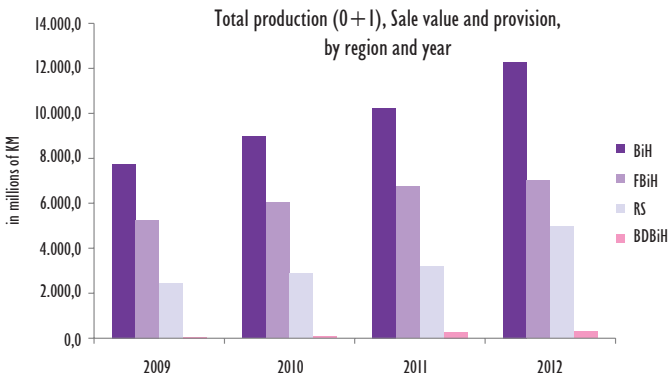


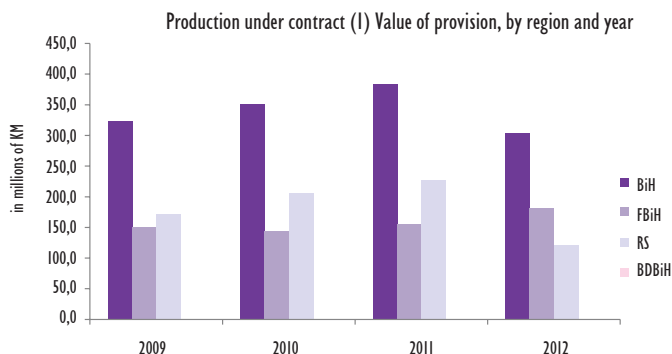
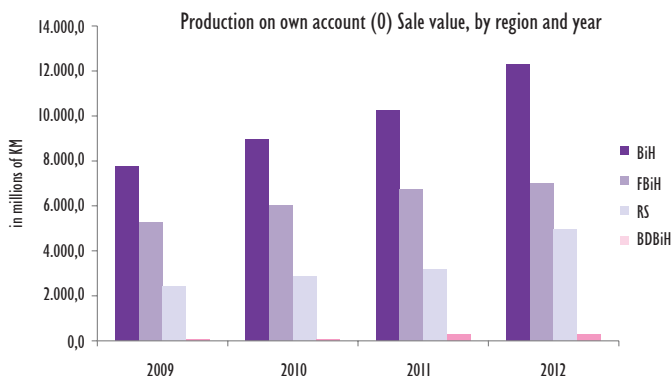
### Sales value/delivery of industrial production by type of production, regions and years, BiH,

2009 - 2012

in millions of KM

Type of Production	Region	Year			
		2009	2010	2011	2012
Production on own account (0) Sales value	BiH	7.423,1	8.627,1	9.850,8	10.717,4
	FBiH	5.104,2	5.883,0	6.600,8	6.215,6
	RS	2.260,7	2.667,8	2.971,2	4.240,7
	BDBiH	58,2	76,3	278,8	261,0
Production under contact (I) Value of provision	BiH	323,2	350,9	383,1	303,3
	FBiH	151,2	144,6	155,7	181,9
	RS	171,2	206,3	227,3	121,5
	BDBiH	0,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Total production (0+I) Sales Value and provision	BiH	7.746,3	8.978,0	10.233,9	11.020,7
	FBiH	5.255,4	6.027,6	6.756,6	6.397,5
	RS	2.431,9	2.874,1	3.198,5	4.362,2
	BDBiH	59,0	76,3	278,8	261,0





**Production on own account (0)** is the production accomplished by the observation unit (enterprise/local unit) on own account by utilizing the purchased or its own raw materials. The observation unit is the owner of a finished product and sells its own products in the market.

**Production under contract (I)** is contractual agreement between a principal and a contractor. It represents production that is done when a contracted business entity, from raw materials owned by the principal, produces or processes a product defined by the Nomenclature of Industrial Products BIH 2010

**Sale value and value of provision is total value of products** produced in own (regular) production (0) or contracted (I), and which were sold (invoiced) in the reporting year.

## Foreign trade in goods

### Export and import by branch in BiH

2010-2012 in thousands of KM

Data source: Indirect Taxation Authority

	2010		2011		2012	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
Agriculture, hunt, forestry and fisheries (A)	174.284	661.493	170.755	721.054	159.975	729.825
Mining and quarrying (B)	99.368	1.574.912	143.443	2.091.999	155.527	1.819.151
Food, beverages and tobacco (C10+C11+C12)	528.680	1.937.538	628.542	2.153.905	668.918	2.202.838
Textile and clothing (C13+C14)	320.066	690.650	361.185	739.403	342.537	717.918
Leather and leather products (C15)	425.821	382.514	523.059	470.576	528.683	467.354
Wood and wood products (except furniture) (C16)	322.709	140.929	380.165	154.417	389.016	151.136
Paper and paper products, printing and publishing (C17+C18)	186.814	314.572	212.058	333.701	207.742	327.484
Manufacture of coke, refined oil products and nuclear fuel (C19)	578.704	902.862	754.123	1.170.464	525.173	1.195.778
Chemical products (C20+C21)	356.435	1.439.164	438.040	1.574.305	445.193	1.680.999
Rubber and plastics (C22)	136.375	579.551	170.412	624.753	205.981	638.898
Non-metal mineral products (C23)	84.676	358.978	83.498	380.930	77.268	365.265
Metals and metal products (C24+C25)	1.587.424	1.320.524	1.840.732	1.537.467	1.860.606	1.458.528
Electronic, optical and electric products and equipment (C26+C27)	250.799	1.112.385	277.579	1.096.283	298.681	1.095.974
Machinery and equipment (C28)	426.154	809.113	509.577	906.620	477.831	919.729

## Foreign trade in goods

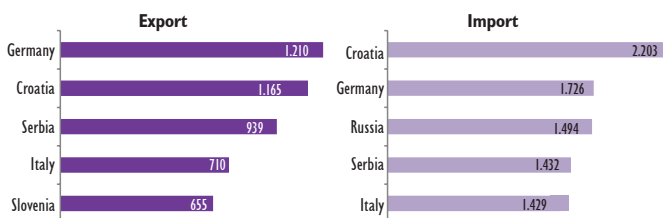
	2010		2011		2012	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
Means of transport (C29 + C30)	172.745	738.094	221.126	1.027.475	220.335	901.534
Furniture (C31)	629.688	144.149	700.057	131.658	740.926	139.002
Other manufacturing (C32)	24.412	181.975	26.478	173.532	36.007	189.980
Electricity, gas and water (D)	485.088	196.727	368.297	116.921	150.168	140.224
Waste (E)	291.769	26.346	398.472	22.236	349.820	20.131
Others (J + M + R)	13.492	103.761	14.562	98.434	17.954	91.296
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.095.503</b>	<b>13.616.238</b>	<b>8.222.163</b>	<b>15.526.133</b>	<b>7.858.340</b>	<b>15.253.043</b>

**Statistics on the Trading of Goods** cover all transactions which include physical movement of goods across the Customs border of BiH. The source of data for Statistics on the Trading of Goods is the Indirect Taxation Authority.

### Export/import of top five products, BiH, 2012

Flow	Description	Value thousands KM	Flow	Description	Value thousands KM
Export	Unwrought primary aluminium alloys	444.897	Import	Crude petroleum oils	1.195.672
Export	Parts of seats	394.632	Import	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals	675.080
Export	Bars and rods of iron and non-alloy steel	167.130	Import	Coking coal	325.489
Export	Electrical energy	150.168	Import	Medicaments for retail sale	296.022
Export	Waste and scrap of iron and steel	126.884	Import	Natural gas	222.496

### Main export and import partners of BiH, 2012, in millions of KM





**Turnover in distributive trade by main activity of business unit -  
BiH, 2009 - 2012**

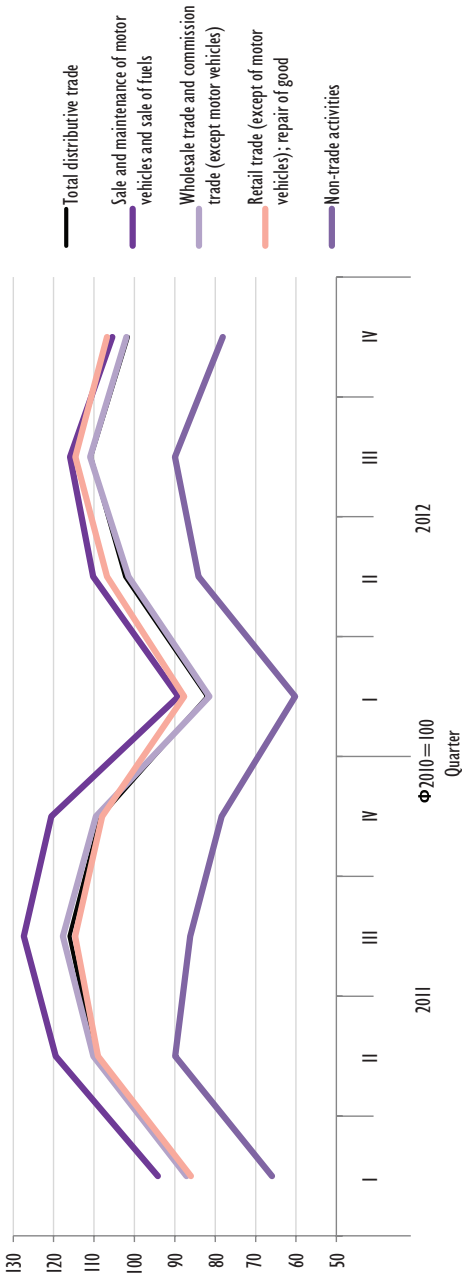
Name of activity	Turnover with VAT (in thousands KM)			
	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>TOTAL DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE</b>	21.300.170	24.561.583	25.810.261	24.355.662
<b>Total trade activities</b>	20.133.245	22.852.292	24.440.636	23.020.417
Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; retail sale automotive fuel	2.423.067	2.848.382	3.287.381	2.995.903
Sale of motor vehicles	618.214	564.804	711.973	582.547
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	162.970	184.277	167.334	131.504
Sale of motor vehicles parts and accessories	391.899	460.061	511.880	472.827
Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	17.862	4.585	3.595	3.147
Retail sale of automotive fuel	1.232.122	1.634.654	1.892.599	1.805.878
Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13.727.184	15.481.347	16.430.364	15.322.362
Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	418.107	482.553	359.939	301.966
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals, only wholesale on own account	302.899	121.051	92.913	110.956
Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco, only wholesale on own account	3.213.168	3.365.553	3.667.334	3.705.399
Wholesale of household goods, only wholesale on own account	1.987.763	2.302.028	2.402.537	2.324.541
Wholesale of non- agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap, only wholesale on own account	3.937.183	5.135.796	6.249.215	4.848.675
Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies, only wholesale on own account	217.154	289.248	319.509	299.258
Other wholesale, only wholesale on own account	3.650.910	3.785.118	3.338.917	3.731.567

## Distributive trade

Name of activity	Turnover with VAT (in thousands KM)			
	2009	2010	2011	2012
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods	3.982.994	4.522.563	4.722.890	4.702.153
Retail sale in non- specialized stores	2.228.091	2.390.926	2.362.364	2.438.916
Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores	317.120	330.995	321.088	316.812
Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	405.105	581.839	721.181	703.260
Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	948.198	1.094.449	1.219.402	1.161.215
Retail sale of second- hand goods in stores	1.239	980	1.942	1.458
Retail sale not in stores	49.637	50.052	53.092	43.392
Repair of personal and household goods	33.604	73.322	43.821	37.099
Trade realized in non-trade activities	1.166.925	1.709.291	1.369.625	1.335.245
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	150.045	172.848	73.494	107.375
Industrial activities	670.511	1.260.190	1.100.036	1.071.846
Construction	97.575	92.320	76.657	55.124
Hotels and restaurants	6.997	2.522	2.232	3.526
Transport, storage and communication	79.808	104.734	85.943	58.347
Real estate, renting and other business activities	161.989	76.678	31.263	39.026

**Distributive trade** consists of all types of trade activities, from supplying goods from the producer to distributing them to the final consumer. It comprises wholesale trade on own account, wholesale on a fee or contract bases, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles and personal and household goods”

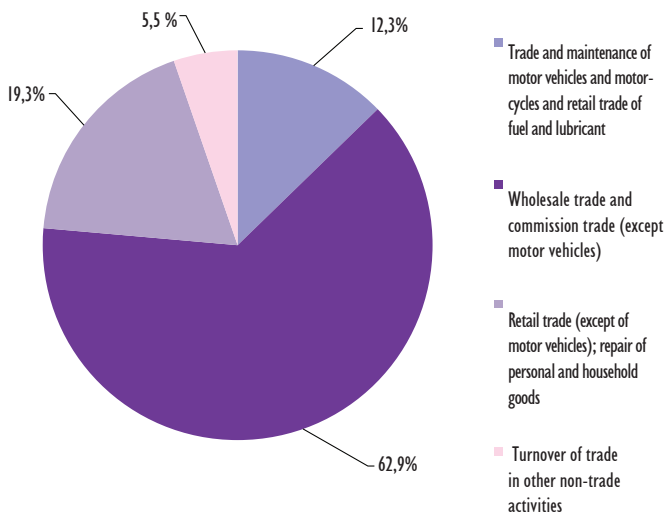
Turnover indices of distributive trade, by prevailing trade, quarterly 2011-2012, BiH



## Distributive trade

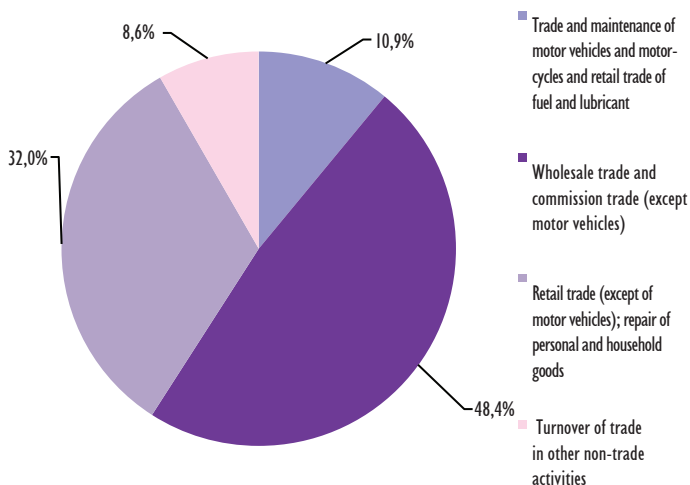
### Turnover in Distributive trade by main activity of business entity in BiH,

2012, structure in %



### Employed persons in Distributive trade by main activity of business entity in BiH,

2012, structure in %

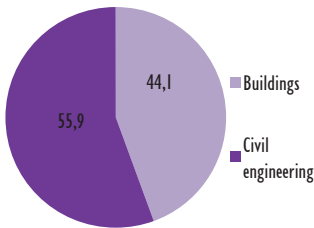


## Value of construction works put in place\* in BiH, 2011

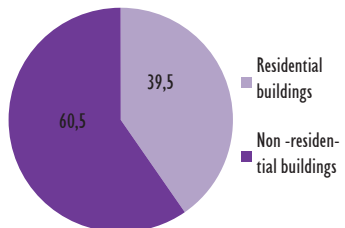
TYPES OF FACILITIES	Value in thousands of KM		Structure in %	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Buildings	553.282	594.316	44,5	44,1
- residential buildings	223.173	234.568	17,9	17,4
- non-residential buildings	330.109	359.748	26,5	26,7
Civil engineering	690.970	754.168	55,5	55,9
- transport infrastructures	544.528	582.450	43,8	43,2
- pipelines, communication and electricity lines	116.624	137.418	9,4	10,2
- complex construction on industrial sites	22.552	25.056	1,8	1,8
other civil engineering	7.266	9.244	0,6	0,7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1.244.252</b>	<b>1.348.484</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

\* Data on type of facilities and construction works are classified according to the Classification of Types of Construction - KVG0 BiH, which is based on the current European Classification of Types of Construction CC- Construction Classification

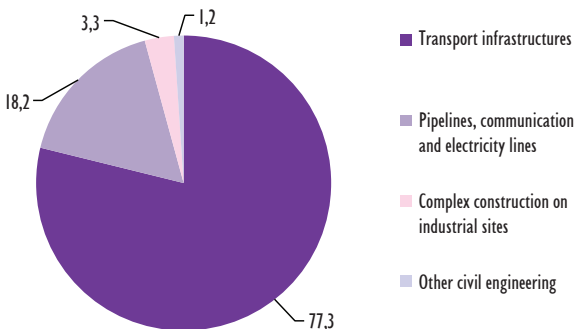
Type of facilities in BiH in 2011, % share



Buildings in BiH in 2011, % share



Civil engineering facilities in BiH in 2011, % share



## Construction

The annual data on construction works are collected through annual survey for legal entities whose main activity falls in the area of F- Construction, in compliance with the BiH Classification of economic activities, as well as Civil engineering works building units within non-construction entities.

Value of construction works put in place covers all built in construction materials and labour force, value of fuel and energy, the value of construction machinery. Value of construction works put in place excludes value of its own subcontractors (to avoid double show), the value of land, supervision, design.

### Number of completed buildings in BiH, 2011

BUILDINGS	Number	Structure in %	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Structure in %
Residential buildings	222	50,7	284.399	50,2
Non-residential buildings	216	49,3	282.149	49,8
TOTAL	438	100	566.548	100

**Buildings** are permanent structures that have a roof and exterior walls. Residential buildings are buildings where 50% or more of the total useful floor area of the building is intended for housing.

### Completed dwellings in BiH, 2011

NUMBER OF ROOMS	Number	Structure in %	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Structure in %
Single room dwellings	950	31,2	34.872	21,8
Double room dwellings	1.422	46,7	74.993	46,9
Three - room dwellings	554	18,2	38.731	24,2
Four or more - room dwellings	120	3,9	11.314	7,1
TOTAL	3.046	100	159.910	100

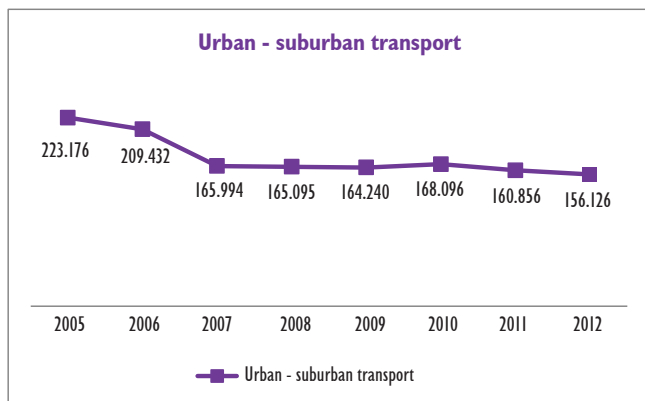
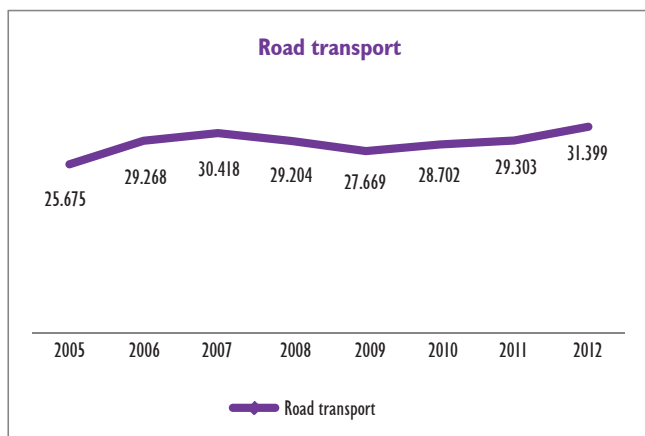
**A dwelling** is any residential construction unit intended for habitation, which consists of one or more rooms with appropriate auxiliary spaces (kitchen, bathroom, hall, pantry, toilet etc.) or without the auxiliary spaces and with one or more separate entries.

Data on completed buildings and dwellings in the reporting year show only legal entities which are the main contractors.

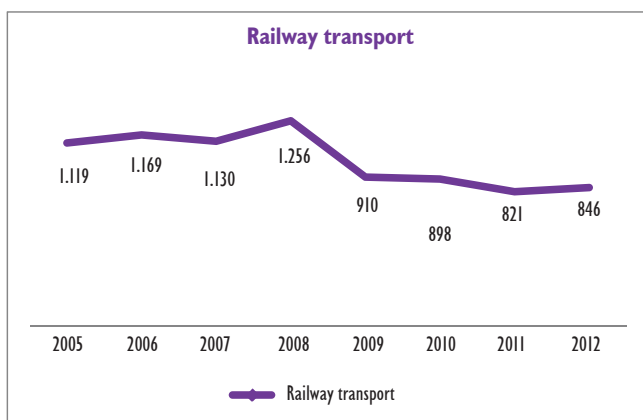
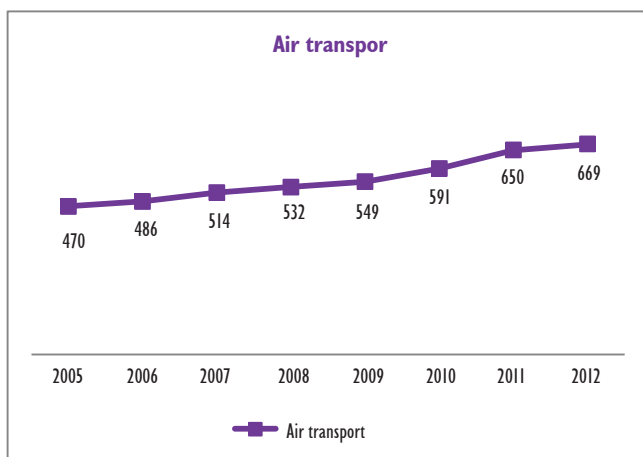
## Transport of passengers, 2005 - 2012

In thousands

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Road transport	25.675	29.268	30.418	29.204	27.669	28.702	29.303	31.399
Urban - suburban transport	223.176	209.432	165.994	165.095	164.240	168.096	160.856	156.126
Railway transport	1.119	1.169	1.130	1.256	910	898	821	846
Air transport	470	486	514	532	549	591	650	669



## Transport

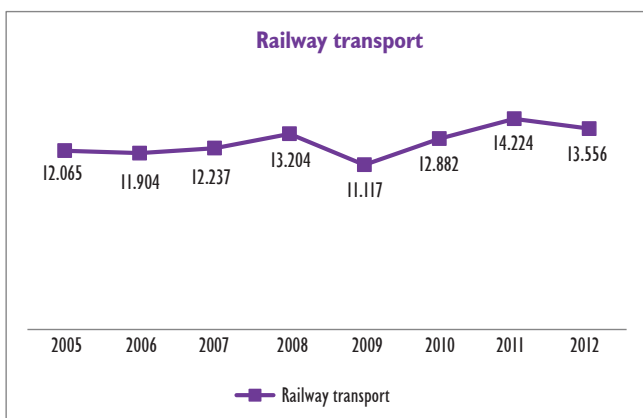
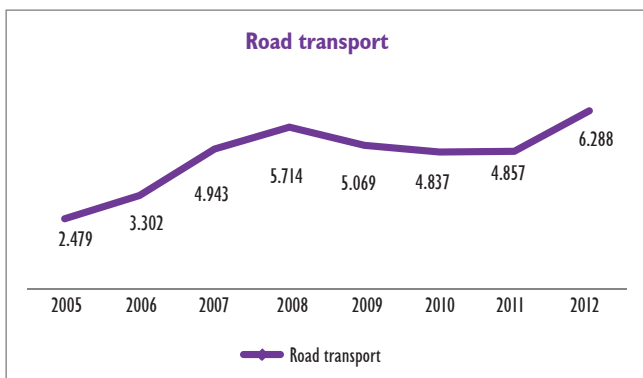


### Transport of goods, 2005 - 2012

In thousand tons

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Road transport	2.479	3.302	4.943	5.714	5.069	4.837	4.857	6.288
Railway transport	12.065	11.904	12.237	13.204	11.117	12.882	14.224	13.556





## Registered road motor vehicles for 2012

Total	779.130
Mopeds	3.377
Motorcycles	7.706
Passenger car	612.771
Motor-coach, mini-coach, bus or mini-bus	3.426
Goods road motor vehicle	66.109
Trailers	19.623
Other	5.206

## Registered road motor vehicles for 2012

Passenger car	612.771
Goods road motor vehicle	66.109
Other	5.206

## Transport

### Registered road motor vehicles by type of motor energy for 2012

Diesel	420.386
Petrol	278.032
Other	80.591
Electricity energy	121

### Registered road motor vehicles by age for 2012

> 10 years	498.132
5-10 years	177.708
2-5 years	66.437
< 2 years	36.853

**Date of first registration of motor vehicle** The date of first registration of a motor vehicle is the first-time registration of the vehicle as new in a Motor Vehicle Register, irrespective of the nationality of the register.

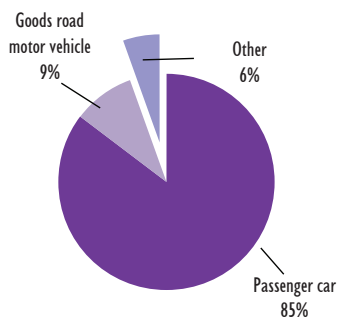
**Road motor vehicle** A road vehicle fitted with an engine whence it derives its sole means of propulsion, which is normally used for carrying persons or goods or for drawing, on the road, vehicles used for the carriage of persons or goods.

**Age of road vehicle** Length of time after the first registration of the road vehicle, irrespective of the registering country.

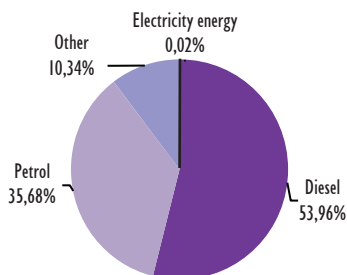
**Motor energy** The principal type of motor energy used by the vehicle as certified by the competent authority of the country of registration.

**Alternative fuel** A type of motor energy other than the conventional fuels.

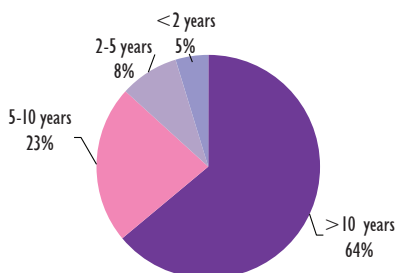
Registered road motor vehicles for 2012



Registered road motor vehicles by type of motor energy for 2012



Registered road motor vehicles by age for 2012



## Fixed telephone network in BiH, 2005-2012

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
The number of main telephone lines in operation (in thousands)	968	989	1.064	1.031	998	990	945	853
of which:								
residential (in thousands)	871	860	886	890	845	784	811	716
businesses (in thousands)	96	128	177	140	153	206	134	137
Number of public payphones (in thousands)	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	2
Total traffic (in thousands of minutes)	1.630.746	1.645.149	4.119.289	3.485.986	3.470.995	4.386.670	2.952.592	2.370.869

## Mobile telephone network in BiH, 2006-2012

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total mobile telephone subscribers (in thousands)	1.593	1.887	2.450	2.958	3.192	3.014	3.171	3.352
of which:								
prepaid subscribers (in thousands)	1.369	1.677	2.187	2.634	2.817	2.593	2.653	2.777
post-paid subscribers (in thousands)	224	210	263	323	374	421	518	575
Outgoing traffic of mobile network (in thousands of minutes)	693.789	1.092.741	862.360	1.506.729	1.319.147 <sup>*)</sup>	42.550.106	1.934.473	2.386.641
MSM sent (in thousands)	1.139.131	1.179.959	1.380.297	1.857.684	2.034.984	1.960.227	1.793.943	1.916.920
MMS sent (in thousands)	-	2.652	2.610	4.722	6.098	5.157	4.606	4.337

\*) For 2009, BH Telecom has provided only data for mobile network prepaid subscribers.

## Telecommunications

**Telecommunication services** include the telecommunication traffic realized in fixed and mobile telephone networks.

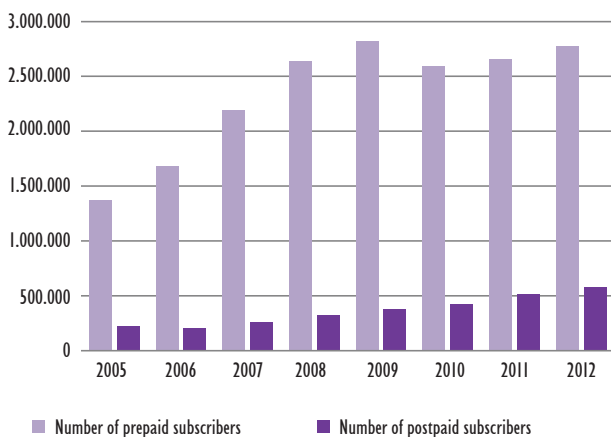
**The domestic traffic** in fixed and mobile network includes the total traffic realized in the own fixed and mobile network, the traffic directed to other fixed and mobile networks.

**The international traffic** includes the total traffic realized in the fixed and mobile network that starts within and ends outside of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

**A fixed network** is a telecommunications network in which all elements are connected by using wires.

**Mobile network** is a telecommunications network in which some elements are not connected by using wires. In that way, a connection is possible even when users are physically moving.

### Number of subscribers in BiH, 2005-2012



### Number of main telephone lines in operation in BiH, 2005-2012



## POSTAL SERVICES

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>LETTER AND PARCEL POSTAL SERVICES</b>					
Number of letters - Total in thousands	77.726	76.774	71.165	63.301	69.442
Number of sent letters	74.346	73.967	67.489	59.198	65.452
Number of arrived letters	3.380	2.807	3.676	4.103	3.990
Number of parcels - Total in thousands	361.7	311.4	294.1	229.6	220.0
Number of sent parcels	322.3	279.2	253.3	191.6	184.0
Number of arrived parcels	39.4	32.2	40.7	38.0	36.0
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>PAYMENT TRANSACTION SERVICES</b>					
Number of transactions - Total in thousands	31.850	30.798	31.043	29.398	29.359
Number of payments	25.222	24.801	24.993	23.487	23.361
Number of pays off	6.628	5.997	6.050	5.911	5.998

**Letter and parcel postal services** include the number of letters arrived in domestic traffic, as well as those arrived and sent in international traffic.

**Payment transaction** refer to payments by postal money order, payments by giro and current accounts, by saving books of postal savings and business banks, and payments by foreign saving books

## Telecommunications

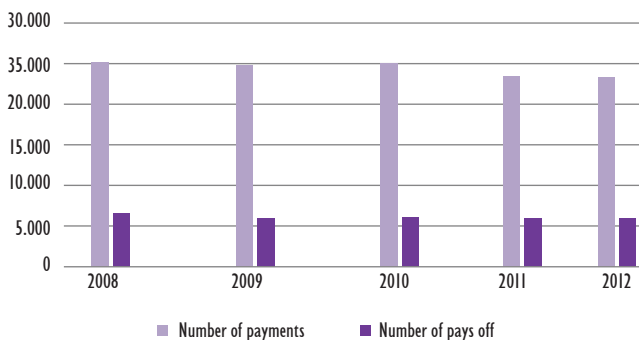
### Number of letters - Total in thousands



### Number of parcels - Total in thousands



### Payment transaction services



### Gross production of electricity in BiH, GWh,

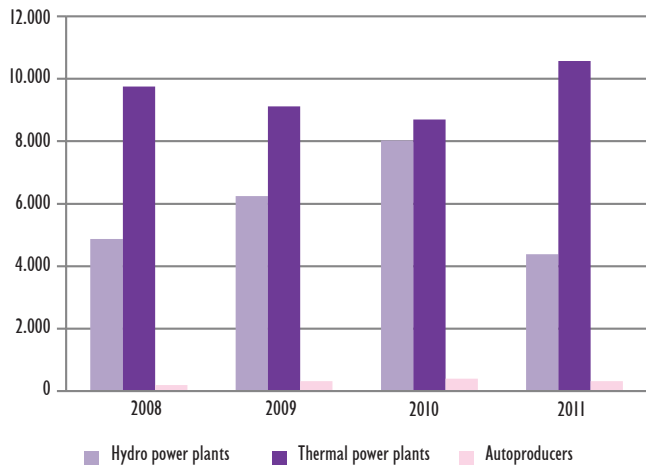
2008-2011

	2008	2009	2010	2011
Hydro power plants	4.867	6.239	8.026	4.387
Thermal power plants	9.753	9.109	8.696	10.568
Autoproducers	203	320	402	325
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14.823</b>	<b>15.668</b>	<b>17.124</b>	<b>15.280</b>

**Gross electricity production** is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating sets concerned measured at the output terminals of the main generators.

### Gross production of electricity in BiH, GWh

2008-2011



### Final consumption of natural gas in BiH,

2011

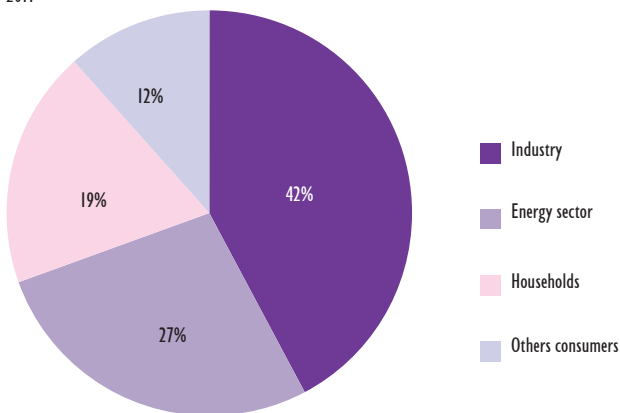
	000 Sm <sup>3</sup>	%
Industry	117.516	42
Energy sector	75.912	27
Households	52.746	19
Other consumers	32.282	12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>278.456</b>	<b>100</b>

**Natural gas comprises gases**, occurring in underground deposits, whether liquefied or gaseous, consisting mainly of methane.

**Sm<sup>3</sup>** is standard cubic meter on temperature of 15 °C and under pressure of 760mmHg.

## Energy

### Final consumption of natural gas in BiH, 2011

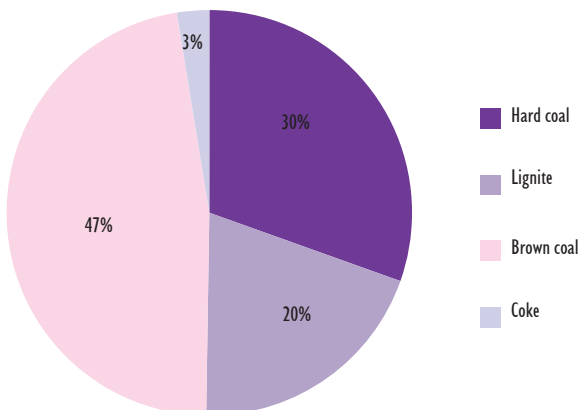


### Consumption of Coal and Coke in Industry in BiH, 2011

	000 t	%
Hard coal	63.894	30
Lignite	41.496	20
Brown coal	98.963	47
Coke	5.403	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>209.756</b>	<b>100</b>

**Coal** is a fossil fuel. Coal quality is determined by its physical and chemical characteristics.

### Consumption of Coal and Coke in Industry in BiH, 2011





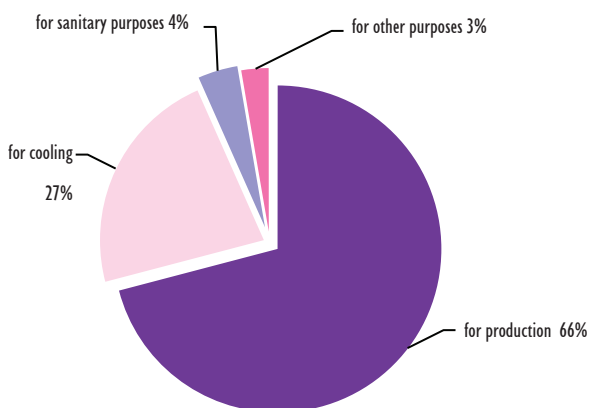
**Water utilisation** comprises water quantities used by an enterprise unit for its own purposes during the reporting period.

**Water supply** includes all amounts of water used for supplying of enterprises during the reporting year, irrespective of whether it was used for own purposes or sold to other users.

### Water utilization in Industry and Mining in BiH, 2010 - 2012 '000 m<sup>3</sup>

	Total	For technological process				For sanitary purposes	For other purposes
		For production		For cooling			
		Total used	of that spent	Total used	of that spent		
2010	79.996	49.161	6.553	25.102	6.712	3.122	2.611
2011	75.397	53.451	8.568	16.941	2.421	2.969	2.036
2012	92.343	60.691	4.509	24.809	6.171	3.468	3.375

### Water utilization in Industry and Mining in BiH, 2012



### Water supply in Industry and Mining and Quarrying in BiH, 2010 - 2012 '000 m<sup>3</sup>

	Volume of water used						
	Total	From public water supply	From other systems	From own water supplies			
				ground waters	from springs	from water courses	from reservoirs
2010	80.103	22.533	320	9.102	1.311	36.877	9.960
2011	79.553	5.394	206	7.948	1.192	58.546	6.267
2012	95.220	5.894	401	11.074	1.304	36.482	40.065

## Annual crop production

### Area harvested by main crops in BiH,

2012, thousands of hectares

'000 ha	Grain maize	Wheat	Clover	Potato	Lucerne	Green maize	Barley
BiH	197	61	40	37	31	26	20
FBiH	49	19	11	22	11	19	8
RS	143	38	29	15	20	7	11
BDBiH	5	4	0	0	0	0	1

### Harvested crops in BiH

2012, thousands of tons and tons per hectare

'000 t	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Grain maize	539	140	379	20
Green maize	379	287	91	1
Potato	300	176	121	3
Wheat	225	69	149	7
Clover	90	33	56	1
Lucerne	85	36	48	1
Cabbage and kale	62	33	29	0

tonnes per hectare	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Grain maize	2.7	2.9	2.7	4.0
Green maize	14.5	15.0	13.1	5.8
Potato	8.2	8.1	8.2	12.0
Wheat	3.7	3.6	3.9	2.0
Clover	2.2	3.0	1.9	3.7
Lucerne	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.7
Cabbage and kale	11.2	9.8	13.4	7.0

\* 0 marks the data lower than 0,5 of the measuring unit

## Annual crop production

**Utilised agricultural area** is total area taken up by arable land, permanent grassland (meadows and pastures), permanent crops and kitchen gardens, used by the holding regardless of the type of tenure or whether it is used as common land.

**Harvested area** is the part of the cropped area that is harvested. It can therefore be equal to or less than the cropped area.

**Harvested production** is total production, including on-holding losses and wastage, quantities consumed directly on the farm and marketed quantities, indicated in units of basic product weight.

**Yield** means the harvested production per area under cultivation.

## Production of fruit and grapes in BiH

Total yield in thousands of tonnes, 2012

'000 t	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Plums	111	35	65	11
Apples	50	16	34	0
Pears	18	6	11	1
Cherries	8	4	4	0
Grapes	26	23	3	-
Strawberries	8	6	2	0
Raspberries	7	2	5	0

Yield per tree/vine/hectare, 2012

kg per tree	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Plums	9,3	6,3	11,0	25,0
Apples	8,9	6,0	11,6	6,9
Pears	7,4	5,1	9,1	14,5
Cherries	10,2	9,7	11,0	10,0
yield per vine/kg	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Grapes	1,9	1,9	1,9	-
tonnes per hectare	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Strawberries	6,7	9,1	4,0	6,5
Raspberries	5,7	5,3	5,9	2,5

( - ) no appearance

( 0 ) marks the data lower than 0,5 of the measuring unit

**Yield of fruit and grapes** is shown as granary yield of standard humidity after deducing all losses during the harvest and transportation.

**Trees and vines of bearing age** are those trees and vines capable of bearing fruit under standard conditions, regardless of whether or not they bore fruit during reporting year.

**Yield per tree** or per vine is computed for the bearing trees or vines.

## Livestock

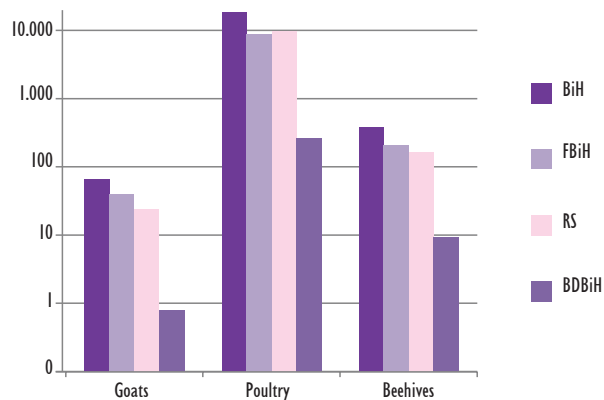
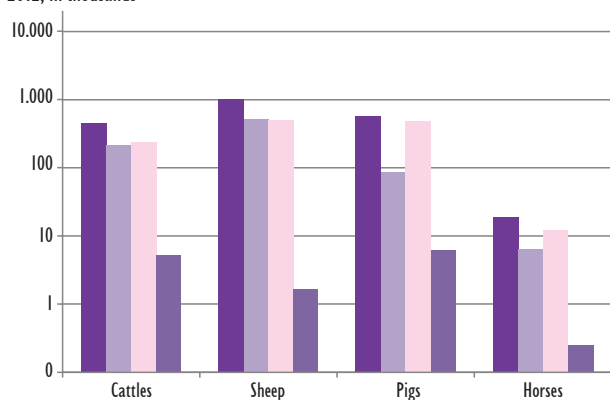
**Livestock in BiH by the main livestock species,**  
2012, in thousands

'000 heads/pieces	BiH	FBiH	RS	BDBiH
Cattles	445	214	225	6
Sheep	1.005	512	491	2
Pigs	539	90	442	7
Horses	18	6	12	0
Goats	65	40	24	1
Poultry	19.401	9.439	9.572	390
Beehives	384	208	166	10

( - ) no appearance

( 0 ) marks the data lower than 0,5 of the measuring unit

**Livestock in BiH by the main livestock species,**  
2012, in thousands



## Production and sales of forest assortments in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2012\*

2012, u m<sup>3</sup>

	Production	Sales
Conifers	1.763,822	1.729,217
Broad - leaved	2.032,547	2.006,846
Total	3.796,369	3.736,063

	Production	Sales
Logs	1.789,895	1.780,342
Fuel wood	1.267,830	1.232,354
Stack (cord) wood	518.717	505.869
Technical round wood	219.927	217.498

\* The data presented are from state forests only

## Import and export of logs, in and from Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2012,

1000 m<sup>3</sup>

	Conifers	Broad - leaved
Import	10	17
Export	19	2

**Conifers:** Tree species from systematic class of naked-seed plants (gymnospermae) mostly from Pinaceae tree family. Here belong commercial domestic or foreign tree species from genera Pinus (pine), Picea (spruce), Abies (fir), Larix (larch), Pseudotsuga (douglas fir) etc.

**Broad-leaved trees:** Commercial domestic and foreign tree species from systematic class of covered-seed plants (angiospermae) trees and genera Quercus (oak), Fagus (beech), noble broadleaf hardwood - genera Fraxinus (ash), Acer (maple), Ulmus (elm), Prunus avium (wild cherry tree) and other hardwood and softwood broadleaves - genera Populus (poplar), Alnus (alder), Carpinus (hornbeam tree), Tilia (lime) etc.

**Logs** Forestry wood products with proper physical and mechanical properties, intended for further mechanical processing (sawing, slicing or peeling)

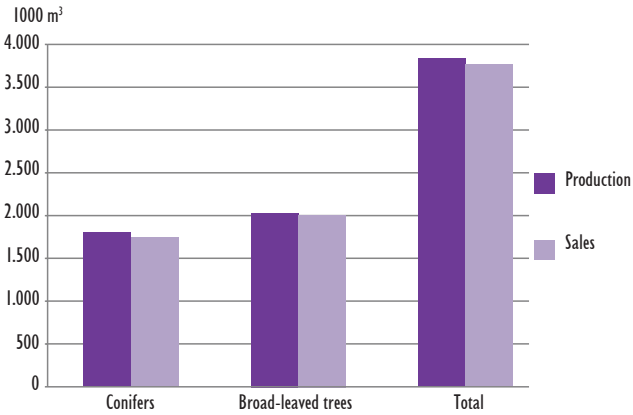
**Technical round wood** Forestry wood products with favourable physical and mechanical properties which natural shape, dimensions and round wood properties are used for manufacture of wood products like: pit props, utility poles, construction scaffolding pillars, masts, wooden piles etc and small technical wood like hop or vineyards poles, rods, wooden stakes, wooden sticks, arms, wooden bands etc.

**Stack (cord) wood** Wood of bad technical quality, round or split, which is used for chemical processing of pulp, wooden wool, tannin etc.

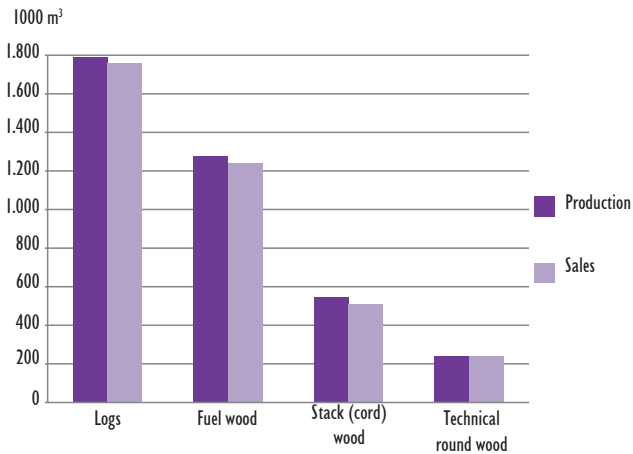
**Fuel wood** Wood used for heating and charcoal manufacture.

# Forestry

Production and sales of forest assortments in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2012



Production and sales of forest assortments in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2012



Import and export of logs in and from Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2012



### Guest of accommodation establishments in BiH, 2009-2012, in thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012
	DOMESTIC TOURISTS			
Arrivals	262	291	294	309
Presences	597	644	668	714
Average stay (days)	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
	FOREIGN TOURISTS			
Arrivals	311	365	392	439
Presences	671	773	836	931
Average stay (days)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1

### Nights by accommodation establishments in BiH, 2012

DOMESTIC TOURISTS	%	Absolute values	FOREIGN TOURISTS	%	Absolute values
Hotels	63,9	456.655	Hotels	88,7	825.967
Motels	8,5	60.827	Motels	4,2	39.323
Boarding houses and Hostels	3,2	22.570	Boarding houses and Hostels	2,0	19.074
Private rooms	0,6	4.246	Private rooms	0,4	3.281
Other	23,8	170.142	Other	4,7	43.436
	100,0	714.440		100,0	931.081

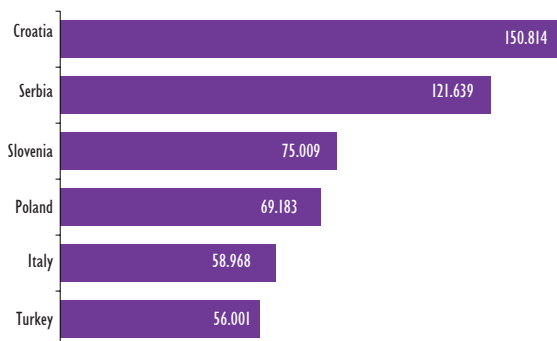
**Accommodation establishments include:** hotels, motels and private rooms.

**Arrivals:** number of guests spending at least one night in the accommodation establishments.

**Presences:** number of nights spent by guests in accommodation establishments.

**Average length of stay:** ratio of number of nights spent to number of guests arrived.

### Nights spent by selected nationalities in BiH, 2012



**BiH in figures 2013 is a selection of up-to-date information about demographic, social and economic trends in BiH, followed by short methodological notes. The booklet covers 25 themes providing a snapshot of BiH, completed with comprehensive and easy-to-read data, tables and graphs.**